# BULLETIN

OF THE

# STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

FARMVILLE, VIRGINIA

Vol. XXVI, No. 2

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

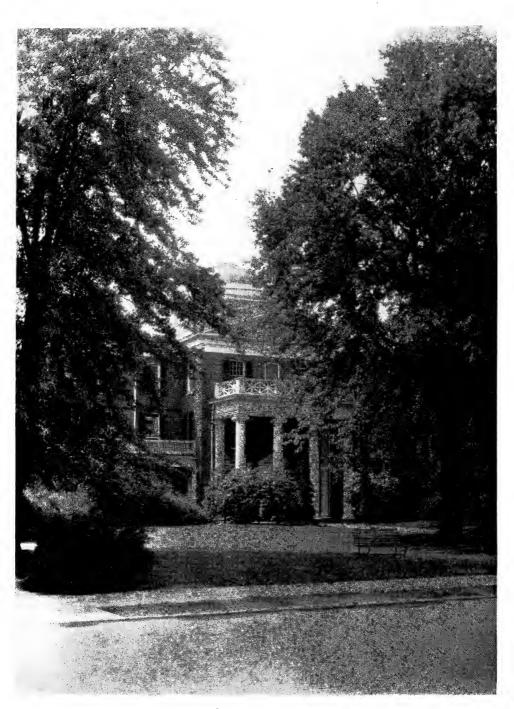
APRIL, 1940

Catalogue 1940 - 1941

# CALENDAR

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MAIN ENTRANCE

# BULLETIN

OF THE

# STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

#### FARMVILLE, VIRGINIA

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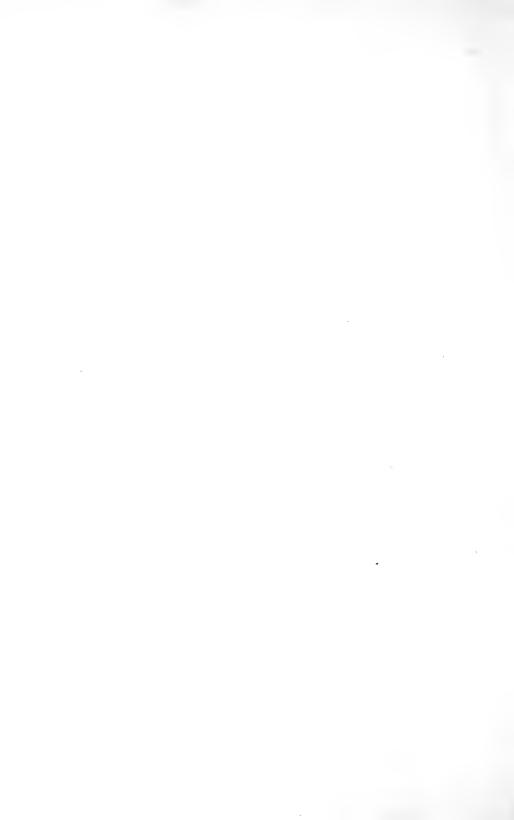
# Catalogue

Register for 1939-1940 Announcements for 1940-1941

FIFTY-SEVENTH YEAR BEGINS SEPTEMBER 18, 1940

PUBLISHED BY

THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE FARMVILLE, VIRGINIA 1940



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# Calendar

#### 1940

### Fall Quarter

Sept. Sept. Sept. Nov. Dec.	17—Tuesday Dormitories and dining room open. 18—Wednesday Registration for fall quarter. 19—Thursday Classes begin. 28—Thursday Thanksgiving holiday. 17—Tuesday Examinations begin. 20—Friday Sexaminations end. Christmas holidays begin.	
	1941	
	Winter Quarter	
Jan. Jan.	2—Thursday	
March March	8—Saturday Founders Day. 17—Monday Examinations begin.	
	20—Thursday{Examinations end. Winter quarter ends.	
	Spring Quarter	
March	21—Friday	
April April May May June June	10—Thursday, 12:00 M Easter holidays begin. 15—Tuesday, 8:15 A.M Classes are resumed. 27—Tuesday. Examinations begin. 30—Friday. Examinations end. 1—Sunday. Baccalaureate sermon. 2—Monday. Class Day exercises.	
June	3—Tuesday	
Summer Quarter		
June June July July Aug.	9—Monday.    Dormitories and dining room open.	

# State Board of Education

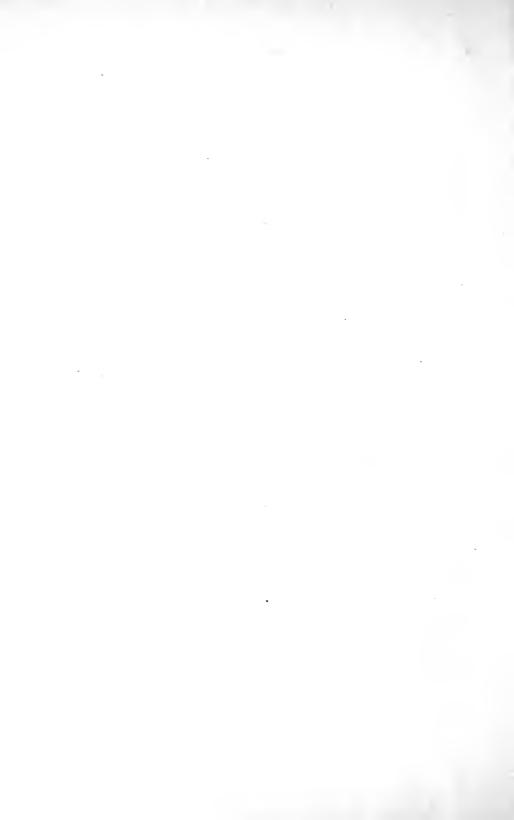
J. SINCLAIR BROWN, President	
William N. Neff	Abingdon
Virginius R. Shackleford	Orange
Blake T. Newton	Hague
Rose MacDonald	Berryville
Joseph H. Saunders	.Newport News
Charles E. Pollard	Petersburg
SIDNEY B. HALL, State Superintendent of Public Instruction and Secretary of the Board	Richmond

# Officers of Administration

J. L. JARMAN, LL.D	President
JOHN P. WYNNE, PH.D	Director of Teacher-Training
Mary White Cox	
CAROLYN COGBILL, M.A	Principal of Elementary School
C. L. RAMSEY, M.A	Principal of High School
Virgilia I. Bugg	Registrar
SAMUEL L. GRAHAM	Business Manager
Winnie V. Hiner	Treasurer
MARY McCauley Snead, B.A	Librarian
JEAN MCNUTT MARTIN, M.D	
Annie Farrar Shelton	Dietitian

# Assistants to the Administration

MARY W. WATKINS, B.S Secretary to the President and Assistant Registrar
MAUD K. TALIAFERROPostmistress and Manager of Bookroom
EVA HETERICK WARREN
PEARL BERGER TURNBULL
Lois Fraser Davis
WILLIE R. McKee, R.N
MARY SWIFT, B.S
CARMEN CLARK, B.S
Houston Blackwell
NETTIE D. HURT
HALLIE Q. LAING
LILLIAN V. NUNN
MARY MORGAN PROVINCE
JANE BOWEN ROYALL, B.SSecretary to Head of Home
CATHERINE DIEHL LANCASTER
DOROTHY PERKINS



# The Faculty

- J. L. JARMAN, LL.D., President University of Virginia; LL.D., Hampden-Sydney College.
- MARY BARLOW, B.S., M.A., Professor of Physical and Health Education

  B.S., Diploma in Health Education, and M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University;
  graduate Posse School of Physical Education, Boston, Mass.; Summer Courses, Institute
  of Gymnastics, Denmark, New York University, Columbia University.
- VIRGINIA BEDFORD, B.S., M.A., Assistant Professor of Fine and Applied Arts
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  B.S., M.A., and Diploma as Director of Rural Education, Teachers College, Columbia University.
- MARTHA W. COULLING, L.I., Professor of Fine and Applied Arts
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  H. Daniels; Chautauqua Summer School; student under W. T. Baer, student for two
  years, Teachers College, Columbia University; Applied Arts Summer School, Chicago;
  student under Wihelmina Seegmiller; Summer Courses, University of Chicago; Boothbay
  Studios, Summer School of Art.
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- NANCY FOSTER, B.A., M.A., Assistant Professor of English

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ALFRED H. STRICK, Professor of Music

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LEOLA WHEELER, B.A., M.A., Professor of Speech

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ALICE CURRY WYNNE, B.A., B.S.Sci., M.A., Associate Professor of Commercial Education

B.A., Mississippi State College for Women; B.S.Sci., Bowling Green Business University; M.A., George Washington University; graduate work, Columbia University, University of California, and University of Idaho.

JOHN P. WYNNE, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Education and Director of Teacher-Training

B.A., M.A., Duke University; Ph.D., Columbia University.

# The Training Schools

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- CAROLYN COGBILL, B.S., M.A., Principal of the Farmville Elementary School B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.A., Columbia University.
- C. L. RAMSEY, B.A., M.A., Principal and Supervisor in the Farmwille High School B.A., Lynchburg College; M.A., University of Virginia.
- PAULINE CAMPER, B.S., M.A., General Supervisor of Student Teaching in the Rural Schools
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- EDGAR M. JOHNSON, B.A., B.D., General Supervisor of Student Teaching in the Farmville High School
  - B.A., Richmond College; B.D., Yale University.
- AGNES BONDURANT, B.S., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; graduate student summers, Duke University.
- M. Louise Bondurant, B.S., M.A., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.A., Columbia University.
- ELIZABETH BURGER, B.S., M.A., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School B.S., College of William and Mary; M.A., College of William and Mary.
- ALICE E. CARTER, B.S., M.A., Grammar-Grade Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School
  - B.S., M.A., and Diploma in Normal School Supervision, Teachers College, Columbia University. Summer Courses, Columbia University.
- MARGARET COON, B.A., M.A., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School B.A., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; M.A., University of Virginia.
- MILDRED DICKINSON DAVIS, B.S., M.A., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.S. in English, University of Virginia.
- R. C. GILMER, B.A., Supervising Teacher and Coach of Athletics in the Farmville High School
  - B.A., Emory and Henry College.
- MARY E. HANKLA, B.A., M.A., Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School B.A., Lynchburg College; M.A., University of Virginia.
- MARY BURNS HAYNES, B.S., M.A., Supervisor of Kindergarten and First Grade in the Farmville Elementary School

  B.S., M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers.
- SIBYL HENRY, B.A., M.A., Primary-Grade Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School
  - B.A., University of North Carolina; M.A., Duke University; Summer Courses, Duke University; graduate student for one year, University of North Carolina.

- Adele Hutchinson, B.S., Supervising teacher in Kindergarten and First Grade in the Farmville Elementary School
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville, Virginia.
- GEORGIE NORRIS, B.S., M.A., Grammar-Grade Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School
  - Graduate Woman's College, Greenville, S. C.; B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.A., University of South Carolina; Summer Courses, Furman University.
- IDA WOODROW PENNY, B.A., M.A., Primary-Grade Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School
  - B.A., Winthrop College; M.A. and Master's Diploma as Director of Teacher-Training in Normal Schools and Teachers Colleges, Teachers College Columbia University.
- EVELYN COLE SIMPSON, B.S., Supervising teacher of Home Economics in the Farmville High School
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; graduate student, summers, Columbia University.
- GEORGIANA ELIZABETH STEPHENSON, B.S., M.A., Grammar-Grade Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- Annie Laurie Stone, B.S., M.A., Supervisor of Student Teaching in the Elementary Grades in the Rural Training School at John Randolph
  - B.S., State Teachers College, Farmville; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Summers, Columbia University.

# Committees of the Faculty

- College Courses of Study: Dr. Jarman, Miss Barlow, Miss Coulling, Miss Draper, Mr. Grainger, Mr. Jeffers, Mr. Landrum, Miss Lila London, Mr. McCorkle, Miss Moran, Miss Rice, Mr. Strick, Miss Tupper, Mr. Walmsley, Miss Wheeler, Mr. Wynne.
- SUMMER SCHOOL (Administrative Council): Mr. Wynne, Miss Cogbill, Mr. Grainger, Miss Lila London, Mr. Walmsley.
- Admission and Certification: Miss Bugg, Miss Rice, Miss Taliaferro, Miss Tucker.
- CATALOGUE: Mr. Wynne, Miss Bugg, Miss Foster, Mr. McCorkle, Miss Lila London.
- SCHEDULES: Mr. McCorkle, Mr. Coyner, Miss Jeter, Mr. Holton, Mr. Walmsley.

LIBRARY: Mr. Grainger, Mr. Walmsley, Miss Lila London.

College Annual: Mr. McCorkle, Miss Bedford, Miss Foster.

THE COLONNADE: Mr. Grainger, Mr. Coyner, Miss Jennings, Mr. Simkins.

CHAPEL ATTENDANCE: Miss Barlow, Miss Craddock, Miss Nichols.

NORMAL LEAGUE LOAN FUND: Miss Coulling, Miss Craddock, Miss Peck, Miss Rice.

## Student Assistants

#### Administration

BETTSY BRIGGS

SALLY DUNLAP

DOROTHY EADES

Anne Benton

Biology

ANNE BILLUPS

Chemistry

MARTHA McCorkle

ISABEL WILLIAMSON

Library

ANN BOSWELL

HELEN McGuire

PAULINE REID REYNOLDS

VIRGINIA LEE PETTIS

Physical Education

ALICE COBERLY

PATRICIA GIBSON

# Officers of Student Organizations

### Student Government Association

MARIE EASON. President MARTHA MEADE HARDAWAY. Vice-President CARALIE NELSON. Secretary ALICE LEIGH BARHAM. Treasurer		
CAROLINE EASON		
Young Women's Christian Association		
DOROTHY EADES		
Athletic Association		
DOROTHY FISCHER		
Kappa Delta Pi		
Anne Billups		
Alpha Kappa Gamma		
Martha Meade Hardaway		
Alpha Phi Sigma		
JEAN MOYER		
D: Ca Mr.		
Pi Gamma Mu		
Doris Chesnut		
= 1		

Pi Kappa Delta
LORANA MOOMAW
Beorc Eh Thorn
Marion Shelton
D. Charter Association for Children District
Farmville Chapter, Association for Childhood Education
MARGARET CARR
J. L. Jarman Chapter, Future Teachers of America
EVELYN BURFORD
Dramatic Club
SHIRLEY STEPHENS
Debate Club
MARIE ALLEN President
Orchestra
JEAN MOYER
Choir of the College
JANE HARDY
Choral Club
ELSYE BERRYE YATES
ELSYE DEKRYE I ATES
Orchesis
Essie Millner
Commercial Club
EDNA HARRIS
The Rotunda
Frances Alvis
LUCY BLACKWELL

# The Virginian

ISABEL WILLIAMSON	tor-in-chief
SALLY KERR DUNLAPBusines.	s Manager

## The Colonnade

JOHNNY	LybrookE.	ditor-in-chief
JANE RO	OSENBERGERBusin	ess Manager

# Class Organizations

JANE POWELL	ass
RUTH LEA PURDUM	ass
Mary Katherine Dodson	ass
BETSY JENNINGS	ass

## General Information

#### PROBLEMS OF CHOOSING A COLLEGE

Many people upon the completion of their high school courses have to make an important decision. They will enter the life of the world or they will continue their education in an institution of higher learning. Those who have found their high school work almost beyond their capacity will not find college work less difficult. But those who have been able to do the work required in the high school with a reasonable degree of effort should find that they can do the work required in college with about the same degree of effort. Those who have found high school activities interesting probably would find the activities of the college likewise interesting. The first thing that the high school graduate has to decide is whether or not he will continue on a higher level in a wider field the kind of life he has led in the high school.

If he should decide to continue his education in the college, he should then make a study of his capacities and interests and the opportunities offered for service in the various fields of life. After such a study of himself and the opportunities that are available and after deciding in what direction he wishes to travel, he should consider the kind of education that is best suited to his needs. If he has not quite decided what he intends to do in life but still wishes to continue his education in the meantime, he should attend some institution that supplies a liberal background in many fields. If he decides definitely to enter a particular profession, he should attend the type of institution that will enable him to make the necessary preparation for this pro-For instance, the student who expects to study medicine should enter an institution which enables him to get the best preliminary education preparatory to entering medical college. If on the other hand he expects to teach he should enter an institution which will provide for him the kind of education that leads to the teaching profession

#### PURPOSE OF THE TEACHERS COLLEGE

In some respects the teachers college is like any other college. Its primary business is to prepare teachers for various types of service in the high schools and the elementary schools. It is therefore a profes-

sional institution. But it is more than that. In order to be a professional institution dedicated to the training of teachers, it must also be an educational institution of broad perspective. Teachers need a general background in scholarship and social experience, as do the members of other professions.

The teachers college thus undertakes to help students to learn not only those things that are especially important for teachers but also other things that are important for educated people everywhere. It provides many courses in which the work in influenced by the particular type of teaching which the student is expected to enter. It provides for supervised practice teaching through which the student learns to teach by teaching and in consequence of which college courses become more meaningful and significant. It also provides for its students, even as do other colleges, courses in the fine arts, including literature, music, and art; foreign languages; mathematics; the natural sciences; history and the social sciences; philosophy and psychology.

The teachers colleges in Virginia are different from those in many other states in two important respects. First, whereas teachers colleges in some states are open to both men and women, in Virginia they are open during the winter session to women only. However, they are open to men in the summer and a few men have received degrees from the teachers colleges of the State. Second, whereas, in some teachers colleges only professional degrees leading to teaching are offered, the teachers colleges in Virginia offer also the A. B. degree, which provides for an education in the liberal arts like that offered by the liberal arts colleges. In other words, the teachers colleges are for the women of the State both professional institutions for teachers and liberal arts colleges. They are open to those qualified young women who wish to teach and also to others who wish to continue their general education in the liberal arts before preparing definitely for a profession. Furthermore, many young women who expect to enter religious education, social welfare work, nursing, and library work may make a selection of courses offered that will provide for them the necessary preparatory training in these fields. In some instances different curricula are provided in such fields. But whether an outline of work is provided for a given occupational group or not, every student can with the help of the faculty and college authorities usually get whatever combination of courses she needs preparatory to practically any profession.

#### THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE AT FARMVILLE

The State Teachers College at Farmville represents the accumulation of educational efforts for more than a hundred years. Martin's Gazeteer of Virginia, published in 1835, records that there was at the time of the writing of the book, "1 female school" in Farmville. This was succeeded by the "Farmville Female Seminary" (called on its corner stone "Farmville Female Academy"), incorporated March 5, 1839, and changed by amendment March 21, 1860, to the "Farmville Female College." This college, under church and private management, enjoyed a long period of successful work, directed from 1873 to 1882 by Dr. Paul Whitehead and from 1882 to 1884 by the Misses Carter, of Mecklenburg County. April 7, 1884, the property passed from the hands of its joint stock company to the town of Farmville, which on the same day deeded it to the State of Virginia as the site of the "Female Normal School." The sole purpose of the college then became that of supplying teachers for the public schools of the State. For more than fifty years the main purpose of this institution has been to supply the public schools of the State with adequately educated teachers.

## Present Purposes

The progress of the State and the school system during the last fifty years has been reflected in a natural variation of emphasis in the educational activities of the institution from time to time. The growth and development of the college have extended its service in many forms. But the abiding purpose for which the institution was founded remains today as clear to the administration and the faculty as in the past. The aim of this institution is to supply the elementary schools and the secondary schools of the State, whether in the cities or rural communities, with the best possible teachers.

The privilege of conferring the A. B. degree in no way detracts from the aim of educating young women for the teaching profession. It is one way of recognizing the character of the courses that the institution has long been providing for students who were preparing to teach. Students working for the A. B. degree will doubtless take more of the general courses and correspondingly fewer professional courses than those who are preparing to teach. But general courses are as necessary for teachers as they are for others. Young women interested in a liberal education can therefore have an opportunity to work for the A. B. degree and receive advantages that have heretofore been

denied them because they did not expect to teach and therefore did not wish to do practice teaching. But the main purpose of this institution has always been and will continue to be the education of teachers for the cities and rural communities of the State.

#### Historical Stages of Development

In the very beginning this college represented the response of farsighted educational statesmen to the needs of the public school system. The first legislature to assemble after the adoption of the *post-bellum* constitution established on July 11, 1870, a system of public schools. For twelve years or more the conduct of the schools was entrusted to such teaching forces as were found ready at hand. During this period it became evident to educational leaders that if the returns were to be in any wise commensurate with their cost and the high mission of the system, some provision had to be made for the proper training of teachers. To meet this demand the Legislature, on March 7, 1884, passed an act establishing a State Female Normal School. In October of the same year the school was opened at Farmville with 110 students enrolled.

Since that time there have been three important landmarks in the history of the institution. In 1914 the Legislature changed the name to State Normal School for Women at Farmville and in January, 1924, to the State Teachers College at Farmville. In 1916 the College was authorized by the Virginia Normal School Board to offer a four-year curriculum leading to the B. S. degree in Education. In 1935 it was authorized by the Virginia State Board of Education to offer courses leading to the standard A. B. degree, and in 1938 to offer courses leading to the standard B. S. degree. Two recent events are so important in the development of the College that they deserve special emphasis—the reorganization of the training schools and the decision of the State Board of Education in regard to commercial education.

#### Commercial Education and Home Economics

In January, 1938, the State Board of Education authorized the College to offer curricula in Commercial Education. Two curricula are provided in this field: one four-year curriculum leading to the B. S. degree in Education and to teaching commercial subjects in the high school or to positions in the field of business; and one two-year curriculum leading to clerical positions. Because of new developments in

Home Economics, the facilities in this field have been materially extended. The expansion in these two fields together with the recent re-organization of the Farmville schools put this institution in a very favorable position. It can now expand its program of preparing teachers for the general high school fields, which was its original specialty, and it can also meet the needs of students interested in Commercial Education and Home Economics.

## New Training School Facilities

For many years there existed in the town of Farmville a dual school system. One elementary school and one high school were housed in the Training School building, and another elementary school and another high school were housed in the Farmville High School building. In August, 1937, the Prince Edward County School Board and the College agreed on a cooperative plan for the reorganization of the schools of the town. As a result, the two elementary schools were combined into one elementary school which is now housed in the Training School building, situated on the College Campus, and the two high schools were combined into one high school, which is now housed in the new Farmville High School building, situated near the College Campus. The principals and faculties of both schools are especially qualified for demonstration work and supervision. Hence the opportunities now offered students of the College for professional growth through student teaching are practically ideal.

## National Standing

The privilege of granting the standard A. B. degree and the standard B. S. degree places the college on an equal footing with the liberal arts colleges for women. As a teacher-training institution it has a professional rating that places it in the very highest rank. It is a member of the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, which is the highest rating agency in the South. The work of the college is therefore fully recognized and accredited by the colleges and universities which the graduates of the institution may enter for further study. It is also a member of the American Association of Teachers College and is ranked as a standard teachers college by other rating organizations.

#### Location and Convenience

The college is situated in the heart of a progressive and thriving town. Farmville is the business and educational center of Southside Virginia. It has good schools, hotels, and churches, and the Southside Hospital is located here. It is on the Norfolk and Western Railroad fifty miles from Lynchburg and seventy-one miles from Petersburg and at the intersection of highways leading north and south, east and west. Good railroad service, bus lines, and excellent highways place Farmville in direct connection with the life activities of the State.

#### Basis of Low Expenses

Virginia students do not have to pay tuition. The expenses for them for a nine-month session are \$318, while tuition charges of \$20 a quarter make the expenses for students from outside this State \$378. This relatively low cost to the student arises from the effort of the State to bring within reach of worthy young women the advantages of a liberal education and supply to its public schools adequately educated teachers.

#### Association of Alumnae

The Association of Alumnae serves both the college and its former students. It keeps the alumnae informed of the activities of the college and keeps the college informed as to the problems and needs of the alumnae. The Association of Alumnae is a kind of clearing house through which the alumnae and the college can work together to their mutual benefit. It also serves to keep former students of the college interested in one another by organizing them into local associations and bringing them back to the college on special occasions.

The Association operates in many ways. It keeps a record of former students, holds reunions, aids worthy students through the Normal League, Cunningham Memorial Loan Fund, Jennie Masters Tabb Memorial Fund, and organizes local chapters of alumnae in counties and cities. It makes available the college news through *The Rotunda*, the weekly publication of the college, and brings to the attention of the college the achievements and needs of individual alumnae. It holds one annual meeting at the college on Founders Day in March and another in Richmond during the meeting of the Virginia Education Association in November.

#### COLLEGE STANDARDS

Certain standards are recognized by the administration, the faculty, and the student body as a means to the achievement and maintenance of high scholarly and professional ideals. Reasonable requirements for entrance, for a diploma, or for a degree are necessary to secure the recognition given the graduates of this college as teachers in the State and as graduate students in other institutions. Likewise the high standards of good citizenship in cooperative community life are responsible, in part at least, for the spirit of devotion which the alumnae invariably manifest for their Alma Mater.

#### The College Year

There are four quarters of work offered each calendar year, any three of which constitute a college year. The student may enter at the beginning of any quarter or even at the beginning of the second term of summer school. The fall quarter is the most convenient time for most students. However, the spring quarter is often convenient for many teachers whose schools close early. By entering college in the latter part of March they may complete the spring quarter and the summer quarter before their schools open in September. The winter session consists of three quarters, the fall quarter, the winter quarter, and the spring quarter. The summer session, or the summer quarter, consists of two terms, one of six weeks and one of five weeks.

# DIPLOMAS, DEGREES, AND CERTIFICATES

The college now offers curricula leading to the B. S. degree in education, the B. A. degree in education, the standard A. B. degree and the standard B. S. degree. The B. S. degree in education leads to teaching in the elementary schools and in the junior and senior high school. The A. B. degree in education leads to teaching in the junior and senior high school.

All degrees leading to teaching lead also to the Collegiate Professional Certificate, which is the highest certificate offered by the State Board of Education. Holders of the B. S. degree in education or of the A. B. degree in education may teach all subjects for which they have credit for six session hours of college work, and may also teach in the sixth and seventh grades. They may teach in the lower grades, provided they secure credit for five session hours of college work in

courses designed especially for students preparing to teach in the elementary school, or provided they secure a minor in elementary education as indicated on page 72.

The college offers also four two-year curricula. The curriculum in primary education leads to a diploma, the Normal Professional Certificate, and to teaching in the kindergarten and primary grades. The curriculum in grammar grade education leads to a diploma, the Normal Professional Certificate, and to teaching in the upper grades. The curriculum leading to nursing and dentistry provides preliminary education for those students who expect to enter these fields. The two-year curriculum in Business education leads to clerical positions.

### Admission Requirements

Students are admitted to the College in four different ways:

- 1. They may enter as freshmen upon presentation of a certificate of graduation from a public or private high school accredited by the State Department of Education in Virginia or the accepted accrediting agency of any other state.
- 2. They may enter as freshmen by passing an examination given by the College, by the State Department of Education, or by the College Entrance Examination Board. Those who wish to take such an examination should make arrangements with the Registrar of the College before the beginning of the fall term.
- 3. Experienced teachers who cannot meet the usual entrance requirements may be admitted, provided they hold an elementary certificate and have taught successfully for five years or longer.
- 4. Students on transferring to this institution from other state teachers colleges and other recognized institutions of higher learning are given a fair equivalent in credit for the courses they have taken, provided an honorable discharge is presented and the entrance requirements of the college are satisfied. Not more than nine quarter hours of correspondence work and not more than twenty-four quarter hours of both extension and correspondence work may be credited toward a diploma. Not more than twenty-one quarter hours of correspondence work and not more than forty-five quarter hours of extension and correspondence work may be credited toward a degree.

With this catalogue is enclosed a blank to be used in making application for admission. Applicants should apply at as early a date as possible. Students wishing to transfer credits from another college

should have the registrar or dean of their college send to the Registrar of this college a full statement of their credits, preferably before the beginning of the session. Students returning to this college after an interruption of their college work are to conform to the requirements of the latest catalogue.

#### Credits and Courses

The credit hour, abbreviated as *credit*, is the "quarter hour." Three credits are equal to one standard session hour. In general a credit means one class period a week for one quarter. For instance, a class meeting three hour periods a week for one quarter gives three credits. Laboratory periods two hours in length give the same credit as lecture periods one hour in length.

Some exceptions are made to this rule, either because the nature of the work requires less preparation than the standards, as in the case of many courses in physical education, or because, in order to meet the professional demands in elementary subject matter, the student has work not of college grade, as is the case in arithmetic. These exceptions are given in the tabulation of requirements in the various curricula in which both class periods and credits are indicated (pp. 50-62).

The courses numbered between 100 and 200 are designed for first-year students; those between 200 and 300 for second-year students; those between 300 and 400 for third-year students; and those between 400 and 500 for fourth-year students. However, first- and second-year courses are interchangeable and third- and fourth-year courses are interchangeable, but not more than eighteen credits in courses numbered below 300 are allowed in the third and fourth years.

The achievement of a student in her courses is indicated by the marks she receives. The significance of these marks is shown below:

A—Excellent E—Conditioned
B—Good F—Failure
C—Average I—Incomplete
D—Fair

The lowest passing mark is D. However, for a degree or a diploma a student must make a general average of C on all of her college work. Sometimes it is necessary to repeat certain courses or take additional courses in order to bring one's general average up to this requirement.

#### Student Load

The normal schedule of the student during any quarter is sixteen credits, the number of class hours varying with the number of laboratory periods. By special permission the student may be allowed to carry as much as nineteen credits provided she is in good health, has attained a record during the preceding quarter that is satisfactory, and needs an extra credit to increase quality points or to meet minimum requirements for graduation.

#### Honors and Privileges

The college recognizes superior scholarship and good citizenship in several ways. The Honor Roll for each quarter is open to all students. To be placed on the Honor Roll a student must make a mark of A or B on at least three-fourths of her work for the quarter; must have no failures, no conditions, no unexcused absences, and no reports from the Home Department or Student Government. The Dean's List for each quarter is open to juniors and seniors. A student must make B or higher on all of her work, with the exception of floor work in Physical Education, on which she must make C or higher. But an average for the previous three quarters cannot be lower than C. The student on the Dean's List may be absent from classes when she can use her time in ways that seem to her more profitable.

Students who make an average of B on all work for the two-year diploma or a degree are graduated with honors. In awarding commencement honors the faculty takes into account the extra-curricular activities of these honor graduates, and selects a first- and a second-honor graduate from the diploma class and a first- and a second-honor graduate from the degree class. The names of the honor students are announced at Commencement. The first-honor graduate from the diploma class makes the salutatory address, and the first-honor graduate from the degree class delivers the valedictory address.

## Citizenship Requirements

The long tradition manifested in the cooperative spirit of the administration, the faculty, and the student body makes strict rules and regulations almost obsolete. Most students appreciate the privileges and opportunities which the State has generously provided and conduct themselves as becomes citizens who wish to make the best of their opportunities and allow others to make the best of theirs. The

student without the disposition to do her duty and without proper regard for others does not fit into the life of the community and does not measure up to the high ideals of the State in the establishment and maintenance of the college.

The Head of the Home Department and her assistants keep in touch with the daily life of the students, and provide for proper chaperonage when necessary. Whenever a student is found failing in her work, neglecting duty, or exercising an unwholesome influence on others, every effort is made to diagnose the case and save her for herself, for her parents and friends, and for the State. No student can be suspended or expelled by the student government without the approval of the President of the College. (See page 112.)

#### SERVICE TO STUDENTS AND ALUMNAE

The college undertakes to provide several types of service to its students and alumnae. Some of the more important of these consist of keeping records, transferring credits, securing certificates, providing educational guidance, and securing positions.

## Keeping Student Records

A complete record of every student's work is kept in the Registrar's Office. At the end of each quarter every member of the faculty reports to the Registrar the record of the achievement of each student in each of his courses. As soon as possible thereafter the parents or guardians are sent the complete record of the student's work for the quarter.

## Transferring Credits

The college not only keeps the record of students on file but it makes provision for sending on demand transcripts of such records to other institutions. For instance, the student, who for any reason wishes to have her credits transferred to another college or university or to another state for purposes of securing a teaching certificate there, informs the Registrar. Her credits are then transferred immediately.

### Providing Guidance

The College makes every effort to meet the needs of students who wish guidance and help in selecting curricula and courses. Any student is free to consult the Registrar, the heads of the departments, and the director of Teacher-training in regard to educational questions. The general procedure followed in guidance is to help the student to see the situation and conditions as they exist and leave it to her to make final decisions.

### Securing Certificates

The College serves as an agency of the State Board of Education in certificating its graduates. At the beginning of the last quarter preceding her graduation whether with a diploma or with a degree, the student is notified by the Registrar of the courses she still needs for graduation. Then the Registrar secures the certificate blank from the State Board of Education, and has the students fill it out. It is then sent to the State Board of Education to be endorsed. The certificate is returned to the college to be presented to the student just before graduation on Commencement day.

# Securing Positions

The College maintains an employment service for the benefit of its students and alumnae. Notices of vacancies are secured from superintendents, principals, supervisors, and alumnae. The character of a position and the qualifications of available graduates are given careful study, and the best person in the estimation of the authorities is recommended.

The efficiency of the employment service for many years is due to several factors. First, correspondence of students and alumnae receive immediate and careful attention. Second, administrative authorities needing teachers do not hesitate to make known their needs. Third, the frankness with which the qualifications of applicants for positions are stated challenges the respect of school officials. In order to secure the best possible service administrative officials should state clearly the character of positions to be filled, and the alumnae needing help should state clearly their needs and promptly make known their acceptance of positions or change in positions.

#### EXPENSES

The vast majority of the students are boarding students and live on the campus. Excellent provisions are made for boarding students in the dormitories and in the dining room. Each dormitory room is supplied with single beds, good bedding, and other necessary furniture. All buildings are supplied with modern conveniences, with an abundance of hot and cold water and plenty of bathrooms. The dining room and kitchen are furnished with modern equipment and conveniences. Trained and experienced managers are in charge of the dormitories, kitchen, and dining room. Only the best quality of foods is used, and all laundry work is done in a modern laundry owned by the College. The price of board is \$75 a quarter. This includes board, room, and laundry.

# Expenses of Day Students

There are some students who do not live in the college. Most of these students live in the community in the homes of parents or relatives. The same educational opportunities are offered the day students that are offered the boarding students. But they are expected to pay only the laboratory fees and a regular college fee of \$29 a quarter, which does not include medical service.

# Expenses of Boarding Students

The expenses of students are light compared with the expenses in many other types of educational institutions. This is due to several factors. First, the student pays only for the cost of the services she receives, and no profit is realized by the institution. Second, food and supplies are purchased in quantities by the State at the lowest possible cost. Third, no tuition is required of Virginia students.

The tuition is \$20 per quarter for out-of-State students. The large majority of the students are from the State of Virginia and live on the campus. For this group the expenses are as follows:

# Expenses for Nine-Month Session

Board,	\$75.00 each quarter	\$225.00
College	fees (except laboratory fees), \$31.00	)
each	quarter	93.00

Total for the session of nine months...\$318.00

Laboratory fees vary with different departments and are not indicated in the above tabulation. All students from without the State are charged a tuition fee of \$20 per quarter. Board includes room, and laundry for students living on the campus.

# Method of Payments

All fees for the quarter are paid before entering classes. Board is payable by the quarter in advance. For those who find it more convenient, board may be paid in nine monthly installments of \$25 each, payable in advance on the fifteenth of the month. Students are not allowed to register for any quarter at the College until all previously incurred college expenses have been paid or adequately secured. The student is expected to pay her own bills. Consequently parents should make the checks for all fees and board payable not to the treasurer of the College but to the student. No credit for college work may be given to any student for a diploma, a teacher's certificate, or for transfer purposes until all financial obligations to the college, other than student loans, have been paid.

## Method of Refunds

A student withdrawing within ten days after registering shall have fees refunded in full except the sum of \$5.00 to cover the cost of registration. Students who for any cause, withdraw after the tenth day of the term and before the middle of the term shall have their fees returned pro rata. If the student withdraws for any cause after the middle of any term, no refund of fees shall be made for that term, except in case of sickness, when the refund shall be pro-rated upon certificate of the college physician or other reputable medical practitioner. In any case a minimum charge of \$5.00 shall be made to cover the cost of registration. A student withdrawing from college before the end of a term will be charged board for the time actually in residence at the monthly, weekly, or daily rate as the case may be.

#### FINANCIAL AID TO STUDENTS

Some students are unable to defray all of their expenses without some financial assistance. There are two general types of aid available to students. The one consists of scholarships and the other of loan funds. There are two kinds of scholarships and fourteen loan funds available. In some instances the administration of loan and scholarship funds are specified. In all other cases applications should be made to the President of the College.

## Service Scholarships

Students who obtain service scholarships work in the dining room, in the college library, or in the training schools, and assist in various departments. These scholarships vary in value from \$90 to \$125 a year, depending upon the type of work, and the experience and efficiency of the student.

# College Work Program Scholarships

During the last session about fifteen per cent of the student body were granted scholarships by the National Youth Administration. They are similar in character to the service scholarships. As long as the Federal Government makes this aid available to college students, this institution will receive its quota.

# United Daughters of the Confederacy Loan Fund

The Virginia Division of the United Daughters of the Confederacy has established the Kate Noland Garnett Loan Fund. This loan amounts to \$150 and is granted to a sophomore, junior, or senior who is a lineal descendant of a Confederate soldier. Other scholarships or loans may be available. Applications should be made to Mrs. W. C. N. Merchant, Chairman, Committee on Education, Virginia Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Chatham, Virginia.

# Daughters of the American Revolution Loan Fund

The Daughters of the American Revolution have established a student loan fund for the aid of worthy students in Virginia colleges. Not more than \$300 is available for any one institution, and no student may borrow more than \$300, or more than \$150 in one session. This loan is available only to juniors and seniors. Application should be made to the President of the College.

# Virginia Normal League Loan Fund

The Virginia Normal League was organized in 1899 by Dr. Robert Fraser, then President of the school. The League maintains a loan fund for those students who would otherwise be unable to attend college. This fund is maintained by the annual membership dues of one

dollar, and by voluntary contributions from outside sources, and is granted worthy students without interest. The largest amount available for any one student in a session is \$150. Application for loans should be made in writing, by May 10 of the preceding session to Miss Minnie V. Rice, Secretary of the Normal League, State Teachers College, Farmville, Virginia.

# Cunningham Memorial Loan Fund

The alumnae of the college who were graduated during the administration of Dr. John A. Cunningham, from 1886 to 1896, raised a fund, intending to establish a scholarship in memory of his faithful and loving service to them and to the State, feeling that the most fitting tribute that could be paid him would be the effort to give to those who are unable to obtain it for themselves the training for the work to which he devoted his life. When this fund amounted to \$1,000 it was changed from a scholarship to a loan fund. Properly endorsed notes bearing five per cent interest are required.

## State Student Loan Fund

The College has a loan fund, which has been appropriated by the State. Not more than \$100 per session is granted to any one student. Five per cent interest is charged on these loans, and all notes must be properly endorsed.

# Mu Omega Loan Fund

This fund was established in 1930 by the Mu Omega Sorority for the purpose of helping students who need financial assistance in order to pursue their college course.

# Alpha Phi Sigma Loan Fund

This fund was established in 1931 by Alpha Phi Sigma Society. Loans are made at five per cent interest to students who need financial assistance in their college course.

#### Gamma Theta Loan Fund

This fund was established by Gamma Theta Sorority, in March, 1934, at the Golden Anniversary of the College. Its purpose is to assist worthy students who need help in their college expenses.

## Gamma Theta Alumnae Loan Fund

This fund was established by the Gamma Theta Sorority Alumnae Chapter on March 21, 1936, at the Silver Anniversary of the sorority. This fund is dedicated to Dr. Jarman and Alma Mater as a testimony of loyalty and appreciation.

# Tri-Sigma Loan Fund

This fund was established by Sigma Sigma Sorority, at the Golden Anniversary of the College in March, 1934, for helping worthy students who need financial aid in order to complete their college course. Five per cent interest is charged on these loans.

# Alpha Sigma Alpha

This fund was established by the Alpha Sigma Alpha Sorority March 6, 1937. Five per cent interest is charged on loans.

# The Jennie Masters Tabb Memorial Fund

The alumnae and friends of Jennie Masters Tabb, Registrar of the College and secretary to the president from 1904-1934, established in 1935 a loan fund in her memory. This fund is to be used to aid worthy students.

# Junior Woman's Club Loan Fund

This fund was established by the Farmville Junior Woman's Club in 1938. Its purpose is to assist worthy local students who need help in their college expenses.

# Pi Kappa Sigma Loan Fund

This fund was established by Pi Kappa Sigma Sorority, March, 1939, for helping worthy students who need financial aid in order to complete their college course.

# Physical Equipment and Facilities

The buildings and equipment of the College have been provided and arranged primarily from the point of view of their usefulness and convenience. In size, number, and relation to one another the buildings give a pleasing effect because they fit in a well conceived plan and serve the purpose for which they were designed. The whole plant is compact rather than scattered. The various structures are so related by connecting links that the student hardly knows when she goes from one building to another. Such an arrangement has the advantage of linking the student activities and the classroom work closely together. It enables students to move from one part of the College to another without exposure in bad weather. It saves time in that the classrooms, the laboratories, the assembly halls, the dining hall, and the dormitories are close together, and walking long distances is unnecessary. It also gives the effect of the comfort and security of a well organized home. The furniture and draperies throughout the network of buildings are beautiful because they fit in a larger pattern that is satisfying.

## The Administration Offices

The main building faces the north and is situated back about one hundred feet from High Street. It is a three-story brick structure, extending the full length of two blocks giving the appearance of a continuous building. There are in fact five distinct buildings or wings which face the street. About midway between the Student Building, or the right wing, and the Arts Building, or left wing, is the main entrance to the Rotunda and the Reception Hall. Down the Hall on the left of the Rotunda on entering are the offices of the President, the Business Manager, the Treasurer, and the Registrar. Down the hall to the right on entering are the offices of the Home Department and the parlors.

#### The Dormitories

The dormitories consist of the second and third floors of the main group of buildings, including the five wings, and Cunningham Hall, which is a new three-story brick structure, southwest of the main building. Every building is supplied with steam heat, electric lights, and hot and cold water with ample bathrooms on each floor. Every room is supplied with single beds and other necessary furniture. The rooms in Cunningham Hall are grouped in suites of two with connecting baths. Each building is supervised by a trained matron who makes it homelike and comfortable.

# The Dining Hall

The dining hall is located at the rear of the main entrance and is entered from the Rotunda. In this building are located the dining room, kitchen, bakery, refrigerating plant, and a recreation hall.

The dining room is in the form of a Maltese cross and will seat 1,000 students on the main floor, and 100 students in each of the two balconies. The kitchen and bakery to the rear of the dining room are modern in every respect with a capacity to meet the needs of the student body. The refrigerating plant on the ground floor provides for the proper preservation of foods. The recreation hall also on the ground floor is convenient for social gatherings after meals and on other occasions.

#### **Auditoriums**

In the Student Building, which constitutes the east wing of the main building considered as a unit, is an auditorium which is used by the Young Women's Christian Association and for public lectures. In the building west of the Student Building and parallel with it is the general assembly hall.

## Health Service

The infirmary is situated at the rear of the building connecting the assembly hall with the Student Building. It contains one ward, two semi-wards, and private rooms with baths sufficient to meet the needs of many more students than normally require medical attention at one time. The Southside Community Hospital, one of the best equipped institutions of its kind in the country, is available for emergency cases.

# The Laundry

The laundry, a separate building, is equipped with all the necessary machinery for doing excellent work, and it is ample in capacity to meet the needs of the institution.

#### Lecture Rooms

In general the classrooms are on the first floor of the various buildings, which in effect constitute the main building. For the most part the classrooms of any given department are situated in the same section of the building. Every classroom is well-lighted and is supplied with comfortable chairs and slate blackboards. Efficient maid service keeps classrooms and halls clean and tidy. Drinking fountains are convenient to students in going from one classroom to another.

#### Science Laboratories

The departments of natural science are provided with well-lighted laboratories and classrooms, and are equipped with modern apparatus to meet the needs of students. They are also provided with departmental libraries, and all of the supplies necessary to make the students' work efficient, inexpensive, and pleasant. The Department of Biology is located on the ground floor of the postoffice wing of the main building while the Department of Chemistry and Physics is located in the Science Hall which is situated south of the main building.

# The Arts Building

The division of fine and applied arts including home economics, art and handwork, and business education is housed in the west wing of the main building. All laboratories are fully supplied with modern equipment. The large, well-lighted, and compact arrangement of classrooms for each type of work make for comfort and efficiency in these technical fields.

## The Library

The library, a new brick building constructed in 1939, is conveniently situated on High Street west of the main building and parallel with it. It is ample, conveniently arranged, and modern in every respect. The stack rooms, reading rooms, lounging rooms, seminar rooms, and lecture hall are complete from the standpoint of service, comfort, and beauty. The library contains 32,313 bound volumes, more than 2,000 state and federal documents, 262 current periodicals, and 14 daily newspapers.

## Provision for Student Activities

The College, in both equipment and arrangement of buildings, provides for the needs and convenience of students in their extra-curricular activities.

Student Building. The Student Building is intended primarily to serve these ends. It is a large four-story building fronting High Street, parallel with the assembly hall, the administration quarters, and the library building. It contains a large lounge for social gatherings; an auditorium for the use of the Young Women's Christian Association and other public meetings; Alumnae office; rooms for the Stu-

dent Council, the Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, the publications, and specially equipped rooms for the honor societies and the sororities.

Gymnasium and Swimming Pool. On the basement floor of the Student Building are a modern gymnasium and the quarters of the physical education department. The gymnasium is well equipped for basketball, gymnastics, and many features of physical education. Just to the back of the gymnasium and opening into it is a swimming pool of the most modern design housed in a building harmonizing in effect with the student building in which the gymnasium is housed.

Athletic Grounds. The athletic grounds recently have been enlarged and improved. They meet the needs of all students interested in outdoor sports such as tennis, baseball, hockey, lacrosse, and golf.

#### Recreation Centers

The Recreation Hall just beneath the dining room and back of the Rotunda is a beautiful hall in which hundreds of students assemble after dinner and on special occasions. Here they dance and sing, give their class stunts, and have good times in many ways.

The Student Building is a place for the more serious work of the student organizations, but it is also an important recreational center. The lounge, the auditorium, the Y. W. C. A. reception room, and the specially equipped sitting rooms for the use of various societies and sororities provide for recreational and social activities of many kinds.

The Longwood Estate, just a mile east of Farmville, once the home of General Joseph E. Johnston, is owned by the College. Here is one of the oldest and most beautiful homes of the old South. In this home with an atmosphere of the old South the students have teas, receptions, and hold week-end parties. In the thickly wooded section of the estate is a log cabin where students go in groups for rest and recreation. On the Longwood Estate is the large open amphitheatre where the May Day festivals are held. Here also is a nine-hole golf course for the use of the students and faculty of the College.

#### STUDENT TEACHING

Provision is made for student teaching under conditions that are quite typical of those under which students will have to teach after they complete their college work. The two training schools located in Farmville are typical of those found in the more progressive city school systems. The rural training school at John Randolph is typical of the more progressive rural schools of the State.

Teaching in the Farmville Schools. The reorganization of the school system in the town of Farmville in 1937 makes provision for students to teach in the Farmville Elementary School, housed in the Training School building situated on the College campus, and in the Farmville High School housed in the excellent new high school building situated near the College campus. In the Farmville schools there is in every room a regular employed supervising classroom teacher with whom the student teachers work. Both the classroom teachers and the student teachers receive help and guidance from the Department of Education and the supervisors of the various departments of the College.

Teaching in the John Randolph High School. For many years the John Randolph high school has been affiliated with the College as a teacher training center. It is situated seven miles northeast of Farmville. In this school students teach in both the high school and the elementary school divisions. Students teaching in the high school are under the direction of supervisors of the College faculty. Students teaching in the elementary grades are in charge of a member of the College faculty who is a supervisor of long experience and training in elementary education and rural supervision.

Administration of Student Teaching. The Head of the Department of Education is also Director of Teacher-Training. The Farmville Elementary School is in the charge of a principal especially qualified by training and experience in the field of elementary education, and the Farmville High School is in charge of a principal especially qualified by experience and training in the field of secondary education. The John Randolph High School is in the charge of a principal especially qualified by experience and training for the administration and supervision of a rural consolidated school. All the principals, supervisors, and supervising teachers work together with the Director of Student Teaching to develop a unified program. Since the Director of Teacher-Training is also Head of the Department of Education the professional spirit of the College pervades the instruction in all three schools.

# Major Phases of Student Life

In recent years much has been written about the education of the whole individual. In this institution, in order to provide for a well-rounded development, the life of the student is considered from several points of view. Some of the more important phases of the student life are the physical, the moral and religious, the social and recreational, and the academic and professional.

#### PHYSICAL LIFE

The physical life of the student supplies the foundation for her liberal education and success as a teacher. However important other things may be, a strong healthy body is fundamental. Consequently, every possible precaution is taken to safeguard the health and to develop a strong constitution. By providing regular physical examinations, well heated and ventilated dormitories, balanced meals, and regular exercise, the college seeks to protect its students against disease in the present, improve their power of resistance in the future, and develop their capacity to work without strain and nervousness. Through athletics, dancing, and regular exercise the students not only have a good time but also maintain health and vigor.

But after all possible precautions are taken against disease some sickness naturally occurs. The college therefore maintains an infirmary in charge of a full-time resident physician and a trained nurse. There is also available in the town the Southside Community Hospital to take care of emergency cases. Because of the unusually healthful climate, wholesome living, and the efficient health and medical service not a death has occurred in the college since 1916, not even during the great epidemic of influenza in 1918.

## MORAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE

The moral and religious aspects of education are considered as important as are the physical and intellectual. During the history of the college a tradition of good will, cooperation, and high standards of personal relationship has developed. Such a stabilizing influence cannot be described; it can be appreciated only through living in the atmosphere it engenders. But this intangible influence is experienced by

both students and faculty to such a degree that it has become a distinct moral force in the whole college community.

The college is a home in which everyone is expected to do his part and share in a give-and-take relationship with others. Certain modes of life are prized and valued because in a long history they have proved their worth and are therefore meaningful and significant to all. In such an atmosphere it is difficult for the young student not to develop high ideals and a wholesome moral outlook on life.

The Young Women's Christian Association, to which all students belong, is a strong religious force in the community. It provides a training and experience for the officers and others interested in religious work. The short daily devotional exercises conducted by the ministers of the town, the President of the College, and members of the faculty at Chapel give students a rest from class work and time to reflect on spiritual things. The Y. W. C. A. conducts daily evening prayer services, holds special weekly Morning Watch services, urges attendance at Sunday school and church, and fosters a spirit of religious life and service. Under its auspices the World Week of Prayer is observed, mission study classes are conducted by the faculty and others, a series of addresses by some Christian leader is given each year on the fundamental principles of the Christian religion, and noted speakers representing the international point of view address the students on important current movements.

The Baptist, Episcopal, Lutheran, Methodist, and Presbyterian Churches of Farmville are all provided with good ministers who participate in the religious life of the college. These churches welcome the students to their services. They provide for students many Sunday school classes and social functions. Members of the faculty are also members of the churches and enter into the religious activities of the community. They are liberal and sympathetic in dealing with the religious problems of young people. Courses in Biblical literature are available to students especially interested in religious work. Throughout the life of the college attention is given to moral and religious questions but without any effort to direct students into fixed moulds.

## SOCIAL AND RECREATIONAL LIFE

The individual with a well-rounded and balanced personality is social in outlook and attitude. He is able to work and to play with other people. The community life in the college makes it easy for the

students to participate in social life in many ways. There are a number of activities in which the recreational and social life are very closely related.

In the recreational halls students gather for dances. In the parlors they entertain their friends. They have several dances a year to which young men and young women are invited from outside the institution. The Y. W. C. A. reception to freshmen during the opening week of the college where the new students meet the upper classmen and the faculty is a delightful occasion for all. The Founders Day celebration in March in which the students, the alumnae, and the friends of the college all participate is one of the great events of the year. The Mardi Gras Ball, held on Tuesday before Ash Wednesday, is a time of fun-making and jollity. The college circus given every year by the student body is a notable event in the whole community. The May Day Festival, an annual occurrence held in the Amphitheatre at Longwood and featuring the crowning of the May queen, involves pantomime and dancing by students in expression of the spirit of an original production by some member of the student body. The Athletic Association offers an opportunity for all students to participate in the numerous sports through class tournaments and varsity competition.

Some of the more serious social and recreational activities consist of a series of entertainments provided by professional musicians, actors, dancers, and speakers given in the college auditorium at intervals throughout the college year. The College Choir and the College Orchestra offer an opportunity for many students to participate in programs for the entertainment and recreation of the whole college community. The Dramatic Club under the auspices of the department of speech offers a similar opportunity to students with some talent in the dramatic arts.

Participation in activities of this kind lends meaning and significance to life. The students learn through the experiences thus provided to appreciate and enjoy the best cultural elements of the race. They have in them the happy experience of cooperating in bringing joy and delight to others. They learn to entertain themselves, to live together in a dignified, yet free and easy, atmosphere of culture and refinement.

## ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL LIFE

The academic and professional life of the college constitutes the main emphasis to which all other activities are secondary and contributory. It centers mainly around the courses of instruction offered in the various departments of the college and the directed teaching of the students under supervision. Some courses are primarily cultural, liberal, and broadening in outlook. Others are primarily professional and designed to prepare students definitely for teaching in the elementary and secondary schools of the State. In still others academic scholarship and the professional spirit are very closely combined.

The spirit of the class work is rather free and informal. The members of the faculty and the students work together as members of a large family in which every one is expected to do his part. The students accept their instructors as friends and guides. Through such a spirit of fellowship and good-will are developed initiative, cooperation, responsibility, self-control, and other intangible qualities of personality and character. The method and spirit of the classroom are considered by the faculty as important as the content of the courses. More emphasis is placed on growth in perspective and professional outlook than on routine and mechanical performance. A well-rounded personality capable of adjustment to the demands of a changing civilization rather than the mechanically trained expert is the controlling ideal. The more serious work of the classroom is not separated in spirit and method from other activities; it is rather an integral part, although a more serious part, of the whole life of the institution.

# The Program of Studies and Activities

The program of studies and activities, usually called the program of studies, includes the curricula and extra curricula. The curricula consist of the various combinations of courses leading to degrees, diplomas, certificates, and positions. The extra curricula consist of student activities which are not definitely required of students or directly controlled by the faculty as are the curricula.

The curricula are described in terms of courses and the extra curricula are described in terms of student organizations. The courses in the various curricula are listed in tabular form, p. 50, and the student organizations to which the extra curricula are related are listed on p. 48. The various courses are described in detail in the Departments of Instruction, p. 63, and the extra curricula are described in detail under the head of student activities, p. 112.

Information in regard to constants, majors, minors, and electives may be found in the descriptions and tabulations of curricula and in the descriptions of courses in the Departments of Instruction, pp. 63-111. Information in regard to student organizations is supplied in the descriptions of student activities, p. 112.

#### **CURRICULA PROVIDED**

# Four-Year Curricula Leading to Degrees

- Curriculum I. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching in Secondary Schools.
- Curriculum II. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Education and to Teaching in the Secondary Schools.

- Curriculum III. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching and Supervision in the Kindergarten and in the Elementary Schools.
- Curriculum IV. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.
- Curriculum V. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science.
- Curriculum VI. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching Home Economics.
- Curriculum VII. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching and Supervising Physical and Health Education.
- Curriculum VIII. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching Business Subjects, and to Positions in the Field of Business.

# Two-Year Curricula Leading to Special Fields

- Curriculum A. Leading to the diploma and teaching in the kindergarten and primary grades.
- Curriculum B. Leading to the diploma and teaching in the grammar grades.
- Curriculum C. Leading to nursing and dentistry.
- Curriculum D. Leading to clerical positions.

## EXTRA CURRICULA PROVIDED

- I. Student Government Association.
- II. Young Women's Christian Association.
- III. Athletic Association.
- IV. Student Publications.
  - V. Honor Societies.
- VI. Student Clubs.
- VII. Sororities.

## THE FOUR-YEAR CURRICULA

To meet the needs and interest of different educational and occupational groups of students, the College provides eight different four-year curricula. Three of the curricula lead to teaching in the general fields in the elementary and secondary schools; two, to a liberal education; three, to specialized fields of work.

Curriculum I leads to the B. S. degree in education and to teaching in the general fields of the junior and senior high schools; Curriculum II leads to the A. B. degree in education and to teaching in the junior and senior high schools; and Curriculum III leads to the B. S. degree in education and to teaching in the elementary schools. For the benefit of students who have completed or partly completed the work for a diploma in one of the two-year curricula, Curriculum III-A, representing a modification of Curriculum III, is provided.

Curriculum IV leads to the standard A. B. degree, and Curriculum V leads to the standard B. S. degree. The completion of either of these curricula meets the requirements of those students seeking a liberal education or a foundation for graduate work in the universities.

To meet the needs of students preparing for specialized fields of work, three curricula are provided. Curriculum VI leads to the B. S. degree in education and meets the requirements of students preparing for teaching positions in home economics, or for positions in homemaking and institutional management. Curriculum VII leads to the B. S. degree in education and meets the requirements of those preparing for teaching and supervision in physical and health education. Curriculum VIII leads to the B. S. degree in education and meets the requirements of students preparing to teach commercial subjects in the junior and senior high schools, or for specialized positions in the field of business.

A major and two minors are required in Curricula I, II, IV, V, and VII. The major consists of courses totalling 36 quarter hours; the first minor consists of courses totalling 27 quarter hours; and the second minor consists of courses totalling 18 quarter hours. The general requirements in regard to constants, majors, and minors are indicated in connection with the tabulations of various curricula, and the specific requirements in terms of courses are indicated in the descriptions of the offerings of the different departments.

#### Curriculum I

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching in the Secondary Schools

The minimum constants required in quarter hours for this degree are: Art or Music, 9; English and Speech, 18; Geography, 9; History, 9; Health Education, 3; Physical Education, 6; Psychology, 9; Science (2 Sciences), 24; Social Science, including Government, 9; Secondary Education, 9; Philosophy of Education, 9; Directed Teaching, 9.

	First	YEAR				
		CLASS PER	LIODS		CREDITS	
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
English 101, 102, 133 Biology or Chemistry 131, 132,	3	3	3	3	3	3
133	4	4 3	4 3	4	4 1	4
Major and Minor	6	6 0	6 2	<b>6</b> 0	6 0	6 1
	16	16	18	14	14	15
	SECON	D YEAR				
English 205 and one other course Speech 210 Psychology 261, 262, 263 Major and Minor Physical Ed. 226, 227, 228 Geography, History, or Social	0 3 3 6 3	3 0 3 6 3	3 0 3 6 3	0 3 3 6 1	3 0 3 6 1	3 0 3 6 1
Science	3	3	3	3	3	3
	18	18	18	16	16	16
	THIRI	YEAR				•
Education 335, 336, 337 Chemistry, Biology, or Physics Major and Minor	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6	3 4 6
Geography, History, or Social Science	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$
		H YEAR	10	10	-	10
Teaching 400	3	н 1 EAR 3	3	2	2	2
Education 441, 442, 443 Major Music or Art	3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 0 6
Health Education 305 Elective	0 3	3 3	0 6	0 3	3	0 6
	15	18	18	15	<u></u>	18

## Curriculum II

# Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Education and to Teaching in the Secondary Schools

The minimum constants required in quarter hours for this degree are: Art or Music, 9; English and Speech, 18; Foreign Language (in one language), 18; Geography, 9; Health Education, 3; History, 9; Mathematics (or nine additional hours in foreign language), 9; Secondary Education, 9; Philosophy of Education, 9; Physical Education, 6; Psychology, 9; Science (two sciences), 24; Social Science, including Government, 9.

	First	YEAR				
	CLASS PERIODS CREDITS					
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
English 101, 102, 133	3 6 3 6 0 	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     6 \\     3 \\     6 \\     \hline     0 \\     \hline     18   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     6 \\     3 \\     6 \\     \hline     2 \\     \hline     20   \end{array} $	3 6 1 6 0 —	3 6 1 6 0 —	3 6 1 6 1 7
	SECON	D YEAR				
English 205 and one other course Speech 210	3 0 3 6 3 3	3 0 3 6 3 3	0 3 3 6 3 3	3 0 3 6 1 3	3 0 3 6 1 3	0 3 3 6 1 3
	18	18	18	16	16	16
	THIR	D YEAR				
Education 335, 336, 337  Health Education 305  Major  Minor or other subjects from constants	$\frac{3}{0}$ $\frac{3}{3}$ $\frac{9}{15}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\\3\\3\\\hline 9\\\hline 18 \end{array} $	$\frac{3}{0}$ $\frac{9}{15}$	$\frac{3}{0}$ $\frac{9}{15}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\\3\\3\\\hline 9\\\hline 18 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\\0\\3\\\hline 9\\\hline 15 \end{array} $
	Forms	H YEAR				
Tanahing 400			2	2	2	2
Teaching 400 Education 441, 442, 443	3	3	3	3	3	$\frac{3}{3}$
Major, Minor or constants required	9	9	9	9	9	9
	15	15	15	15	15	15

#### Curriculum III

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching and Supervision in the Kindergarten and in the Elementary Schools

The minimum constants required in quarter hours for this degree are: English, 30; Psychology, 9; General Mathematics, with emphasis on advanced arithmetic, 6; Art, 9; Writing, 3; Music, 9; Physical and Health Education, 12; Geography, 9; History, 15; Government and Social Science, 12; Science (man in relation to the biological and physical world), 21; Home Economics, 9; Elementary Education, 9; Directed Teaching, 9; Philosophy of Education, 9.

	First	YEAR	•			
		CLASS PER	IODS		CREDITS	
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
English 101, 102, 133. Science 209, 210, 211. History 131, 132, 133. Mathematics 131, 132, 133. Art 110. Music 114 Writing 101. Home Economics 110. Physical Ed. 101, 102, 103. Speech 201 Health Ed. 104.	3 3 3 3 3 0 0 0 2 	3 3 3 3 0 0 2 2 3 3 0 0	3 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 3 3 0	3 3 3 2 3 2 0 0 1 0 1 	3 3 3 2 0 0 1 3 1 0 0	3 3 3 2 0 0 0 0 1 3 0
			10	10	10	10
	SECON	D YEAR				
Psychology 261, 262, 263 Sociology 201, 202 Economics 201 Geography 112, 113, 203, or	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 0 3	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 0 3
121, 122, 123	3 3 0 0 0 0 3 3	3 0 3 0 3 3 0 3	3 0 0 2 0 3 0 3	3 0 0 0 0 3 1	3 0 3 0 3 2 0	3 0 0 2 0 2 0 1
	18	20	16	16	18	14

	THIRE	YEAR				
Education 361, 362, 363 Chemistry, Physics or Biology History 347, 348 Government 333 English 315, 316, 317 Music 214 or 215 Home Economics 310 Art 310	3 4 3 0 3 0 3 0	3 4 3 0 3 3 0 0 0 	3 4 0 3 3 0 0 0 3 7 16	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     4 \\     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     \hline     16 \\   \end{array} $	3 4 3 0 3 3 0 0 0 	$   \begin{array}{r}     3 \\     4 \\     0 \\     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     \hline     16 \\   \end{array} $
	Fourt	H YEAR				
Teaching 400 Education 441, 442, 443 Physical Ed. Elective English 405 Speech 302 Electives	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     0 \\     8 \\     \hline     17   \end{array} $	3 3 3 0 6 —	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     6 \\     \hline     18   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     1 \\     0 \\     0 \\     \hline     8 \\     \hline     15   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     1 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     6 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     1 \\     0 \\     3 \\     6 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $

## Curriculum III-A

Curriculum III-A is a modification of Curriculum III for students who have already completed a two-year curriculum leading to the diploma. Upon their return to the College they should take Curriculum III-A rather than Curriculum III. Total credits required for degree 189 quarter hours.

#### FIRST YEAR

Same as in Curriculum A, (I-A), B, (I-B), or the equivalent.

#### SECOND YEAR

Same as in Curriculum A, (I-A), B, (I-B), or the equivalent.

	THIR	YEAR					
	CLASS PERIODS				CREDITS		
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring	
Psychology 343	3	0	0	3	0	0	
Education 361, 362, 363	3 3	3	3	3	3	3	
English	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Science (Biology, Chemistry, Physics)	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Physical Education	Ó	Ò	3	Ó	Ò	1	
Free Electives	3	6	3	3	6	3	
	16	16	16	16	16	14	
	Fourt	H YEAR					
Education 441, 442, 443 History, Social Science, or	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Geography	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Free Electives	ğ	9	12	9	9	9	
			=	_			
	15	15	15	15	15	15	

## Curriculum IV

# Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

The minimum constants required in quarter hours for this degree are: Art or Music, 9; English and Speech, 18; Foreign Language (in one language), 18; Geography, 9; Health Education, 3; History, 9; Mathematics (or additional hours in foreign language), 9; Philosophy, 9; Physical Education, 6; Psychology, 9; Science (two sciences), 24; Social Science, including Government, 9.

	First	YEAR			•	
	(	CLASS PER	IODS		CREDITS	
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
English 101, 102, 133 Major and Minor Additional subjects from con-	3 6	3	3 6	3 6	3 6	<b>3</b> 6
stant Physical Ed. 101, 102, 103 Health Ed. 104	6 3 0	6 3 0	6 3 2	6 1 0	6 1 0	6 1 1
	18	18	20	16	16	17
	SECONI	YEAR				
English 205 and one other course Speech 210	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     6   \end{array} $ $   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     \hline     18   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     6   \end{array} $ $   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     18   \end{array} $	0 3 3 6 3 	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     6   \end{array} $ $   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     \hline     1 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     6   \end{array} $ $   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     1 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $	0 3 3 6 3 1 16
	Third	YEAR				
Health Education 205 Major and Minor Additional subjects from con-	0 6	3 6	0 6	0 6	3 6	0 6
stant	9	9	9	9	9	9
	15	18	15	15	18	15
	Fourt	H YEAR				
Philosophy 421, 422, 423 Major or Minor Additional subjects from con-	3	3	3	3	3	3
stant or elective	9	9	9	9	9	9
	15	15	15	15	15	15

## Curriculum V

# Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science

The minimum constants required in quarter hours for this degree are: Art or Music, 9; English and Speech, 18; Geography, 9; History, 9; Health Education, 3; Mathematics, 9; Physical Education, 6; Psychology, 9; Science (in three sciences), 36; Social Science, including Government, 9.

	First	YEAR				
		CLASS PER	IODS		CREDITS	
Biology or Chemistry 131,	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
132, 133	$   \begin{array}{c}     4 \\     3 \\     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $	4 3 3 3 0 19	4 3 3 3 2 18	4 3 1 3 3 0 14	4 3 1 3 3 0 14	4 3 1 3 3 1 15
	SECON	YEAR				
Psychology 245, 246, 247	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chemistry or Biology 131, 132, 133 English 205 and one other	4	4	4	4	4	4
course Speech 210	$0 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ \hline 19$	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     3 \\     \hline     0 \\     \hline     19   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     19   \end{array} $	$0 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ \hline 17$	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     1 \\     3 \\     \hline     0 \\     \hline     17   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     0 \\     1 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     17   \end{array} $
	THIRE	YEAR				
Art or Music	$\frac{3}{3}$ $\frac{3}{0}$ $\frac{3}{3}$ $\frac{3}{15}$	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     3 \\     3 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     15   \end{array} $	3 3 0 3 3 15	3 3 0 3 3 	3 3 3 3 0 15	3 3 0 3 3 3
	Fourt	H YEAR				
Social Science	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     4 \\     3 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     \hline     16   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     3 \\     4 \\     3 \\     \hline     3 \\     \hline     \hline     16   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     4 \\     3 \\     0 \\     \hline     6 \\     \hline     16   \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       3 \\       4 \\       3 \\       3 \\       \hline       16     \end{array} $	3 4 3 3 3 16	3 4 3 0 6 —

## Curriculum VI

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to Teaching Home Economics, and to Specializing in Foods and Nutrition

The constants or core subjects in quarter hours are: English, 18; Psychology 9; Art, 9; Physical and Health Education, 9; Social and Economic Problems, 9; Government, 9; Chemistry, 18; Biology, 9; Home Economics, 48.

	First	YEAR				
	(	CLASS PER	IODS		CREDITS	
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
Art 131, 246, 242	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chemistry 131, 132, 133	4	4	4	4	4	4
English 101, 102, 133	3 3	3	3	3	ئ 2	ა 2
Home Ec. 100, 101, 102 Health Ed. 104	2	0	- 0	3 3 1	3 3 0	4 3 3 0
Physical Ed. 101, 102, 103	2	3	3	î	ĭ	ĭ
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	_	_	_		_	
	18	16	16	15	14	14
		D YEAR				
Chemistry 200, 201, 242 English 205 and two other	4	4	4	4	4	4
courses	3	3	3	3	3	3 0 3 0 3
Home Ec. 201, 202, 203	3 0	3 3 3	3 0	3 0	3 3 3 3	3
Home Ec. 204 Psychology 261, 262, 263	3	3	3	3	3	3
Health Ed. 205	3	ŏ	0	3	ŏ	ŏ
Biology 351	0	0	3 3	0	0	3
Physical Ed. 226, 227, 228	3	3	3	1	1	1
	<del>-</del> 19	19	19	17	17	17
	THIR	YEAR				
Education 335, Philosophy 441	3	0	3	3	0	3
Home Ec. 336, 337 Home Ec. 312, 300, 301	0	3	3	0	3	3
Home Ec. 312, 300, 301	3	3 3 3 0	3	3	3	. 3
Home Ec. 307, 314, 309 Home Ec. 313	3 0	3	ა ი	0	3	0
Home Ec. 316	ŏ	ŏ	3 3 3 0 3 3	ŏ	3 3 3 0	3
Biology 370, 348	Ŏ	4	3	0	4	3 3 3 0 3 0
Elective	3	0	0	3	0	
Sociology 404	3	0	0	3	0	0
	15	16	18	15	16	18
	Fourt	H YEAR				
Education 400	3	3	3	3	3	3
Home Ec. 401, 403	3	3	0	3 3 3	3	0
Home Ec. 406, 411	3	0	4	3	0	4
Physics 444	0 3	3 3 0	0	0 3 3 3	0 3 3 0 3	4 0 3 3 3
Philosophy 442, 443	3	0	3 3 3	3	ŏ	3
Electives	3	3	3	3	3	3
		15	16	10	15	<del>-</del>
	18	15	16	18	13	10

# Curriculum VII

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and to the Teaching and Supervising of Physical and Health Education

Constants required same as those in Curriculum I, page 50.

		Year Class Per	YOD C		C=====	
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	CREDITS Winter	Samina
Diala 121 122 122			• . •			
Biology 131, 132, 133 English 101, 102, 133	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4
Music 114, 115, 116	3	3	3	2	2	2
History 131, 132, 133	3	3	3	3	3	3 2 3 0
Geography 121	0	3	Ō	0	2 3 3 1	
Physical Ed. 101, 102, 103	3	3	3	1 0	0	1
Physical Ed. 212	3	3	3	1	1	1
Health Ed. 104	ŏ	ŏ	2	Ô	Ô	î
	19	22	24	14	17	16
	SECON	D YEAR				
Chemistry 131, 132, 133	4	4	4	4	4	4
Psychology 261, 262, 263	3	3	3	3	3	3
English 205 and one other Home Economics 210 (elective)	3	3 0	0 0	3	3 0	0
Biology 351	ő	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	3
Physical Ed. 245, 246, 247	3	3	3	1	1	1
Physical Ed. 226, 227, 228	3	3 3 3	3	1	1	1
Physical Ed. 251, 252, 253 Physical Ed. 308, 309	3 0	3	3 3 3 3	1 0	1 3	1 3
,,,	22	22	22	16	$\frac{-}{16}$	16
		d Year			20	
Education 225 226 227	3	3	3	3	3	3
Education 335, 336, 337 Sociology 201, 202	ő	3	3	ŏ	3	. 3
Government 333	Ŏ	3	0	Ŏ	3	0
Speech 341	0	0	3	0	0	3
Fine and Applied Art 246 Health Education 305	0 3	3	0	0 3	3 0	<b>0</b> 0
Physical Ed. 346, 347	3	0		3	ŏ	3
Physical Ed. 354, 355, 356	3	3	3 3 3	1	1	1
Physical Ed. 342, 343, 313	3	3		1	1	1
Elective or minor	3	3	3	3	3	3
	18	21	21	14	17	17
		TH YEAR				
Teaching	3	3	3 3	3	3	3
Education 441, 442, 443	3	3 0	3	3 3 3	3	3 3 0 6
Geography	3	ő	ő	3	ő	ŏ
Electives	6	ğ	6	6	9	6
	18	15	15	18	15	15

## Curriculum VIII

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Education, and to Teaching Business Subjects, and to Positions in the Field of Business

The tabulation below is for students who are preparing to teach business subjects. Those who are preparing to enter the field of business will take electives instead of the education courses prescribed.

First	YEAR	•			•
(	CLASS PER	10DS		CREDITS	
Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
3 5 5 0 2 0 3 3 3 0 	3 5 5 0 0 3 3 0 3 0 	3 5 5 3 0 0 3 0 3 2 	3 2 3 0 1 0 3 3 1 0 	3 2 3 0 0 3 3 3 0 1 0	3 2 3 3 0 0 3 0 1 1 1
Seconi	YEAR				
3 5 3 0 0 3 3 3 0 3 7 23	3 5 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 3	3 5 3 0 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 	1 3 3 0 0 0 3 3 3 0 1 1	1 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	1 3 3 0 3 0 0 3 1 1
Third	YEAR				
3	3	3	3	3	3
3 3 0 3 3 0 0 0 0 0	3 0 3 3 0 3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 3	3 0 3 3 0 0 0 0 0	3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 -	3 0 3 0 0 0 3 0 3 
	Fall 3 5 5 0 2 0 3 3 3 0 0 2 4 SECONE 3 5 3 0 0 3 3 3 0 0 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Fall Winter  3	CLASS PERIODS Fall Winter Spring  3	CLASS PERIODS Fall Winter Spring Fall  3	Class Perior   Fall   Winter   Spring   Fall   Winter   Spring   Fall   Winter   Spring   S

	Fourth	YEAR	-			
History 348, 448.  Education 441, 442, 443.  Education 400  Bus. Ed. 401.  Bus. Ed. 402.  Bus. Ed. 403.  Electives	0 3 3 3 0 0 5	3 3 0 3 0 3	3 3 3 0 0 3 5	0 3 3 3 0 0 5	3 3 3 0 3 0 3	3 3 3 0 0 3 5
	<del>-</del> 14	<del></del>	<del></del> 17	<del></del> 14	<del>-</del> 15	<del></del>

## THE TWO-YEAR CURRICULA

To meet the common needs and interests of different educational and occupational groups who do not expect to remain in college for four years, four two-year curricula are provided. Curriculum A, consisting of the first two years of Curriculum III with certain modifications to provide for student-teaching in the second year, leads to the diploma, the Normal Professional Certificate, and to teaching in the kindergarten and primary grades. Curriculum B, consisting of the first two years of Curriculum III with certain modifications to provide for student-teaching in the second year, leads to the diploma, the Normal Professional Certificate, and to teaching in the grammar grades. Curriculum C consists of an outline of courses providing preliminary preparation for dentistry and nursing. Curriculum D consists of the first two years of Curriculum VIII and leads to clerical positions.

The first year of Curriculum A and of Curriculum B are the same as Curriculum III with one exception. In Curricula A and B, Education 122 is substituted for one other three-credit course in the first year. In the second year of Curricula A and B, students who teach in the Farmville Elementary School take Teaching 200 instead of three three-credit courses listed in the second year. Those who teach in the rural schools receive 15 credits for teaching instead of the courses outlined for the quarter in which they teach.

Curriculum A

Leading to a Diploma and to Teaching in the Kindergarten and Primary Grades

all 3	CLASS PER Winter			CREDITS	
3		Spring	Fa11		
3	•		I. all	Winter	Spring
0 3 3 3 0 0 0 3	3 0 3 3 0 0 0 2 3 3 0 0 2 2 	3 0 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1	3 0 3 2 3 2 0 0 1 0 0 	3 3 0 3 2 0 0 1 3 1 0 1 17	3 0 3 3 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 3 0 
COND	YEAR				
3 3 3 3 0 0 2 0 0 3 0	3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 0 3 0 0	0 0 0 3 3 0 0 0 3 0 9	3 3 3 0 0 2 0 0 2 0	3 3 0 3 0 3 0 3 2 1 0	0 0 0 3 3 3 0 0 0 2 0 9
	3 0 3 3 3 3 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

# Curriculum B

# Leading to a Diploma and to Teaching in the Grammar Grades

	First	YEAR				,	
	CLASS PERIODS C			CREDITS	Credits		
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring	
English 101, 102, 133. Science 209, 210. Education 122. History 131, 132, 133. Mathematics 131, 132, 133. Art 110. Music 114. Writing 101. Home Econ. 110. Physical Ed. 101, 102, 103. Speech 201	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \hline 20 \end{array} $	3 3 0 3 3 0 0 2 3 3 0 0 2 2 3 0	3 0 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 3 3 3 7	3 3 0 3 2 3 2 0 0 1 0	3 3 0 3 2 0 0 0 1 3 1 0 	3 0 3 3 2 0 0 0 0 1 3 	
	SECON	D YEAR					
Psychology 261, 262 Sociology 201, 202 Health Education 205 Geography 121, 123, 203 English 205 Education 315 or English 315. Writing 102 Art 210 Music 115, 116 Physical Ed. 214, 215. Teaching 200	3 3 3 0 0 2 0 0 3 0 	3 0 3 0 3 0 3 3 3 3 0 	0 0 0 3 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 7 18	3 3 3 3 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 2 0	3 0 3 0 3 0 3 2 1 0	0 0 0 3 3 0 0 0 0 2 0 9	

# Curriculum C

# Leading to Nursing and Dentistry

	First	YEAR				
	CLASS PERIODS			CREDITS		
	Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
English 101, 102, 133	3 4 3 3 0 6	3 4 3 0 3 6	3 4 3 0 3 6	3 4 1 3 0 6	3 4 1 0 3 6	3 4 1 0 3 6
	19	19	19	<del>17</del>	17	17

	SECOND	YEAR				
English 205	0 4 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 0	0 4 3 3 3 0 0 0 3 0 0 3	3 4 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 	0 4 1 0 0 3 3 3 3 0 	3 4 1 3 3 0 0 0 3 0 0	3 4 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 6 —

# Curriculum D

# Leading to Clerical Positions

First	YEAR				
CLASS PERIODS			CREDITS		
Fall	Winter	Spring	Fall	Winter	Spring
3 5 0 2 0 3 3 3 0 	3 5 5 0 0 3 3 0 3 0	3 5 5 3 0 0 3 0 3 2 	$   \begin{array}{c}     3 \\     2 \\     3 \\     0 \\     1 \\     0 \\     \hline     3 \\     3 \\     1 \\     \hline     0 \\     \hline     16 \\   \end{array} $	3 2 3 0 0 3 3 0 1 0 1 5	3 2 3 3 0 0 3 0 1 1 1
Secon	D YEAR				
3 5 3 0 0 3 3 3 0 3	3 5 3 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 3 3	3 5 3 0 3 0 0 3 3 3 3 3	1 3 3 0 0 3 3 3 0 1 	1 3 3 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 1	1 3 3 0 3 0 0 0 3 3 1 1
	Fall  3 5 0 2 0 3 3 0 24  SECON 3 0 3 3 0 0 3 3 0 0 3 0 0 3 0 0 0 3 0	Fall Winter  3	CLASS PERIODS  Fall Winter Spring  3	CLASS PERIODS  Fall Winter Spring Fall  3	CLASS PERIODS         CREDITS           Fall         Winter         Spring         Fall         Winter           3         3         3         3         3         3           5         5         5         5         2         2         2         5         5         5         3 </td

# Departments of Instruction

#### BIOLOGY

Mr. Jeffers, Miss Stevens, and Assistants

Students intending to major in biology are advised to minor in either chemistry or mathematics. Because biology teachers are frequently called upon to teach general science, students not choosing chemistry as a minor are urged to elect general chemistry and general physics early in their college course.

The State requirement for science teachers is four session hours each in biology, chemistry, and physics.

A major in this department requires the first nine courses listed below.

In all courses in the department of biology except those of the first year, the number of laboratory hours indicated should be regarded as minimal, since students may frequently find it necessary to give more than the required time in order to complete the assigned work. Laboratory fees must be paid at the Treasurer's Office before entering classes.

## Biology 131, 132, 133. General Biology.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Fee: \$2.00 each quarter. MR. Jeffers, Miss Stevens

Fall quarter: the general principles of biology and a survey of the animal kingdom. Winter quarter: prehistoric man; the structure and function of the important systems of the human body. Spring quarter: general survey of the plant kingdom; the essential features of structure, reproduction, and classification of plants.

## Biology 231, 232, 233. Botany.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Fee: \$3.00 each quarter. Alternating with Biology 333, 334, 335. Not offered 1940-41. MISS STEVENS

Fall quarter: type forms of cryptogamic plants. Winter quarter: nutrition, assimilation, metabolism, and growth of plants. Spring quarter: morphology, classification, and ecology of seed plants.

## Biology 333, 334, 335. Zoology.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Fee: \$3.00 each quarter. Alternating with Biology 231, 232, 233. Offered 1940-41.

Mr. Jeffers

Fall quarter: type study of the more important groups of invertebrates. Winter quarter: comparative anatomy of the vertebrates. Spring quarter: identification, classification, and economic importance of animals, particularly those of Virginia.

## Biology 330. Methods in Science.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Alternating with and may be substituted for Chemistry 300.

Mr. Jeffers

Construction of courses of study; methods of teaching as applied to recitation, laboratory, demonstration and field work.

## Biology 346, 347, 348. Advanced General Biology.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Fee: \$2.00 each quarter. Mr. Jeffers

A course similar in scope to General Biology but adapted to advanced students and modified to meet the needs of teachers in the elementary school.

#### Biology 349, 350, 351. The Biological Sciences.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Jeffers

Fall quarter: principles of biology. Winter quarter: fundamentals of inheritance and development. Spring quarter: the elements of anatomy and physiology together with personal applications.

#### Biology 352. Mammalian Anatomy.

Offered any quarter. 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$3.00.

This course may be taken only with the consent of the instructor. A single species is dissected in detail.

#### Biology 370. Bacteriology.

Offered every quarter; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$3.00.

Miss Stevens

A general survey of bacteria and the techniques used in their study.

#### Biology 400. Biological Conferences.

Offered any quarter, and may be repeated for credit by a student. 1 single period a week; 1 credit.

MR. Jeffers, MISS Stevens

Assigned readings in current biological journals, with reports. Open only to students approved by the instructor.

## BUSINESS EDUCATION

MR. LANDRUM, MRS. WYNNE, AND MISS CRADDOCK

The Department of Business Education meets the needs of students preparing to teach business subjects in the junior and senior high schools, and of students preparing for positions in the field of business. The courses in the four-year curriculum leading to teaching and to business positions are indicated on page 58. Courses in this department are also offered as electives for students in other fields. Students who expect to teach should take Education 335, 336, and 337, Philosophy of Education 441, 442, and 443, and Teaching 400. Those who are not preparing to teach should substitute for the required courses in Education certain others in the Department of Business Education or in other departments that will prepare them definitely for specific types of work in the field of business. Such substitutions must be approved by the heads of the departments involved.

Students preparing to teach in the secondary schools or preparing for business positions, may take a major in Business Education. A major in Business Education consists of the courses prescribed in Curriculum VIII. Students specializing in other curricula may take a minor in Business Education, which consists of the following courses:

Bus. Ed. 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203

Bus. Ed. 111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213

or

Bus. Ed. 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203

Bus. Ed. 123, 221, 222, 223, 311, 312

Students who desire to prepare themselves for clerical positions in business offices, and who do not expect to remain in college for four years should take the two-year curriculum in Business Education. This curriculum consists of the first two years of Curriculum VIII and is given the title of Curriculum D, which is tabulated on page 62. A certificate of completion will be given after the requirements of this curriculum have been fulfilled.

# Business Education 100. Typewriting for Personal Use.

One class each quarter; 5 periods a week; 2 credits. Fee: \$2.00.

MISS CRADDOCK

Mechanism, operation, and care of the machine, knowledge of the keyboard, correct position, carriage throw, carbon copies, stencil typing, and the mimeograph. Not open to students in Department of Business Education.

## Business Education 101, 102, 103. Typewriting.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 2 credits each quarter. Fee: \$2.00 each quarter. Miss Craddock

Mechanism, operation, and care of the typewriter. Establishment of habits of rhythmic and accurate writing as the basis of speed. Correct technique of arrangement, tabulation, centering, carbon copies, etc. Use of standard stroking tests and accuracy and speed tests. Writing once during the year for five minutes without error. Attainment of a speed of 30 words a minute, net, with not more than five errors.

## Business Education 111, 112, 113. Shorthand.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mrs. Wynne, Mr. Landrum

Mastery of the principles of Gregg shorthand. Reading shorthand plates and practice in writing sentences and letters. Development of ease in dictation and transcription. Accuracy emphasized as the basis of speed. Ability to take dictation at the rate of 60 words a minute and to transcribe easily and accurately.

#### Business Education 123. Elementary Accounting.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mr. Landrum, Mrs. Wynne

Fundamental principles of accounting. Theory of debits and credits; journalizing and posting; use of special journals; trial balance, balance sheet, profit and loss statement, and closing entries; business forms as needed; personal accounting.

## Commercial Education 131. Handwriting.

Fall, winter, or spring quarter; 2 periods a week; 1 credit. MISS CRADDOCK

Definite training in the use of rapid and legible writing needed in business affairs. Not required if penmanship meets satisfactory standard.

#### Business Education 201, 202, 203. Typewriting.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter.
Fee: \$2.00 each quarter. Mrs. Wynne, Miss Craddock

Most advanced form work, including manuscripts, proof reading, stencils, etc. Error analysis and remedial work. Use of duplicating machines. Development of speed with rhythm and accuracy in the arrangement of unorganized material. Writing once during the year for ten minutes without error. Attainment of a speed of 50 words a minute, net, with not more than five errors. Attention to methods of teaching typewriting. One hour a week extra for laboratory work.

#### Business Education 211, 212, 213. Shorthand.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mrs. Wynne, Mr, Landrum

Development of a shorthand vocabulary with a review of the principles and special attention to phrasing and to the rapid execution of word signs. Dictation and transcripts of varied types of material. Ability to take dictation at the rate of 100 words a minute and to transcribe accurately and attractively.

## Business Education 221, 222, 223. Accounting.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Landrum, Mrs. Wynne

Partnership and corporation accounting, with special attention to the voucher system; classification of accounts; problems of accruals and deferred charges, reserves, and manufacturing costs. Financial statements and reports.

#### Business Education 232. Merchandising.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mrs. Wynne, Mr. Landrum

Problems in retail store management, organization, and personnel; buying and selling policies; modern sales organization; selling problems and practices; sales campaigns; personal selling.

#### Business Education 233. Secretarial and Office Practice.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00.

MRS. WYNNE, MR. LANDRUM

Qualifications, training, and duties of a secretary. Special attention to general attitude, confidential affairs, and the relation of secretarial work to other phases of office work. Mail and postal information; indexing and filing. Acquaintance with various office machines; different types of office procedure and details of secretarial equipment and work.

## Business Education 300. Office Experience or Selling Experience.

3 credits.

The completion of a minimum of 300 clock hours of successful experience in either office or selling position, under conditions approved by the head of the Department of Business Education. Work done preferably during the summer and completed before the beginning of the senior year. All Business Education students, including prospective teachers, urged to secure positions either during summer or at other convenient time. The 300 clock hours of work to be performed in same position. Credits not to be substituted for regular course requirements.

#### Business Education 311. Advanced Accounting.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mr. LANDRUM, Mrs. WYNNE

Advanced phases of partnership and corporation accounting; interpretation of accounting reports and incomplete records; miscellaneous accounting problems. The accounting process; the function and sundry methods of accounting. Attention to methods of teaching accounting.

#### Business Education 312. Federal Income Tax Accounting.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mr. Landrum, Mrs. Wynne

Income tax legislation; income exemptions, and computation of individual income taxes; returns for estates, trusts, partnerships, and corporations; accounting administration and procedure.

## Business Education 321. Marketing.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mr. Landrum, Mrs. Wynne

The functions, activities, and problems involved in transferring goods from producer to consumer.

#### Business Education 322. Business Law.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Mr. Landrum, Mrs. Wynne

Law relating to business; technical principles involved in contracts, negotiable instruments, and agency. Law of contracts as applied to partnerships, corporations, bailments and carriers, and sales of real and personal property. Practical drafting of legal documents.

#### Business Education 323. Insurance.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Landrum

The organization of a life insurance company, description of life insurance policies and their uses. Property insurance, health and accident insurance, social insurance, and liability insurance also included.

#### Business Education 337. Principles of Business Education.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Landrum

General survey of the historical development of commercial education, its field, and its aims; special investigations, surveys, reports, and readings. Particular attention to the business curricula for Virginia high schools; methods of teaching commercial subjects; commercial testing and remedial work.

#### Business Education 401. Business Organization.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Landrum

Theory and practice of business organization, different types of organization; methods of financing; problems of management.

## Business Education 402. Money and Banking.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Landrum

Theory of money and banking; deposit and earning operations of different types of banks; inter-bank relations. Present-day monetary and banking problems; relation of banking to business. Federal Reserve System.

#### Business Education 403. Advertising.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Landrum

Principles underlying advertising as a marketing force; its economic and social aspects. Policies and objectives; selection, use, and cost of various media. Character and personnel of the advertising organization; advertising campaigns. Displays, preparation of copy, and other practical work as feasible.

#### CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS

Mr. McCorkle, Mr. French and Assistants

The department of chemistry and physics includes courses in chemistry, physics, and science for teachers in the elementary and secondary schools.

A major in chemistry requires thirty-six quarter hours of chemistry. A major in physical science requires twenty-four quarter hours of chemistry and twelve quarter hours of physics. Those students who expect to teach general science in the high schools are advised to take twelve quarter hours of biology.

A first minor in chemistry requires twenty-seven quarter hours of chemistry. A first minor in physical science requires twelve quarter hours of chemistry, twelve of physics, and science 210.

A second minor requires six session hours of chemistry.

# Chemistry 131, 132, 133. General Chemistry.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Laboratory fee: \$3.00 each quarter. Mr. French

A course for beginners including the history, preparations properties, reactions, and uses of the more important elements and their compounds. The laboratory work of Chemistry 133 is a study of the metals from the viewpoint of qualitative analysis.

# Chemistry 200, 201. Organic Chemistry.

Fall and winter quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Prerequisite: Chemistry 133. Laboratory fee: \$4.00 each quarter.

MR. McCorkle

An elementary study of the chemistry of carbon and its compounds.

# Chemistry 204. Physiological Chemistry.

Spring quarter; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits. Laboratory fee: \$4.00. Prerequisite: Chemistry 201.

MR. McCorkle

Introduction to Physiological Chemistry.

# Chemistry 300, 301, 302. Quantitative Analysis.

Offered on demand; 4 double periods a week each quarter; 4 credits each quarter. Fee: \$4.00 each quarter.

Mr. McCorkle

Applied volumetric and gravimetric analysis. Arranged to suit the needs of the student in so far as the laboratory equipment will permit.

### Chemistry 303. Qualitative Analysis.

Offered on demand; 4 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$4.00
MR. McCorkle
An advanced course in qualitative analysis.

# Chemistry 330. The Teaching of High School Science.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. French

A study of the aims, purposes, and methods of teaching secondary school science, laboratory problems, and management.

# Chemistry 341, 342, 343. General Chemistry.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Laboratory fee: \$3.00 each quarter. Mr. French

This course covers the same general topics as Chemistry 131, 132, and 133, but is adapted to advanced students.

# Physics 441, 442, 443. General Physics.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each quarter. Laboratory fee: \$4.00 each quarter. Mr. McCorkle

A beginners' course in general college Physics.

### Physics 444. Household Physics.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. McCorkle

A survey course in physics based on the needs of students of Home Economics with emphasis on the physics of the modern home.

# Science for Elementary Teachers

# Science 209. Elementary Science.

Fall and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS MORAN
For description see Geography 209.

#### Science 210, 211, 212. Elementary Science.

Fall and winter quarters, 210; winter and spring quarters, 211; spring quarter, 212; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Mr. McCorkle, Mr. French

Selection and organization in typical life-activities of those elements of scientific knowledge, astronomy, chemistry, geology, and physics that supply a background in these fields for teachers in the elementary grades in their use of the new Virginia Course of Study.

#### EDUCATION AND PHILOSOPHY

MR. WYNNE, MR. COYNER, MR. BELL, MR. HOLTON, MISS CAMPER, MR. JOHNSON, MISS GRADY, AND PRINCIPALS, SUPERVISORS, AND SUPERVISING TEACHERS OF THE TRAINING SCHOOLS

The courses of the Department of Education and Philosophy are grouped under five heads: Education, Philosophy, Psychology, Directed Teaching, and Religious Education.

The required constants in Curricula I, II, VI, VII, VIII include:

Psychology 261, 262, 263

(Psychology 245, 246, 247 substituted for Psychology 261, 262, 263 in Curriculum VIII for students who do not expect to teach.)

Education 335, 336, 337

(Home Economics 336, 337 substituted for Education 336, 337 in Curriculum VI.)

(Business Education 337 substituted for Education 337 in Curriculum VIII.)

Philosophy 441, 442, 443

Teaching 400 for students preparing to teach.

The required constants in Curriculum III include:

Psychology 261, 262, 263

Education 315, 316, 361, 362, 363

Philosophy 441, 442, 443

Teaching 300

The required constants in Curriculum IV include:

Psychology 245, 246, 247

Philosophy 421, 422, 423

The required constants in Curriculum V, C, D, and in Curriculum VIII for students preparing to enter the field of business include:

Psychology 245, 246, 247

The required constants in Curricula A and B include:

Psychology 261, 262

Education 122, 315 (216)

Teaching 200

Provision is made in the Department of Education and Philosophy for one major and three minors. The major in Philosophy and Psychology consists of the following courses:

Psychology 245, 246, 247

Psychology 342, 343, 344

Philosophy 421, 422, 423, or 452, 453, 454

Philosophy 424, 425, 426

A minor in Psychology consists of the following courses:

Psychology 245, 246, 247 Psychology 342, 343, 344

A minor in Philosophy consists of the following courses:

Philosophy 421, 422, 423, or 452, 453, 454 Philosophy 424, 425, 426

Students who complete the requirements for a degree in Curriculum I or Curriculum II may qualify themselves for teaching in the primary grades by taking a minor in elementary education. Such a minor in elementary education requires eight session hours or twenty-four quarter hours, which must include some teaching in the elementary grades.

### Education

# Education 122. Techniques of Teaching and Management.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum A and Curriculum B. Miss Camper

Observation in the elementary grades of the training schools. Study of specific problems of teaching and management arising out of observations. Accumulation and organization of teaching materials. Reports and discussion.

# Education 263. Child Development.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS CAMPER

Characteristic traits and stages of development in the nursery school, kindergarten, and primary grades. Emphasis on mental health and the growth of personality in young children. The last quarter of psychology for Home Economic students.

Education 315, 316. The Teaching of Reading and Language in the Elementary School.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum A and Curriculum B. Miss Cogbill

(For description, see the Department of English, English 315, 316, 317.)

# Education 335, 336, 337. Secondary Education.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curricula I, II, VIII, but Home Ec. 335, 336, 337 may be substituted in Curriculum VII, or Business Ed. 335, 336, 337 may be substituted in Curriculum VIII.

MR. Holton, MR. Johnson

Historical background of current principles and practices in the secondary schools of the United States with special reference to Virginia. Problems of administration and management in the secondary schools as they are related to the work of the teacher, particularly in Virginia. Teaching as a profession, including professional ethics. Curriculum and method in the secondary school involving unit teaching and the proper use of the Virginia Course of Study. Observation in the training schools.

### Education 338. Educational and Vocational Guidance.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for sophomores and juniors.

Mr. Holton

Principles and practices of educational and vocational guidance. Opportunities in different fields of study and vocational occupations. Personal qualifications required in various professions and occupations. Considerations involved in choosing curricula, courses, and vocations. Methods employed in development of guidance programs.

# Education 361, 362, 363. Elementary Education.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters, 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Required in Curriculum III.

MISS CAMPER

Historical background of current principles and practices in the elementary schools of the United States with special reference to Virginia. Problems of administration and management in the elementary schools as they are related to the work of the teacher, particularly in Virginia. Teaching as a profession, including professional ethics. Curriculum and method in the elementary school involving unit teaching and the proper use of the Virginia Course of Study. Observation in the training schools.

#### Education 377, 378. Core-Curriculum Seminar.

Offered winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week or the equivalent; 3 credits. Mr. Johnson with Assistance of Other Members of the Faculty

Analysis of the subject matter listed in the Virginia Courses of Study for the Core-Curriculum of the high school. Outline of integrating topics involving the social studies, English, science, mathematics, and art for the eight, ninth, and tenth grades. Selection of references appropriate for each topic. Definite preparation for student teaching in the Farmville High School and also for teaching in the Core-Curriculum in the high schools of the State.

### Education 401. The Junior High School.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for juniors and seniors.

Mr. Holton

Essential features of the junior high school in the light of the principles of education. Special emphasis on methods in teaching, the curriculum, and the extra curriculum.

### Education 403. Individual Research.

Every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for juniors and seniors.

MR. WYNNE, MISS COGBILL, AND SUPERVISORS

The pursuit of some plan of study in the field of education or teaching, approved by the Head of the Department.

# Philosophy

# Philosophy 421, 422, 423. Types of Philosophic Thought.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curriculum IV. Mr. Bell.

Different philosophic approaches to the nature of the world and man, such as idealism, materialism, realism, and experimentalism. Implications of different points of view for education, religion, government, business and industry.

# Philosophy 424, 425, 426. History of Philosophy.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Elective; required for a major or minor in Philosophy.

Mr. Bell

Greek philosophy, with special study of Plato's *Republic*. Hellenistic, Medieval, and Renaissance philosophy from Bruno to Descartes. Modern philosophy from Descartes, including recent thought as represented by Russell, Royce, Dewey, and Whitehead.

# Philosophy 441, 442, 443. Philosophy of Education.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curricula I, II, III, VI, VII, and VIII; prerequisite for Education 335, 336, 337 or the equivalent.

MR. WYNNE, MISS CAMPER, MR. BELL

Important modern theories of education as they have developed historically; their foundation in science and philosophy; their basis in social economic, political, and educational conditions; their implications for school practice with special reference to curriculum, method, administration, and supervision.

### Philosophy 452, 453, 454. Philosophy and Civilization.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Elective.

MR. WYNNE

Examination of the more important theories of modern social institutions, their foundation in science and philosophy, their basis in social, economic, and political conditions, and their bearing upon current problems in the fields of economics, government, religion, and education.

# Psychology

# Psychology 245, 246, 247. General Psychology.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curricula IV, V, C, D, and for students preparing to enter the field of business in Curriculum VIII.

MR. Bell and Mr. Coyner

Principles and methods employed in the field of psychology. First quarter: general nature of human traits and their relation to environmental influences; the physiological basis of behavior, feelings, emotions, motivation, and intelligence. Second quarter: sensory activities and experiences, habit forming, remembering, thinking, and general effects of specific training. Third quarter: the whole human being in action; the factors that make up a well-rounded personality and their development.

# Psychology 261, 262, 263. Educational Psychology.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curricula I, II, III, VI, VII, A, B, and for students preparing to teach in Curriculum VIII.

MR. BELL, MR. COYNER, MR. HOLTON

Growth and function of the conscious processes; growth and development of physical and motor abilities and capacities; laws and principles of learning as applied to practices in the elementary and secondary schools; nature and practical implication of individual differences.

# Psychology 342. Applied Psychology.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: one year in psychology.

MR. COYNER

Applications of the findings of modern experimental psychology to problems in the fields of business and industry, law, medicine, and religion.

# Psychology 343. Psychological Measurements.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: one year in psychology.

Mr. COYNER

Common statistical and graphical methods of measuring ability and achievement. Principles of constructing tests; practical experience in administration and interpretation of the results of tests.

# Psychology 344. Modern Psychological Theories.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: one year in psychology.

MR. COYNER

Conflicting attitudes of different schools of psychology with respect to the methods of psychology, the subject matter of psychology, and the interpretation of psychological phenomena as revealed in the thought of leaders in structural psychology, functional psychology, "behaviorism," Gestalt psychology, and psycho-analysis.

# Directed Teaching

# Teaching 200. Directed Teaching for Sophomores.

Offered every quarter, periods per week varying with conditions. 9 credits for teaching in the Campus Elementary School; 15 credits for teaching in the rural schools. Required in Curricula A and B.

MR. WYNNE, PRINCIPALS, AND SUPERVISORS

Teaching under supervision in either the Campus Elementary School or in one of the rural training schools. Conferences with supervisors involving consideration of principles and procedures represented in the students' own teaching and management. Choice of schools and grades given students in so far as possible.

### Teaching 211. Directed Teaching in the Kindergarten.

Offered every quarter, periods per week varying with conditions; 3-9 credits. Correspondingly fewer credits required in Teaching 200.

MISS HAYNES AND MISS HUTCHINSON

Directed teaching and management under supervision in kindergarten of the Campus Elementary School. Considerable experience in dealing with children of the pre-school age. Conferences with the supervisor involving problems of method and management in the light of accepted principles and procedures.

# Teaching 300. Directed Teaching in the Elementary School.

Offered every quarter; 9 or more periods a week, varying with conditions; 9 credits for teaching at Farmville, and 15 credits for teaching at John Randolph. Required in Curriculum III, and of students enrolled in other curricula who are working for a minor in elementary education.

MR. WYNNE, PRINCIPALS, AND SUPERVISORS

Teaching under supervision in the elementary school at Farmville or in the elementary school at John Randolph. Conferences with supervisors and the Director of Teacher Training, involving a consideration of principles and procedures represented in the students' own teaching. Choice of schools and grades is given students in so far as possible.

# Teaching 400. Directed Teaching in the High School.

Offered every quarter, 9 or more periods a week, varying with conditions: 9 credits for teaching in the Farmville schools, and 15 credits for teaching in the rural training schools. Required in Curricula I, II, VI, VII, and VIII.

MR. WYNNE, PRINCIPALS, AND SUPERVISORS

Teaching under supervision in the Farmville schools or in the rural training schools. Conferences with supervisors and the Director of Teacher-Training, involving a consideration of principles and procedures represented in the students' own teaching. Choice of schools and grades given students in so far as possible.

# Religious Education

Religious Education 321. The Old Testament Background of the Church.

Fall quarter: 3 periods a week: 3 credits.

Miss Grady

History of the Hebrew people, beginning with the call of Abraham and continuing through their slavery in Egypt. Their exodus and conquest of the Promised Land. The times of the judges, the kings. The exile and subsequent return to Jerusalem, and rebuilding of the Temple in 516 B. C.

# Religious Education 322. The Life and Works of Jesus.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Grady

The life of Christ as revealed in the four Gospels. Fulfillment of past prophecy. Implication for the Christian life in the modern world.

#### Religious Education 323. The Early Christian Church.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS GRADY

The beginnings of the Christian Church. The Book of Acts, Paul's Epistles. Close of the apostolic age.

# Religious Education 458. The Religious Experience.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Johnson

Varieties of religious experience and their psychological conditions. Their influence on the individual. Their ethical and social significance.

### **ENGLISH**

Mr. Grainger, Miss Hiner, Miss W. London, Miss Jennings, Miss Foster, Miss Nichols, Mrs. Martin, Miss Cogbill

The work in the English Department includes courses in composition and literature and in teaching the language in the elementary and secondary schools. The courses in composition give practical training in the effective use of the usual forms of oral and written discourse, especially with reference to the needs of teachers. The courses in literature increase the student's knowledge, appreciation, and enjoyment of good reading for the worthy use of leisure and as an influence in the growth of character and personality. Preparation for teaching is given by courses in literature for children and in methods of teaching English. The attempt is made constantly to suit the work to the immediate needs and possibilities of the students and to their prospective needs in teaching. The English Department seeks to co-ordinate its work with that of the other departments in the College and to secure the active co-operation of all instructors in maintaining the use of good English in all classes. Many student activities also furnish motivation for the study of English.

A major in English requires the following courses: English 101, 102, 205, 231, 232, 233, three English courses chosen from those with numbers in the three hundreds and four hundreds, English 338, English 405 or its equivalent, and either English 441, 442, or 433.

A first minor requires the first nine in the above list, a second minor, the first six.

# English 101, 102. Composition and Grammar.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in all curricula.

Freshman composition. Practical work to enable the students to talk and write effectively and acceptably. Spoken English more emphasized in the fall term, written English in the winter. A review of English grammar for corrective and teaching purposes. Parallel reading with bi-weekly reports. Additional individual instruction in elementary English for freshmen who need it.

# English 103. Literature.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Not offered in 1940-41.

A general introduction to literature with intensive study of typical masterpieces and with a view to future reading. Supplementary composition as needed and as a creative activity.

# English 204. Business English.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum VIII. Prerequisite: English 101 and 102. No credit if English 205 or 228 has been taken.

Practical work in oral and written English adapted to the needs of freshmen and emphasizing the kinds of speaking and writing used in business.

### English 205. Composition and Grammar.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in all curricula except III and VIII. Prerequisite: English 101 and 102.

No credit if English 204 or 228 has been taken.

The third term of required composition continuing the work of English 101 and 102 in a more advanced way. Opportunity for creative writing.

### English 228. Composition and Grammar.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum III. Prerequisite: English 101 and 102. No credit if English 204 or 205 has been taken.

MISS HINER

Oral and written composition based on the study of the principles underlying the teaching of grammar and language work in the grades.

### English 231, 232, 233. English and American Literature.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required for a major or a minor in English.

A rapid survey of British and American Literature. Intensive study of chosen authors and masterpieces.

English 231, From the beginnings to the formation of the United States.

English 232, The Romantic Movement in English and American Literature.

English 233, The Victorian and later writers.

### English 315, 316, 317. Language Arts in the Elementary School.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.
Required in Curriculum III. Miss Cogbill, Miss Hiner, Miss Foster

A consideration of an adequate program in the language arts in the elementary school with special attention to such topics as readiness for reading and written expression, beginnings in language and reading, oral and written expression both creative and interpretative, the mechanics of writing and reading, the development of language skills in relation to needs, reading for study in both the text and reference materials, the cultivation of appreciation and good taste through a study of children's literature, suitable materials, recent studies in the field, diagnostic and remedial work. Directed observation.

English 315, 316. Teaching of Language Arts.

English 317, Children's Literature.

# English 321, 322, 323. American Writers.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

The most representative authors by sections.

English 321, The South, Miss Jennings.

English 322, The North, Miss London.

English 323, The West, Miss Nichols.

English 79

# English 338. English in Secondary Schools.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week, 3 credits. Required for a major in English in Curricula I and II. Prerequisite: two years of college English.

Miss London

Definite preparation for teaching English in secondary schools, with particular reference to the activities in language arts proposed in the Virginia Curriculum for Secondary Schools.

# English 341, 342, 343. The Novel.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Miss Foster

Reading and study of representative English and American novels with a survey of the development of the type. English 341, one novel each by Dickens, Thackeray, George Eliot, Hardy, with others to illustrate the history of the novel; English 342, American fiction; English 343, recent fiction in English.

# English 344, 345. Literary Types.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS HINER

Study of the principal types of literature. English 344, types of poetry; English 345, types of prose.

# English 347, 348. Shakespeare.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Grainger

Ten plays selected for study, others for reading. Shakespeare's life and the criticism of his works. English 347, tragedies; English 348, comedies.

### English 351, 352. The Short Story.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. English 351 not offered in 1940-41.

Miss Jennings

English 351, the American short story with emphasis on the development of the type; English 352, short stories from Great Britain and other countries, with emphasis upon the work of Stevenson and Kipling.

#### English 355. Tennyson.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Jennings

Reading and study of the principal poems and of the life of Tennyson.

#### English 356. School Journalism.

Fall quarter, 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: English 204, 205, or 228. Open to Third and Fourth Year students and to qualified Second Year students. Required in Curriculum VIII.

Practice in writing for school and other publications. The study of representative national and local papers and the workings and influence of the periodical press in relation to the modern mind.

#### English 357, 358. Modern Poetry.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Prerequisite: English 101, 102, and 103 or 133. English 357 not offered in 1940-41.

MISS JENNINGS

Studies in contemporary poetry in English. English 357, American: English 358, British.

# English 405. Senior Composition and Grammar.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in the last year of Curriculum III, and for a major in English in Curricula I, II, IV, and V.

Final course in composition and grammar.

# English 441, 442, 443. The English Language.

Spring, fall, winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Grainger

A study of the development of the English language. English 441, Modern English; English 442, Chaucer and Middle English; English 443, Introduction to Old English.

### English 444, 445. The Essay.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS FOSTER

Reading and study of classic and contemporary essays.

# English 447, 448. Biblical Literature.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Grainger

The reading from Moulton's Modern Reader's Bible, of selected books as literary wholes and the interpretation of their central meanings and their relation to living. Recognition of the principal literary types found in the Bible and the general character of biblical poetry and prose. English 447, Old Testament; English 448, New Testament.

### English 454. Advanced Writing.

Given upon demand; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: a grade of B on English 205, or the equivalent.

MR. GRAINGER

Practice in writing under supervision; for students showing interest and some ability.

### English 455. Browning.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS HINER

Reading and study of the principal poems and of the life of Browning.

### English 460. Honors Course in English.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters of the senior year; equivalent to an average of one period a week throughout the year; 3 credits for the year; degree awarded "With Honors in English." Open to students with a major in English, who, at the end of the second quarter of their junior year, have attained an average of B or above in English and of C or above in their total work.

MR. GRAINGER, Chairman of Committee

Individual study, research, or creative writing, under the guidance of a committee of the English Faculty, in a field chosen by the student with the approval of the Head of the Department. Frequent regular conferences with the Committee. Monthly reports of progress. Final paper and oral examination.

# FINE AND APPLIED ARTS

MISS COULLING, MISS CRADDOCK, MISS BEDFORD

The department of fine and applied arts includes courses in fine arts, industrial arts, and writing. Under the head of art are listed the courses including fine arts and industrial arts, and under the head of writing are listed the courses including remedial work and the teaching of writing. The contents and procedure employed in these courses are selected with reference to the special needs of teachers in the elementary and secondary schools.

A major requires: Art 131, 132, 133, 201, 202, 246, 310, 345, 346, 347, 348, 342 or 443.

A first minor requires: Art 131, 132, 133, 201, 246, 310, 347, 348, and 443.

A second minor requires eighteen hours in art.

# Fine and Applied Arts 110. Elementary Art Education.

Fall quarter; 5 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$0.50.

MISS COULLING, MISS BEDFORD

Principles of color and applications. Use and demonstration of art mediums, creative design, lettering, poster making, and crafts related to the interests and abilities of the kindergarten and elementary grades. Related art appreciation.

# Fine and Applied Arts 210. Elementary Art Education.

Winter quarter; 5 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$0.50.

MISS COULLING, MISS BEDFORD

Landscape, nature, figure, and animal drawing, principles of perspective, creative composition, and clay modelling. Emphasis on simplified methods of drawing for elementary teachers. Related art appreciation.

# Fine and Applied Arts 310. Elementary Art Education.

Spring quarter; 5 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$0.50.

MISS COULLING, MISS BEDFORD

Constructive activities related to social studies, geography, history, and literature, and functionally integrated in the elementary curriculum. Materials and methods developed for use with different grades. Related art appreciation.

# Fine and Applied Arts 131, 132, 133. General Art Structure.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Fee: \$0.50 each quarter.

Miss Coulling, Miss Bedford

Color theory and application to harmonies. Principles of design and composition in functional creative problems applied to textiles, costume, room interiors, clay modeling and pottery, and flower arrangements. Functional crafts for home and school use. Lettering for form, skill and use in decorative and commercial design. Principles of perspective drawing in line and form. Creative landscape composition in various mediums and techniques.

# Fine and Applied Arts 201. Charcoal Drawing.

Fall quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Art 131, 132. Fee: \$1.00.

# Fine and Applied Art 202. Clay Modeling and Pottery.

Winter quarter; 3 credits; 3 double periods a week. Fee: \$1.00.

Miss Coulling

### Fine and Applied Arts 242. Art Appreciation.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$0.50. Miss Coulling

A survey course of fine and practical arts to develop appreciation and give a basis for good judgment.

# Fine and Applied Arts 246. Crafts.

Offered every quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Open to any student. Fee: \$2.50. Miss Bedford

Emphasis on skill and creative beauty in hand crafts. Use of materials and tools as vocational recreation; weaving, wood decoration, block printing, and stenciling of cloth, appliqued and tooled metal, leather tooling and lacing, cardboard construction, and book binding.

# Fine and Applied Arts 247. Advanced Crafts.

Offered every quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$0.50.

Prerequisite: Art 246.

Miss Bedford

Special creative problems in advanced crafts with emphasis on originality, skill, and beauty. Metal work and jewelry.

### Fine and Applied Arts 342. Art Appreciation.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Miss Coulling

This course covers the same general topics as Art 242 but is adapted to advanced students.

### Fine and Applied Arts 345. Blackboard Sketching.

Spring quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Art 132 or equivalent. Fee: To cover expenses. Miss Coulling

Course given with special reference to value for illustrative purposes for elementary grade teachers.

#### Fine and Applied Arts 346. Color and Design.

Fall quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Art 131, and 201. Fee: \$1.00. Miss Bedford

Color in theory and practice applied to pure design and composition. Creative problems using various mediums and materials. Critical analysis of color and composition.

# Fine and Applied Arts 347. Lettering and Poster Design.

Winter quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00.

MISS BEDFORD

Lettering for spacing, form, and skill as related to general poster and advertising design.

# Fine and Applied Arts 348. Figure Drawing and Composition.

Spring quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00.

MISS BEDFORD

Figure drawing in various mediums working for proportion and unity. Compositions related to illustration and poster design.

# Fine and Applied Arts 403. Drawing and Composition.

Spring quarter; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00.

MISS BEDFORD

Drawing and composition in various mediums with emphasis on creative work and techniques of painting in water color.

# Fine and Appplied Arts 443. Art Appreciation.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Coulling

History and appreciation of painting from the Renaissance to the present.

# Writing 101. Remedial Handwriting.

Offered every quarter; 2 periods a week; 1 credit. Required of all students preparing to teach in the elementary grades. Those who have attained a standard of proficiency of 80 on the Ayres scale may be excused from Writing 101.

MISS CRADDOCK

Definite instruction in diagnosing individual difficulties and in remedial work in order to secure a legible product with a minimum expenditure of time and energy.

# Writing 102. The Teaching of Handwriting.

Offered every quarter; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Required of all students preparing to teach in the elementary grades.

MISS CRADDOCK

The development of modern handwriting, including psychology, philosophy and individual differences. Progressive improvement through self-evaluation. Recognition of individuality. Consideration of means of maintaining standards in all written work. Attention directed to the abilities listed in the Virginia Tentative Course of Study as a basis of checking results.

#### GEOGRAPHY

# MISS MORAN, MISS WATERS

The subject matter of geography includes materials from both the natural and the social science fields. Since major emphasis is placed

upon the life of people as it is related to natural environment, courses in geography may be counted as credits in social science.

A first minor in this department requires nine courses, including Geography 131, 121, and 331.

A second minor requires six courses.

# Geography 112. Geography of Type Environments.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS MORAN

Life of people in regions of varied types; natural environmental factors that help determine human activities as exemplified in the Belgian Congo, the Sahara Desert, Mediterranean Lands, Switzerland, the Netherlands, and the extreme northern lands.

# Geography 113. Social Studies.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS MORAN

Unit work in social studies, dealing with food, clothing, and shelter, emphasizing geographic factors in their production; means of transportation and communication. Subject matter organized for unit teaching, as suggested in the Virginia Tentative Course of Study.

# Geography 121. Principles of Geography.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

The fundamental principles underlying climate and weather; the chief types of climate, their characteristics, causes, and distribution. Principles developed through study of activities in varied regions which best illustrate man's adjustment to his natural environment. Works of United States Weather Bureau studied through current weather maps as well as textbook explanations.

### Geography 122. Geography of the Americas.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

Economic and commercial activities of man in the major regions of North and South America, as modified by natural environment. Special emphasis upon natural regions of Virginia. Subject matter presented with idea of giving a definite background of knowledge for teaching in the upper elementary grades. Texts of college grade required, but efforts made to familiarize students with basal and supplemental texts and materials needed in teaching.

#### Geography 123. Geography of the Eastern Hemisphere.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

Geographic interpretation of the economic and commercial activities of man in the eastern hemisphere; emphasis upon British Commonwealth of Nations, Northwestern Europe, the Mediterranean Lands, China, and Japan. Point of view similar to that in Geography 122. Suggestions for organization of subject matter for unit teaching.

# Geography 131. Geography of the Lands.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

The earth's surface features, their origin, and the agencies which modify them; relationships between cultural and natural landscapes, as they reflect the importance of physiographic conditions in man's activities. The more common rocks and minerals. Rocks and surface features of the present as they reveal some of the interesting geologic changes of the past.

# Geography 203. Economic Geography.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS, MISS MORAN

The distribution, development, and conservation of natural resources; the importance of inventions and discoveries in their exploitation and conservation; the geographic factors that have aided in the location and growth of industrial regions, trade centers, and trade routes, and in the growth of great nations.

### Science 209. Science for Teachers in the Elementary Grades.

Fall and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Moran

Selection and organization from the fields of botany and zoology of materials that supply a background for teachers in the elementary grades. Group and individual work in field, library, and laboratory. Practice in writing units related to aspects of the centers of interest suggested in the Virginia Tentative Course of Study.

# Geography 231, 232, 233. Geography of South America; Europe; Asia and Africa.

Spring, fall, and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Miss Waters

A geographic interpretation of economic and social conditions in the various countries, with emphasis upon those natural factors which have apparently aided or hindered development. Trade relations and their geographic bases. Colonies and mandatories, and the problems encountered in attempts to develop them. Current news related to studies. Geography 231, South America; Geography 232, Europe; Geography 233, Asia and Africa.

# Geography 331. Problems in the Teaching of Geography.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS MORAN

Objectives in the teaching of geography; means of realizing the objectives; selection and organization of units of work, employing the many types of activities suggested in the Virginia Tentative Course of Study.

# Geography 341. Historical Geography of the Americas.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Moran

A brief survey of early European commerce and trade routes as influenced by geography; conditions leading to the discovery of America; how each permanent settlement on the continent became adjusted to environmental conditions; expansion from Atlantic seaboard to Mississippi River; problems of transportation leading to purchase of Louisiana Territory and expansion beyond the Rockies; problems of slavery resulting from this expansion and leading to Civil War; and a study of vast resources leading to development of the United States into a world power.

# Geography 342. Geography of the Bible.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

Palestine and neighboring districts; importance of geographic conditions in their history. Especial emphasis upon regional contrasts within Palestine. Present-day conditions compared with those of Bible times.

# Geography 343. Geography of Virginia.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

An intensive study of the natural regions of Virginia, noting apparent relationships between types of agricultural and industrial activity and conditions of natural environment. Emphasis upon possibilities for greater development in future. Suggestions for unit studies organized around centers of interest listed in Virginia Tentative Course of Study.

### Geography 344. Conservation of Natural Resources.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS WATERS

Accomplishments and objectives of the conservation movement in the United States; soil erosion and other problems involved in the utilization of agricultural and grazing lands; reforestation of submarginal farm lands; value of reforestation to Virginia; reclamation of swamp land and arid lands; inland waterways and their use; conservation of water power and mineral resources; wild life; planning as a phase of conservation.

# Geography 441, 442, 443. Geography of Current Problems.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Miss Moran

Major problems discovered from current periodicals. Intensive study of those problems that seem most vital and interesting. College texts and other library sources used in discussing these questions: To what extent are geographic conditions responsible for the existence of these problems? Will their solution be influenced by geography? Geography 441, Current Problems of the Americas; Geography 442, Current Problems of Europe; Geography 443, Current Problems of Asia.

#### HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Mr. Walmsley, Miss Tucker, Miss Stubbs, Mr. Simkins, Miss Peck

The work of this department, as at present organized, includes the classes in History and in three of the Social Sciences: Economics, Government, and Sociology.

In History, a major requires: History 131, 132, 133, 234, 235, 236, 347, 348, 349, 450, 453, and Social Science 335. A first minor requires eight courses in History and Social Science 335. A second minor, six courses in History.

A major in Social Science requires Social Science 335, and eleven courses in Social Science so chosen as to include three in Economics, three in Sociology, and two in Government. A first minor requires eight courses in three social sciences and Social Science 335; a second minor six courses in two Social Sciences including Social Science 335.

Students preparing to enter *social welfare work* should take at least thirty credits in Sociology and Social Psychology, twelve credits in Biology, and nine credits in Economics.

# History

History 131, 132, 133. History of Western Civilization.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Miss Peck, Mr. Simkins

The background, social and economic, of modern life as it has grown from primitive times.

History 234. Contemporary European History.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. MISS TUCKER, MR. SIMKINS

Liberalism and imperialism in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, alliances, World War, and reconstruction.

History 235, 236. Early American History.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS TUCKER, MR. SIMKINS

The economic and social background of America from Colonial days to the end of its sectional struggles of the 60's.

History 347, 348. Later American History.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Simkins, Miss Tucker, Mr. Walmsley

History 347, the United States from the Civil War to the twentieth century; History 348, the New Freedom, the World War, and the New Deal.

History 349. World Politics.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Simkins, Miss Tucker, Mr. Walmsley

The relation of the United States to the problems of Imperialism and World Organization.

History 350, 351, 352. Current History.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MR. WALMSLEY

A study of the collection and editing of news, the study and interpretation of newspapers and magazines, the evaluation of history as it happens. History 443. Advanced Virginia History.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MR. WALMSLEY

A detailed study of two or three political crises in Virginia history.

History 447, 448. Latin-American History.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Simkins

History 447, the exploration, colonization, and early history of Latin America; History 448, the national periods of the Latin American states including their relations with Europe and the United States.

History 450. The Growth of the British Empire.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Walmsley

The growth of the British colonies and empire into the British Commonwealth of Nations and its present problems.

History 453. Southern History.

Fall and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Walmsley, Mr. Simkins

The geographic and social forces that made the Old South, the economics and the educational rise of the New South.

History 470. Seminar in History.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Walmsley

A research class in problems of Southern History. The class is limited to ten students ranking highest in grades and showing evidence of ability to do research work, with preference given to those who have had one class in Southern History.

#### Social Science

Social Science 335. The Meaning of the Social Sciences.

Fall and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required for all major and minors in History and in Social Science.

MR. WALMSLEY

The place of the Social Sciences in a democratic program of education.

#### ECONOMICS

Economics 201. Elementary Economics.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. MISS TUCKER

The elements of production, exchange, distribution, and consumption as they affect the daily life of citizens.

Economics 460, 461. Economic History.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Simkins

The historical background of economic movements and forces; the story of industrial revolution, transportation, currency and banking problems, labor and capital. (460 in Europe, 461 in America.)

Economics 462, 463, 464. Economic Principles and Problems.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MR. Walmsley

The principles of economic theory and the basis of the economic problems of modern society.

#### GOVERNMENT

Government 333, 457, 461. Governmental Principles.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Walmsley, Mr. Simkins

The study of democratic principles as extended to national problems, given in 333, is carried over into 457 in a study of principles underlying state government with especial reference to Virginia conditions and problems, and is continued in 461 in a study of the principles and operation of the major European government against a background of American practice.

Government 442, 444, 458. Governmental Problems.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MR. WALMSLEY

Government 442 (Practical Politics) is a study of the principles, organization, and actual working of political parties in the United States; Government 444 (International Relations) is a study of international trade and political rivalry with research into present steps toward world peace; Government 458 (Debate) is the selection of national and international ploblems for critical study in class debates and public speeches.

#### SOCIOLOGY

Sociology 201. Introduction to Sociology.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A consistent and integrated presentation of sociological theory; with concrete illustrative material; a study of human behavior and social life with its two-fold task; a description of human personality and of social organization.

Sociology 202. Community Organization.

Winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. MISS STUBBS

A continuation of Sociology 201 with emphasis the last of the quarter upon a practical study of typical community organizations in Virginia, such as Community Leagues, Junior Leagues, Boy Scouts, 4-H Clubs, and Woman's Clubs.

Sociology 301. Social Progress.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A study of the significance and meaning of other studies in their relations to the culture pattern as a whole; the awakening of the fascination of research in fields of potential interests.

Sociology 302, 303. Social Psychology.

Winter and spring quarters of odd years; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Stubbs

A study of the processes of intersocial stimulation and their products in the form of social attitudes and values, status, personality, and leadership.

Sociology 343. The Family and Personality.

Spring quarter of odd years; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. MISS TUCKER

Interpretation of human behavior, case studies, family life, and personality development, interaction of parent and child in unstable homes.

# Sociology 344. Contemporary Social Movements.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS TUCKER

Revolution, nationalism, race consciousness, distinctive contributions of Eastern and Western Civilizations cosmopolitanism.

# Sociology 400. Social Change.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week, 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A study of current social problems in a changing world with emphasis on American problems.

# Sociology 401. The Negro.

Spring quarter; 3 periods; 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A study of the American Negro and race relations problems with particular reference to the South; lectures and field studies.

# Sociology 402. Population Problems.

Spring quarter; 3 periods; 3 credits.

Miss Stubbs

A study of the quantitative and qualitative aspects of population as a primary agency of social change.

# Sociology 404. Child Welfare.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A constructive study of child welfare from the standpoint of the teacherschool situation; studies and observations made locally and in city centers with the cooperation of the Virginia Public Welfare Department. Lectures and clinics.

### Sociology 405. Urban Sociology.

Winter quarter of even years; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS STUBBS

A study of the process of urban growth with its complex social organization and the problem of adjustments, with emphasis on the recently and rapidly developed forces and tendencies; the interdependence of rural and urban elements, consideration of future national policies for rural America.

### Sociology 406. Rural Sociology.

Spring quarter of even years; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Miss Stubbs

A study of rural society, its organization and changes, from the point of view of important backgrounds, recent developments, and significant trends, with emphasis on the recently and rapidly developed forces and tendencies; the interdependence of rural and urban elements, consideration of future national policies for rural America.

# Sociology 443 or 444. Social Problems.

Winter quarter, even years; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Miss Tucker

Sociology 443: Virginia's social problems and the process of solution.

Sociology 444: A national problem, evaluation of plans and progess in solution.

# Sociology 445. Character Adjustment.

Spring quarter, even years; 3 periods; 3 credits.

MISS TUCKER

The negative approach to character development, criminal personality, attitudes, causes, treatment, effects, teacher's work in prevention, police schools.

# HOME ECONOMICS

MISS TUPPER, MISS JETER, MISS HOUCK, MISS BOLICK

The general aims of this department are to prepare students to teach home economics in the public schools, to give training and experience in the scientific administration of the home, and to qualify students to become dietitians. These aims arise from the fact that the College has been selected by the State Board of Education for the education of home economics teachers for the junior and senior high schools of the State. The courses outlined in Curriculum VI (see page 56) meet the standards set by the State Board of Education and the Federal Authorities. The students enrolled in this curriculum are under the general guidance of this department.

The department of home economics has expanded its facilities in important respects; this fact necessitates increasing the teaching staff. It now has an excellent practice division in the Science Building and a new practice house together with the necessary equipment to provide actual experience in laboratory work and home management. Arrangement with Farmville schools, as well as with the rural training schools, provide ample facilities for student teaching. The Campus nursery school affords for students excellent experience in child guidance and development work. The courses in Curriculum VI and the practical work are so arranged that the students may qualify for teaching chemistry and for positions in dietetics as well as for teaching home economics.

A major in home economics requires the following courses: Home Economics 100, 101, 102, 201, 202, 203, 204, 300, 301, 307, 309, 312, 313, 314, 316, 336, 337, 401, 403, 406, 411. There is no minor in this department.

All, laboratory fees must be paid at the Treasurer's office before registering for classes.

Students planning to be dietitians should take Home Economics 404, 405, 450, 451 in place of electives.

# Home Economics 110, 210, 310. Home Economics in Elementary and Grammar Grade Teachers.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Required in Curriculum III. Miss Tupper and Miss Jeter

Problems of the individual and society as centered in home life. Standard of home living and values of personal and social development for the individual as a member of society and of the family. First quarter: aspects of the home life of the child from the kindergarten through the second grade. Second quarter: features of the broadening home life interests and activities of the child from the third through the fifth grades. Third quarter: aspects of the home life of the early adolescent child through the sixth and seventh grades.

# Home Economics 100. Clothing Design and Textiles.

Fall quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective in first and second years.

Miss Tupper

Principles of clothing construction with practice problems including designing, fitting, and making clothing wth related art and textiles.

### Home Economics 101, 102. Foods and Cookery.

Winter and spring quarters; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Elective for first and second year students. Laboratory fee: \$2.00 each quarter.

MISS JETER

The application of scientific principles to food preparation. The composition, sources, production and cost of foods. Food preservation. Meal planning, preparing, and serving.

#### Home Economics 201. Nutrition.

Fall quarter; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for second year students. Laboratory fee: \$1.00.

MISS JETER

The fundamental principles of nutrition and their relation to health. Planned for physical education majors and minors as well as home economic majors.

# Home Economics 202. Costume Design and Historic Costume.

Winter quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective in first and second years. Prerequisite: Art 131. Miss Tupper

Line, color, pattern, and texture in clothing design. Individual problems in care of clothing, bugeting, corrective dress design, and grooming.

# Home Economics 203. Dress Design and Tailoring.

Spring quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Open to second and third year students.

Miss Tupper

Practical application, stressing cutting and manipulation of fabrics. Approached from standpoint of home sewing, tailoring, and purchase of readymade clothing.

### Home Economics 204. Fundamental Problems in Clothing Construction.

Winter quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Open to second and third year students.

MISS TUPPER

Problems involving techniques in handling different types of materials and designs.

# Home Economics 300, 301. House Planning and Furnishing.

Winter and spring quarters; 1 double and 2 single periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Open to third and fourth year students.

MISS TUPPER

The house, its construction, furnishing, decoration, and care. The structural and decorative design of the house and its furnishings. Elective either quarter.

### Home Economics 307. Home Management.

Spring quarter; 1 double and 2 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for third and fourth year students.

MISS HOUCK

The optimal development of individual members and the family group within the home through planning, guiding, and directing human and material resources.

### Home Economics 309. Home and Field Projects.

Spring quarter: 3 double periods a week: 3 credits.

MISS TUPPER AND MISS LETER

Special home and community problems developed for improvement of home and family life. Opportunity is afforded through practice for adapting methods and work to specific family situations.

#### Home Economics 312. The Economics of Consumption.

Fall quarter; 3 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective in third and fourth years.

MISS TUPPER

Problems of identifying, comparing, and establishing standards for buying household textiles. Sources of information investigated and evaluated in terms of consumer buying problems and habits.

#### Home Economics 313. Food Purchasing for the Home.

Winter quarter; 1 double and 2 single periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00.
MISS JETER

Problems confronting the family when purchasing foods. Sources of information. Laws affecting the consumer. Labeling, grading, and standardization of foods.

# Home Economics 314. The Family in Society.

Winter quarter; 3 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for third and fourth year students.

Miss Houck

Modern problems in the social relations of the family, with special emphasis on education for family life.

# Home Economics 315. Child Development and Guidance.

Fall quarter; 3 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for third and fourth year students.

MISS JETER

Various aspects of the mental, social, and emotional development of children. Environmental factors affecting behavior and growth. Methods of guidance. Observation and participation.

# Home Economics 316. Lunch Room Management.

Spring quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Elective for third and fourth year students. Fee: \$4.00.

MISS JETER

The organization, equipping, and managing of school lunch rooms in various types of schools and communities. Large quantity cookery with practice in the local school lunch room and cafeteria. Visits to city and rural schools providing school lunches.

### Home Economics 336, 337. Home Economics Education.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Required in Curriculum VI.

MISS HOUCK AIDED BY MEMBERS OF OTHER DEPARTMENTS

Principles and aims of education in their application to home economics education in Virginia; formulation, elaboration, and use of general principles of education; planning and evaluation of instruction; marking and reporting pupil progress; professional organizations and relations; analysis of conditions of the home and family life in Virginia involved in the development of the vocational program in home making; critical examination of theories and practices of curriculum making in home economics; analysis of research related to curriculum making and teaching in the field of home economics; and relations of home economic education to the activities of out-of-school youth, adult education, and community programs.

# Home Economics 401. The Teaching of Home Economics.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in the fourth year of students majoring in home economics.

Miss Houck

Theories and practices of home economics curriculum construction evaluated in terms of research in this field and present-day courses of study. Units of work organized in relation to consumer's needs in food, clothing, textiles, and housing, and the problems involved in teaching them translated in terms of aims, management, laboratory planning, use of materials and equipment, including reference books.

### Home Economics 403, 404. Nutrition and Dietetics.

Winter and spring quarters; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisites: Home Economics 101, 102, 201. Fee: \$2.00 each quarter.

MISS JETER

The chemical nature of foods. The fundamental principles of human nutrition and the application of these principles to the feeding of individuals and families under varying physiological, economic, and social conditions. Second quarter planned for students entering the field of dietetics.

Latin 95

# Home Economics 405. Experimental Cookery.

Fall quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisites: Home Economics 101, 102, 201, 313. Fee: \$4.00.

Experimental work in class and individual problems relating to foods and their preparation. Discussions, reports, and demonstrations.

# Home Economics 406. Clothing Problems of the Family.

Fall quarter; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Open to third and fourth year students.

Miss Tupper

The psychological, sociological, and economic aspects of clothing the family, with related problems in clothing children of different age levels and using frequently discarded sources of materials.

# Home Economics 411. Home Management Residence.

Offered every quarter; 4 credits. Required of all home economics students.

MISS HOUCK

Students live together for one quarter in family-sized groups in a house where opportunity is provided for correlating theory with practice in all phases of home management.

### Home Economics 450, 451. Institutional Management.

Fall and winter quarters; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS JETER

An opportunity for the students to observe and assist in planning, buying, preparing, and serving food in large quantities in the college tea rooms and kitchen.

### LATIN

#### MISS RICE

The work of this department is planned primarily to prepare teachers of Latin for the high schools of the State.

B. A. and B. S. major, 36 hours.

First minor, 27 hours.

Second minor, 18 hours.

Prerequisite to choosing a major or a minor in this department: Three units of Latin.

### Latin 101, 102, 103. Rush Latin.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter; without major or minor credit.

Miss Rice

A rapid survey of forms and syntax, illustrated by short passages from representative authors; a more detailed study of certain masterpieces.

### Latin 141. Virgil's Aeneid, I, II.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

Roman mythology and religion; the Augustan Age; life of Virgil and the effect of environment upon his poetic genius and literary art; epic poetry; hexameter verse; grammar and composition.

# Latin 142. Virgil's Aeneid, IV, VI.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS RICE

The structure of the Aeneid as a masterpiece of design and execution; Virgil's influence on past and present; grammar and composition.

# Latin 143. Virgil's Aeneid, VII-XII.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

The Interpreter of Life for All Time.

# Latin 241. Ovid's Metamorphoses.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

Mythology; scansion; derivation of words; grammar and composition.

#### Latin 242. Horace and Catullus.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

Latin lyrics and their influence upon modern writers; scansion; grammar and composition.

# Latin 243. Roman Comedy.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

Captivi from Plautus; Adelphoe from Terence. The origin and history of Greek and Roman comedy; the staging of plays.

#### Latin 341. Intensive Study of Cicero's Orations.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS RICE

Brief history of the last century of the republic; personality and career of Cicero; comparison between Caesar and Cicero; typical structure of a Roman oration; practice in sight-reading; derivation of words; grammar and composition.

#### Latin 342. Livy's Roman History.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS RICE

Parts of Books I, XXI, and XXII; grammar and composition.

Latin 343. The Teaching of Latin.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

The present high school organization and the Latin curriculum; source of vocabulary for first-year Latin; first-year Latin in relation to the grade in which it is taught and to the general aims and values of classical study; methods of presentation; proper emphasis upon geography, ancient life, and historical connection; use of maps, pictures, and various classroom helps; books for use of teachers and for reference purposes of pupils.

# Latin 441. Pliny's Letters.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

Study of Roman life in the time of Domitian and Trajan; contact of Christian ideals with pagan thought; grammar and composition.

# Latin 442. Cicero's Essays.

Winter quarter (elective); 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

### Latin 443. Horace's Satire and Ars Poetica.

Winter quarter (elective); 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS RICE

General account of the history of satire.

# Latin 444. Studies in Tacitus.

Winter quarter (elective); 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS RICE

# Latin 445. Advanced Syntax and Composition.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Rice

# **MATHEMATICS**

# Miss London, Miss Taliaferro

The work of this department is planned primarily to prepare students to teach mathematics in the elementary and secondary schools of the State. The effort is made everywhere to link up the work with the demands of real life.

Since teachers of high school mathematics are often called upon to teach arithmetic either in the high school or in the upper elementary grades, it is strongly urged that students who choose a major or a minor in this department take as elective work some time during their course, preferably in the first year, Mathematics 131, 132, 133, or Mathematics 300.

A major in this department requires: Mathematics 144, 145, 146, 251, 252, 253, 331, 332, 341, 342, 343, and 430.

A first minor requires: Mathematics 144, 145, 146, 251, 252, 331 or 332, and three other courses.

A second minor requires six of the courses given above.

The year of mathematics listed in the constants for the A. B. degree is selected by the student, with the approval of the professor, from the courses offered by the department. The aim is to give as wide a view of the field as previous high school preparation will permit.

Prerequisites for choosing a major or minor in this department: One and one-half units of algebra and one unit of geometry.

# Mathematics 131, 132, 133. Arithmetic for Elementary Teachers.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods each week; 2 credits each quarter.

Miss London

How to obtain desirable outcomes in the form of arithmetical skills and abilities through the integrated units growing out of the centers of interest suggested by the Virginia Course of Study, and through direct teaching. Place of arithmetic in the social order shown through the quantitative side of these activities. A study of the more common social activities requiring arithmetic with emphasis upon modern business methods. Some attention given to the keeping of accounts, and to the making of personal and household budgets. The historical development of number concepts and systems.

# Mathematics 300. Advanced Arithmetic.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss London

An advanced course in arithmetic planned primarily to meet the needs of students who have mathematics as their major or minor subject and who wish one quarter of arithmetic as an elective. Treated from the standpoint of the arithmetic needed by the individual in life today. Such topics as banking, the handling of money, and commercial papers, home-owning, insurance, both property and life, investments, and the number side of various industrial activities.

#### Mathematics 100. Commercial Arithmetic.

Fall quarter: 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss London

The arithmetic of modern business practices and customs. Short methods, accuracy and speed in calculations. Laws, customs, and forms of business as affecting elementary business papers.

# Mathematics 144, 145. College Algebra.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Some review of high school algebra in relation to more extended treatment, in relation to its use in college algebra, and in relation to the principles of learning and teaching. Study of various topics of college algebra, with especial attention to the elementary theory of equations.

# Mathematics 146. Trigonometry.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Study of the properties of the trigonometric functions and the solution of right and oblique triangles. Emphasis upon trigonometrical analysis in its immediate application and as a tool for higher mathematics.

# Mathematics 251, 252. Analytic Geometry.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Principles and applications.

# Mathematics 253. Solid Geometry.

Spring quarter; 4 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Study of the principles of solid geometry with emphasis upon the method of analysis.

# Mathematics 330. Advanced Plane Geometry.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Taliaferro

An extension of elementary geometry opening to the prospective teacher of mathematics and to other students interested in mathematics the field of modern geometry: the study of the circle and the triangle, and some theorems of historic interest.

### Mathematics 331, 332. The Teaching of High School Mathematics.

Fall and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Discussion of the objectives of high school mathematics. General principles of secondary education applied specifically to the teaching of mathematics. A study of the presentation of typical parts of the different branches of the subject. Special attention to the Virginia Course of Study for general mathematics.

#### Mathematics 341, 342, 343. The Calculus.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Principles and applications.

#### Mathematics 430. History of Mathematics.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

MISS TALIAFERRO

Study of the evolution of mathematical knowledge and its relation to the progress of human civilization. Application for the purposes of enrichment to the teaching of mathematics in the secondary schools.

# MODERN LANGUAGES

MISS DRAPER, MRS. MARTIN

The courses of the Modern Language Department are designed to meet the needs of students preparing to teach modern languages in the secondary schools, and to fulfill the requirements of those interested in a liberal education and the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Requirements and courses in French and Spanish are listed below.

For graduation with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, a constant of 18 hours of a modern language and 9 hours of Mathematics is required. If the student wishes, she may substitute an additional 9 hours of the same modern language for the mathematics.

A major requires 36 hours for both A. B. and B. S. degrees. First minor: 27 hours; second minor, 18 hours.

It is urged that majors or minors in this department elect two or more years of a second modern language or of Latin.

#### French

# French 101, 102, 103. Beginners' French.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

For students who have not had the prerequisite for a major or minor in this department. This course does not give major or minor credit, but may count as the constant for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

MISS DRAPER

A careful training in the elements of French grammar, with special emphasis on pronunciation and conversation. Reading of simple texts.

# French 131, 132, 133. Intermediate French.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

For all students offering two or three years of preparatory French.

MISS DRAPER

A general review of grammar; composition, dictation, conversation, reading of modern prose.

#### French 241, 242, 243. Survey of French Literature.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Prerequisite: Intermediate French.

Miss Draper

A study of the most important writers from the Middle Ages to the end of the nineteenth century. Reading of representative works. Written reports.

#### French 301. Practical Phonetics in French.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. For Juniors and Seniors.

Miss Draper

Systematic exercises in pronunciation. Practice in the phonetic alphabet. Use of phonograph records. Recitations and reading aloud.

# French 302. Advanced Grammar and Composition.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Intermediate French.

MISS DRAPER

A review of French grammar; study of French idioms; composition based on texts; and translations into French of English texts.

# French 303. Methods of Teaching French.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a quarter; 3 credits. For Juniors and Seniors.

Miss Draper

A study of the modern methods of teaching French, with special reference to the direct method and its application; the selection of textbooks; the use of realia in the classroom; practical demonstrations of class work.

# French 331. Oral Practice. (Not offered 1940-41.)

Fall quarter; 3 periods a quarter; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Intermediate French.

MISS DRAPER

Linguaphone, vocabulary development; drill on correct pronunciation.

French 432. French Literature of the Nineteenth Centry. (Not offered 1940-41.)

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. For Juniors and Seniors.

Miss Draper

A detailed study of the literary movements of the century. Class and outside reading of texts; written and oral reports.

# French 433. French Civilization. (Not offered 1940-41.)

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. For Juniors and Seniors.

MISS DRAPER

A study of the development of the French nation; the geography of France; French life and culture.

# Spanish

### Spanish 101, 102, 103. A Course for Beginners.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Foundation course prerequisite to courses credited for major or minor.

MRS. MARTIN

To be included in total requirements for graduation but not in credits for major or minor.

#### Spanish 131, 132, 133. Intermediate Spanish.

3 credits each quarter.

Mrs. Martin

A continuation of the study of the mechanics of the language with emphasis on business usage.

# Spanish 241, 242, 243. Survey of Spanish Literature.

3 credits each quarter.

MRS. MARTIN

A study of the literary movements in Spanish literature as shown in the works of some of the most representative writers.

# MUSIC

# Mr. Strick, Miss Purdom

The aims of this department are to emphasize the aesthetic, intellectual, and social values of music; to broaden the conception of the function of music in the public schools; to prepare the grade teachers to teach music in their respective grades; to prepare supervisors and special teachers of music in elementary and high schools; to help students in the use of the singing voice; and to develop an understanding and appreciation of the best music through group participation in song and through directed listening to the world's greatest musical literature.

The required courses in Curriculum III:

Music 114, 115, 116, 214, or 215. Music 301, 440, and 460 may be taken as electives.

A major in music requires the following courses:

Music 114, 115, 116, 214, and 215.

Music 314, 315.

Music 201.

Music 352, 353.

Music 451, 452.

Music electives 2 courses.

A minor in music requires the following courses:

Music 114, 115, 116.

Music 314, 315, and 341.

Music 352.

Electives provided:

Music 401, 460, 361.

Music 301, 302, 303.

Music. Group Singing.

Every quarter; 1 period a week; no credit. Required of all Freshman students.

Miss Purdom

A general background for music education through vital experience in participating in and listening to music, with singing as the core activity.

Music 103

### Music 114, 115, 116. Elements of Music.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 2 credits each quarter.

Miss Purdom

This course is designed to acquaint students with the elements of music and to equip them with certain musical techniques. Note reading, song singing, and elementary ear training are studied. Students are required to become familiar with the staff, key and meter signatures, relative pitch names, chromatics, simple rhythmic and tonal figures. Careful attention is given to the correct use of the singing voice. The second and third quarters' courses continue the technical features of the first. Part singing, written dictation, different forms of the minor mode and simple triads are topics treated.

# Music 214. School Music Materials and Problems in Lower Elementary Grades.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116.

MISS PURDOM

This course is designed to help with music problems found in the lower elementary grades. The child voice, rhythm work, grade choruses, use of simple instruments, part singing, dramatization and creative work, program building, the technique of teaching with a phonograph and the presentation of music in the school room are topics treated. A special study will be made of the songs listed for these grades by the state supervisor of music. Appreciation work includes recognition of form, mood and expressiveness, the tone quality of instruments and voices, etc. Continued development of the students own musical equipment is stressed.

# Music 215. School Music Materials and Problems in the Upper Elementary Grades.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116.

MISS PURDOM

This course is designed to help with school music problems found in the upper elementary grades. The same general topics listed in Music 214 will be treated, using illustrative materials on the upper elementary grade levels.

#### Music 201. History of Music.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Purdom

Significant periods in music history; composers and their works. The development and use of instruments.

# Music 314. School Music Materials and Problems in the Junior High School.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116.

MR. Strick

This course is designed to help with school music problems in the Junior High School. Grade choruses, rhythm work, the changing voice, use of instruments, part singing, dramatization and creative work, program building, the technique of teaching with a phonograph, teaching music from an appreciative basis, and the presentation of music in the school room are topics of this course. Appreciation work includes, recognition of form, mood, and expressiveness, the tone quality of instruments, voices, etc. All material listed by the State Supervisor of Music for Junior High Schools will be studied. Continued development of the students own musical equipment is stressed.

# Music 315. School Music Materials and Problems in the Senior High School.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter. Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116.

MR. STRICK

This course is designed to help with the school music problems in the Senior High School. The same general topics listed in Music 314 will be treated, using illustrative materials of Senior High School level. A study of the organization, training and conducting of choruses, bands, and orchestras will be made. Further attention is given to the students own musical advancement.

# Music 301, 302, 303. General Music Appreciation.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Mr. Strick

An elective course in the general appreciation of music, for advanced students.

# Music 352. Elementary Harmony.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116. Miss Purdom

A study will be made of the following topics. Scales, keys, simple and compound time problems, intervals and transpositions, chords, cadences, keyboard practice, original melody writing, harmonization of given melodies.

# Music 353. Elementary Harmony.

Spring quarter, 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116, 352. Miss Purdom

A continuation of Music 352. Chords in minor Dominant chord modulation. Harmonization of original melodies.

#### Music 361. Orchestra.

Offered every quarter; 2 periods a week; 1 credit. Open to all students.

Miss Purdom

Students desiring to elect Orchestra must play acceptably a simple composition for the Director of the Orchestra. Study of the works of modern and classical composers and participation in public performance.

# Music 401. Advanced Choral Work.

Offered every quarter; 2 periods a week; 1 credit.

Mr. Strick

A choir of forty voices will be selected from the regular Choral Club to do advanced work in choral singing, with lectures on hymnology, oratorio, and general choral work.

Music 105

# Music 440. General Problems in School Music.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 periods a week; 2 credits each quarter. Prerequisites: Music 114, 115, 116 and Music 214 or 215 or 314 or 315.

Mr. Strick

This is a survey course designed to meet the changing needs in the Music Education program. Different views in regard to procedure and materials will be presented and discussed. An evaluation of the purposes and standards of school music and their relation to the whole program of education is attempted. Reports on assigned topics are required.

# Music 451. Music Appreciation.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Strick

The media, quality of vocal and instrumental music. Study of instruments. Early folk music. National tendencies.

#### Music 452. Music Appreciation.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Mr. Strick

Continuation of Music 451. Early church music. Development of instruments and their influence. Study of smaller forms of music. Beginning of opera, oratorio, and suite.

#### Music 460. Choral Club.

Offered every quarter; 2 periods a week; 1 credit.

Mr. STRICK

Students desiring to elect choral club must have voices tested by Director of Music Department, and upon selection may register for course. Study of best classical and modern choruses and preparation for one formal program each quarter.

# PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION

MISS BARLOW, MISS ILER, MRS. FITZPATRICK, DR. MARTIN

This department has a two-fold purpose: first to provide professional courses in physical and health education that will prepare students to direct play and recreational activities, teach hygiene, and conduct school health service programs; second, to provide opportunity for all students to engage in developmental and recreational activities.

It is desirable for the high school student who wishes to specialize in physical and health education to have a year of physics before entering college. It is desirable for the teacher of physical education or a worker in the field of recreation to have ability in music, dancing, hand-crafts, dramatic art, and experience in scouting, camping, and various sports.

The swimming pool will be open to students at certain hours for recreational purposes. Those desiring this privilege must register at the swimming pool office and wear the regulation swimming suit.

A regulation suit is required in all activity classes. The suits are purchased through the college.

A major in Physical and Health Education requires: Physical Education 101, 102, 103, 212, 313, 226, 227, 228, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 251, 252, 253, 354, 355, 356, 342, 343, 308, 309, 346, 347, 457, and Health Education 305.

A first minor requires: Physical Education 101, 102, 103, 226, 227, 228, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 251, 252, 253, 354, 355, 356, 308 or 346, 347, and Health Education 104 and 305.

A second minor requires: Physical Education 101, 102, 103, 226, 227, 228, 243, 245, 246, 251, 252, 253, 347, and Health Education 104 and 305.

# Physical Education

Physical Education 101, 102, 103. Freshman Physical Education.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Required of all first year students. Miss Iler, Mrs. Fitzpatrick, Dr. Martin

First quarter, personal hygiene, and practice in games, gymnastics and athletics; second quarter, rhythms and elementary folk dancing; third quarter, swimming and athletics.

# Physical Education 210, 211, 212. Swimming.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to all students.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick

Instruction and practice in elementary, intermediate, and advanced swimming and diving. Physical Education 212 helps to qualify students to take the Junior and Senior Life-Saving Test of the American Red Cross. Regulation swimming suits required.

Physical Education 214, 215. Principles and Methods in Physical Education.

Physical Education 214, fall and winter quarters; 215, winter and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 214, 2 credits; 215, 1 credit. Required in Curricula A and B. Prerequisite: One or more practice courses in Physical Education.

MISS BARLOW

Instruction in the principles and techniques involved in the conduct of physical activities adapted to the interests and needs of children in the elementary grades.

Physical Education 221, 222, 223. The Teaching of Physical Education in the Elementary Schools.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Required in Curriculum III. Prerequisite: one or more courses in physical education.

Miss Barlow

Principles and techniques involved in the conduct of physical education material in the elementary schools and community recreation centers.

Physical Education 226, 227, 228. The Teaching of Physical Education in the Secondary Schools.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Required in Curricula I, II, VI, VIII, VIII. Prerequisite: one or more practice courses in physical education.

MISS ILER

Instruction in the principles and techniques involved in the conduct of physical activities adapted to the interests and needs of children in junior and senior high schools and community recreation centers.

# Physical Education 242, 243, 244. Fundamentals of the Dance.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to all students. Required of majors in physical education.

MRS. FITZPATRICK

Practice in fundamental rhythms, skills, and techniques in dance movement including elementary study of eurhythmics and percussion as related to simple dance forms.

# Physical Education 245, 246, 247. Tap and Character Dancing.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to second, third, and fourth year students. Required of majors in physical education.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick

Special practice in tap, clog, athletic, and character dancing suitable for upper grades, high school, and college. Sandals or leather-soled gymnasium shoes required.

# Physical Education 251, 252, 253. Seasonal Sports.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to second, third, and fourth year students. Required of majors in physical education.

MISS ILER

Practice and study of techniques in sports. Fall quarter (251), hockey, field ball, speed ball, soccer, and tennis; winter quarter (252), basketball, ring tennis, paddle tennis, and volley ball; spring quarter (253), lacrosse, baseball, field and track, archery, tennis and golf fundamentals.

# Physical Education 308. Physiology of Exercise.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Biology 351, Open only to majors and minors in physical education and nursing.

Miss Barlow

Effect of neuro-muscular action upon the organs of the body; principles underlying the development of organic vigor and the conservation of energy.

# Physical Education 309. Kinesiology and Body Mechanics.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Prerequisite: Biology 351.

Open only to majors and minors in physical education and nursing.

MISS BARLOW

Analysis of bodily movements involved in types of muscular activity in relation to posture, the development of motor skill, growth of the body, and physical efficiency.

#### Physical Education 313. The Teaching of Swimming.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Open to all students. Required of majors in physical education. Prerequisite: Physical Education 212, and the approval of the instructor.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick

Organization of class work, analysis of strokes and diving, and practice-teaching of these under supervision.

# Physical Education 332, 333, 334. Fundamentals of the Dance.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to second, third, and fourth year students.

MRS. FITZPATRICK

A course similar in scope to Physical Education 242, 243, 244, but adapted to advanced students.

#### Physical Education 342, 343. Dance Composition.

Fall and winter quarters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to second, third, and fourth year students. Required of majors in physical education. Prerequisite: Physical Education 242, 243.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick

Dance composition from various standpoints. Sketches and dances presented for criticism. Dance as an art form. Use of the dance in dramas and festivals. Students doing outstanding work and interested in continuing the work may become members of Orchesis.

Physical Education 346. History and Principles of Physical and Health Education.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required of majors in physical and health education.

Miss Barlow

A historical survey of the field of physical and health education; present day trends and practice, theoretical concepts and underlying principles.

# Physical Education 347. Recreational Leadership.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Open to second, third, and fourth year students. Required of majors in physical education. MISS ILER

A study of the organization and management of playground activities and community recreational programs. Training in leadership in school and community recreational clubs, and extra-curricula activities. Includes scouting and camp craft.

# Physical Education 354, 355, 356. Principles of Coaching Athletics.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Open to third and fourth year students. Required of majors in physical education. Prerequisite: Physical Education 251, 252, 253, or equivalent. Miss Iler

Techniques and practice in coaching and officiating in seasonal sports. Prevention and treatment of athletic injuries, including massage.

# Physical Education 457. Corrective Physical Education.

Fall quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required of majors in physical and health education. Prerequisite: Physical Education 308, 309. MISS BARLOW

A study of principles of physical diagnosis, remedial exercise, and massage.

#### Health Education

#### Health Education 104. Personal Hygiene.

Offered winter and spring quarters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each quarter. Required of all first year students.

DR. MARTIN

Essentials of healthful living; regulation of personal habits; control of emotional states; prevention of pathological conditions.

#### Health Education 205. School and Community Health.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Barlow

Principles of health education and procedures in the conduct of school health programs as required in Virginia under the West Law.

#### Health Education 305. School and Community Health.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits.

Miss Barlow

A course in scope similar to Physical Education 205, but adapted to advanced students.

#### SPEECH

#### MISS WHEELER

This department gives opportunity for acquiring the techniques and skills in the various aspects of the speech arts and prepares students to teach reading and the speech arts in public schools.

A dramatic club, under the direction of this department, gives opportunity for the development of special talent in any phase of play production. Any student may register for the apprentice period of three months. Those who show most ability are elected to full membership in the club and are assigned to work in one or more of the departments. The departments are: acting, stage design, costume, make-up, lighting, property, and business. Several one-act plays are presented before the club, and two public performances of full-length plays are given each year. It is the aim of the director to give each member of the dramatic club sufficient training to enable her to direct a play.

# Speech 210. Basic Principles of Speech.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curricula II, IV, V, and VII.

MISS WHEELER

Development and use of the speaking voice. Correction of defects in speech and voice. Opportunity for application of skills learned, in the reading of short selections of poetry and prose, in brief talks and reports, and in other speech activities.

#### Speech 211. Elements of Speech and Oral Interpretation.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curricula A and I.

MISS WHEELER

A brief course in voice and speech training. Practice in voice and speech skills. Correction of individual defects. Oral interpretation of literature and story telling.

#### Speech 201. Voice and Diction.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum III.

MISS WHEELER

Intensive course in development and use of the speaking voice. Phonetics. Speech correction.

#### Speech 302. Oral Interpretation of Literature.

Spring quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum III.
Prerequisite: Speech 201.

MISS WHEELER

Application of the skills and techniques acquired in Speech 201, in reading the various types of literature, in extemporaneous talks, in brief reports and in other types of speech activities. Especial emphasis on oral reading as an educative exercise for the development of the individual.

Speech 111

# Speech 230. Public Speaking.

Offered every quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum VIII.

MISS WHEELER

Practice in various types of public speaking, extemporaneous and prepared. Correction of speech defects. Ease and naturalness of manner, pleasing tone quality, clear enunciation, correct pronunciation, and adequate vocabulary.

# Speech 341. Plays and Festivals.

Winter quarter; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required for major in Music or Physical Education. Miss Wheeler

Various types of dramatic entertainment suitable for presentation in public schools—plays, festivals, and pageants. Opportunity for study and application of the principles of play production: stage design, costuming, lighting, make-up; practice in planning and producing festivals and pageants.

# Speech 441, 442, 443. History and Development of Drama.

Fall, winter, and spring quarters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each quarter.

Miss Wheeler

A study and survey of the development of the drama, particularly in England and America. Fall quarter, brief study of primitive and folk drama of various countries. Greek and Roman drama as bearing upon development in England. More careful study of beginnings of drama in England. Winter quarter, Elizabethan drama. Shakespeare's predecessors and contemporaries carefully studied, briefer notice being given to Shakespeare. Parallel reading, class study, and criticism of plays. Spring quarter, Modern English and American drama. Modern trend of drama as to subject and technique contrasted with earlier forms. Study of significant modern dramatists and of contemporary dramatic criticism.

# Student Activities

The extra-curricular, as well as the curricular, activities are included in the program of studies and activities. They are related to the various student organizations in the same way that the classroom and study activities are related to the various subjects. The description of the student activities below corresponds to the description of courses in the departments of instruction.

#### STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The whole student body is organized for purposes of government. The business of the organization is conducted by two administrative bodies, the Student Council and the House Council. The Student Council is headed by the President of the Student Body. Representatives from each of the four college classes are on the Council. The officers are elected by the student body, class representatives being chosen by the classes themselves. It is the duty of the Student Council to enforce the general rules and regulations of the college. The House Council, whose president is also elected by popular vote, has as its duty the enforcement of dormitory rules and regulations. The Student Government not only is a means of maintaining wholesome standards of citizenship and of representing the will of the student body, but also supplies a direct method of learning to perform the duties of citizenship in the larger life of a democratic society.

# YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

The Association in the College is a branch of the national Y. W. C. A. The administrative direction is in the hands of the students assisted by an advisory committee of the faculty. It promotes a number of religious activities. Daily prayer services and weekly devotional meetings are held. Usually these exercises are conducted by the students. From time to time some recognized religious leader is brought to the campus by the Association to discuss with students questions of religious interest and help individuals with personal religious problems. Through the Association Bible study classes are organized in each of the churches of the town. The organization through its committees

welcomes new students individually and sponsors a reception to Freshmen early in the fall. It likewise provides informal entertainment for other groups of students from time to time during the year.

#### ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

The Athletic Association includes the whole student body. The Athletic Council consisting of students and a faculty adviser has control of both inter-mural and inter-collegiate sports and contests and attends to all the business of the organization. Contests between classes and between organizations are held in tennis, basketball, baseball, hockey, volley ball, lacrosse, and swimming. The new nine-hole course at Longwood gives students an opportunity to play golf. In collegiate sports teams are maintained in tennis, basketball, and hockey.

# STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

The students of the college sponsor four publications, The Rotunda, The Colonnade, The Virginian, and the Students' Handbook.

The Rotunda is a weekly newspaper, which keeps the students and faculty informed of the college news and the interests of the college as observed from the point of view of the students. It not only expresses the attitude of the students towards various phases of college life and current activities but also exerts an important influence in the development of the ideals of the community.

The Colonnade is a literary magazine to which students, members of the faculty, alumnae, and others contribute. It publishes in literary form some of the results of the thinking and writing done in the college and among its friends.

The Virginian is the year book of the college. Students are responsible for the art work, the editing, and the management of the publication. Each issue represents a cross section of the college life for the year. It is, therefore, highly valued by the members of the graduating classes.

Students' Handbook is the manual of rules and regulations governing the conduct of the students. In addition, it contains the constitutions and by-laws of the Student Government Association, the Young Women's Christian Association, and the Athletic Association, and briefer descriptions of such organizations of the Dramatic Club, the

honor societies, and the Pan-Hellenic Council. It serves as the orientation textbook for all new students in the college.

# HONOR SOCIETIES

There are two types of honor societies in the college. The first consists of those organizations that are comparatively general in character and not confined to any department or section of college life. They are open to all students who meet the high standards of excellence required in scholarship and character. There have been established on the campus local chapters of the following national organizations: Kappa Delta Pi, Alpha Kappa Gamma, and Alpha Phi Sigma. The second type includes a number of societies which place most emphasis on special fields. There have been established on the campus four of these national honor societies: Pi Gamma Mu, Sigma Pi Rho, Beta Pi Theta, and Pi Kappa Delta. Of this type also are the local organizations, Gamma Psi and Beorc Eh Thorn.

 $Kappa\ Delta\ Pi$  is a national honor society in education in the broad sense. Its membership consists of students interested in the activities of the teaching profession including all fields. The membership in this organization is confined to students of the Junior and Senior years, whose scholarship ranks in the upper fourth of that of the student body.

The Beta Epsilon Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi was organized in 1928. It represents the development of Pi Kappa Omega, a local honor society founded in 1918 in response to a need felt by the faculty and students for an organization through which scholarship, character, and service might be given recognition. Ten years later it was merged into Kappa Delta Pi, which emphasized the qualities recognized by Pi Kappa Omega with an additional emphasis on a professional outlook as broad as the college itself in all of its departments and activities.

Alpha Kappa Gamma, national honor society for leadership, was organized in 1928. It represents the merging of local societies which had been founded in order to bring together groups of representative students and faculty members, whose purpose was to foster high ideals and standards of leadership. Alpha Delta Rho, organized in 1925, became the Joan Circle of Alpha Kappa Gamma and was one of the

charter members of the organization. Its field of work is the promotion of desirable coordination of various activities and interests of the college.

Alpha Phi Sigma is an honorary society confined to A grade teachers colleges. Its membership is confined to students of high scholastic rating. Valedictorians and salutatorians of high schools are automatically eligible to membership. Other students in any class of the college are eligible when their scholarship becomes satisfactory. The Delta Chapter, the local chapter of this society, was established in 1930 with seventy-five members. The activities of this organization are designed not only to benefit its membership but also to further interest in scholarship in the whole institution.

Pi Gamma Mu is a national social science honor society. The purpose of this society is to further the scientific study of the problems of social science. The Virginia Gamma chapter, the local organization of Pi Gamma Mu, was organized in 1927. In addition to a high standard of general scholarship required for entrance each member must show an outstanding interest in the social sciences and must carry on while a member of the society a piece of original work in some of the social sciences.

Sigma Pi Rho (first organized at Farmville in 1930), became a national organization in 1932. The purpose of Sigma Pi Rho, the local organization of which is the Virginia Alpha Chapter, is to give recognition to those who have shown a deep interest in the field of Latin and have attained a certain scholastic standing, to afford them further opportunities in the work, and to create in others an interest in Latin.

Beta Pi Theta is a national French honor society and its purpose is to organize representative men and women in universities and colleges who will advance the progress of literary French; who will maintain a high standard of scholarship; who will encourage individual effort of social service and the highest ideals of a liberal education; and who will recognize and award merit in productive French literature. The Pi Zeta chapter of Beta Pi Theta was established in the college in 1930. In order to be eligible, in addition to a high standard of scholarship in French, students must also attain a high standard of general scholarship. Students are not eligible for membership until they have full junior standing.

Gamma Psi is a local honor society in fine arts. It was established in 1932 to give recognition to those students of the college who show an interest in the field of art and attain a certain scholastic standard; to create and foster these interests in new students; and to render art service to the college.

Pi Kappa Delta is a national forensic honor society. It is the largest of three honor societies in this field. The Virginia Alpha Chapter was chartered in 1928 and is one of the one hundred and fifty-nine chapters in thirty-six states. Its purpose is to develop and maintain a high standard of skill and sportsmanship in debating and oratory.

Beorc Eh Thorn is a local honor society in English founded at Farmville, in October, 1935. The three Old English rune letters, which it has adopted for its name, symbolize the quest of literature to which the members are pledged and the inspiration and discipline which it affords. The society seeks to encourage creative writing and the study of literature. It gives its active support to the publication of the college literary quarterly and sponsors visits of distinguished writers to the college.

#### SORORITIES

The sororities found in the Teachers College are professional in character. They assume professional obligations and seek in various ways to render an educational service. They establish student loan funds, support libraries, and engage in other educational undertakings. Of the eight educational sororities in this institution Sigma Sigma Sigma, Alpha Sigma Alpha, Pi Kappa Sigma, and Alpha Sigma Tau are national; Gamma Theta, Mu Omega, Delta Theta Alpha, and Phi Zeta Sigma are local. Several of these organizations have provided loan funds to help needy and deserving students made their way in the college.

# STUDENT CLUBS

In addition to the various honor societies there are a number of clubs that appeal to the interests of different groups. Among the more active of these organizations are the Debate Club, the Cotillion Club, the Dramatic Club, and the music organizations including the Choral Club, the College Choir, and the College Orchestra.

The Debate Club is a student organization in which opportunity is given to experiment with and participate in the various forensic activities. This club undertakes to train students for intercollegiate debates and public speaking contests. The record in debate and oratory has been outstanding during the past few years.

The Dramatic Club is open to all students interested in the dramatic arts. The 150 members of the organization are divided into groups according to their varied tastes, and these groups provide dramatic entertainment for the meetings of the club as a whole. The club gives training in coaching and producing high school plays and sponsors an annual play contest among the high schools of Southside Virginia. Under the direction of a competent coach the Dramatic Club each year gives a fall and spring production for the entertainment of the whole college community.

The Cotillion Club is an organization with a membership of two hundred and fifty students whose primary aim is the promotion of good dancing. The club sponsors two major dances each year, one in the fall and one in the spring. These dances have come to be regarded as important events in the social life of the college year.

The Philosophy Club is a group of students who are interested in problems of philosophy. The organization meets once each month for recreation and discussion of philosophical questions, and sponsors lectures in philosophy by members of the faculty of the college and invited guests from other institutions.

The Music Organizations of the college are the College Choir, the Choral Club, and the Orchestra. These are important factors in the life of the college. They select their members through try-outs at the beginning of the session and give several concerts each year.

The International Relations Club consists of a group of students who are interested in present world conditions. The organization meets weekly for discussions of questions of diplomacy and of peace and war. A feature of this club is its participation in State and regional conferences on world relations held under the auspices of the Carnegie Foundation.

The Orchesis is an honorary dance group organized May, 1933. The group creates its own dances and usually sponsors a dance program in the winter and helps with the College May Day in the spring. Members are selected from those who have taken at least two quarters of Modern Dance.

The Commercial Club is an organization of the students in the Department of Business Education who are interested in becoming better informed in regard to teaching commercial subjects and problems in the field of business. The programs of the regular monthly meetings involve lectures and discussion of business problems of current interest.

# PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

There are in the College two organizations whose interests are primarily professional in character. Eligibility to these organizations depends largely upon the students' professional qualities rather than on their academic standing.

The Association for Childhood Education is a national organization composed of nursery school, kindergarten, and primary teachers and others who are interested in the education of young children. It concerns itself with the conservation of child life through securing a better understanding of children, and providing better opportunities for their development. The local organization grew out of the Primary Council which was organized on our campus in 1927, and later became affiliated with the national A. C. E. Students who teach in the kindergarten and primary grades are eligible for membership.

The Future Teachers of America is a national organization of prospective teachers enrolled in colleges and universities, and in high schools. The local organizations are called F. T. A. clubs in the high schools and chapters in the colleges and universities. The F. T. A. chapters are affiliated with the local state and national education associations. They serve as training schools for the improvement of professional relationships. The J. L. Jarman Chapter was organized in November, 1939 and received its charter from the National Education Association in 1940.

# Register of Students 1939-40

# WINTER SESSION

NAME AND	YEAR
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	0111 011 0001111
Abernathy, Rachel Olivia, 2. Dol Ackiss, Geraldine Collier, 2. 322 Adams, Mary Frances, 1. Dai Adams, Mary Frances, 1. Dai Adams, Mary Jacqueline, 3. Kee Adams, Ruby, Aretta, 4. 360 Agnew, Lillian Boswell, 1. Bun Alderman, Irene Thelma, 3. 310 Alexander, Virginia Francis, 2. 838 Allen, Dorothy Ethelwynn, 1. Fan Allen, Jacquelyn, 2. 206 Allen, Louise Baird, 4. Helen, Marie Bird, 3. Whallen, Nancye Alfriend, 1. Helen, Peggy Ann, 2. 708 Altomare, Aseita, 3. Blu Alvis, Doris Elizabeth, 1. 331 Alvis, M. Frances, 4. 340 Anderson, Dorothy Elizabeth, 1. Anderson, Irma Estelle, 1. Handerson, Martha Waller, 1. Pecanderson, Vivian Mae, 4. 817 Andrews, Charlotte Grey, 2. 241 Andrews, Florence Dillard, 1. R. Angell, Madge Via, 1. Cri Applewhite, Louise Parham, 3. Jar Armfield, Fredna Elizabeth, 2. Olid Arnold, Mary Prince, 2. Waakinson, Margaret Esther, 3. Haanders, Betty Mae, 1. 512 Avery, Eugenia Charlotte, 3. Sto Avery, Eugenia Charlotte, 3. Sto Avery, Eugenia Charlotte, 3. 180	foth St., Newport News nbripple, Halifax nbridge, Lunenburg 4 Decatur St., Richmond rkeville, Nottoway Calhoun St., Galax Northumberland, Roanoke rmville, R. F. D. 5, Cumberland Middle St., Portsmouth bron, Dinwiddie nite Gate, Bland bron, Dinwiddie First Ave., Farmville te Point, Long Island, N. Y. 0 Memorial Ave., Lynchburg 7 Memorial Ave., Lynchburg dersonville, Buckingham lifax, Halifax lro, Essex Beverly St., Covington Sycamore St., Petersburg First Ave., Farmville F. D. 1, Lynnhaven, Princess Anne tz, Patrick ratt, Sussex Itown, Grayson tverly, Sussex mpden Sydney, Prince Edward cksburg, Montgomery nega, Wise ldcroft, Charles City Greenwood Road, Roanoke
Bailey, Dorothy Anne, 3. Wa Bailey, Frances, 2. 811 Baird, Miriam Iris, 2. 119 Baker, Nellie Walker, 1. Par Baldwin, Betty Zollickoffer, 1. 705 Baldwin, Martha Ann, 2. The Ball, Harriet Haile, 1. Sal-Barbee, Lois Johnson, 4. Con Barham, Alice Leigh, 3. 308 Barksdale, Virginia Sutherlin, 2. 351 Barlow, Agnes Lee, 2. Sm Barlow, Elizabeth Louise, 2. 209 Barlowe, Ruby Lora, 1. Lan Barnes, Betty Louise, 1. 501	W. 5th St., Winston Salem, N. C. Cambridge Ave., Roanoke nplin, Prince Edward High St., Farmville e Island, Catawba via, King & Queen vington, Alleghany North St., Portsmouth Woods Ave., Roanoke ithfield, Isle of Wight High St., Farmville wrenceville, Brunswick Hamilton Ave., Roanoke
Barnes, Letha Thomas, 1	skerville, Mecklenburg x 264, Berryville, Clarke F. D. 3. Martinsville, Henry

NAME AND YEAR	CITY OR COUNTY
Barrett, Pauline Antoinette, 2	. Newsoms, Southampton
Bartlett, May Harman, 1	. Box 364. Holden, W. Va.
Beard, Julia Stelle, 1	. Sandidges, Amherst
Beasley, Ethel Lemoine, 1	.315 High St., Petersburg
Beaton, Wilcey Katherine, 1	. 1806 Prentis Ave., Portsmouth
Beck, Mary Klare, 2	. Butterworth, Dinwiddie
Pollows Elizabeth Willard 1	White Stone Lemonton
Rellus Margaret Louise 2	408 Reach St Farmville
Relote Alice Magrida 1	Cane Charles Northampton
Bellus, Margaret Louise, 2. Belote, Alice Magruda, 1. Benton, Anne Lillian, 3. Benton, Nellie Brooke, 1. Benton, Sally Hoggard, 1. Bernard, Elizabeth Williamson, 1.	Locust Dale, Madison
Benton, Nellie Brooke, 1	Locust Dale, Madison
Benton, Sally Hoggard, 1	.213 S. Main St., Suffolk
Bernard, Elizabeth Williamson, 1	. Boone Mill, Franklin
Delly, Gioria Fadilleta, I	. 1120 E. HISH St., Charlottesville
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Berry, Mabelle Hamilton, 1	. Burkeville, Nottoway
Billups, Margaret Anne, 4	.R. F. D. 4, Box 19, Norfolk
Bishop, Doris Leighton, I	.518 Avon Rd., Roanoke
Bishop, Helen Lenore, 1	La Crosse, Mecklenburg
Bland, Nancy Goode, 3	Poveton Model lonburg
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Blount, Lena Catharine, 3	203 Mitchell Ave Salisbury N C
Boatwright, Elizabeth Gordon, 2	New Canton, Buckingham
Bodine Catherine 2	Bowling Green Caroline
Boggs, Olive Louise, 2	. Island, Goochland
Boggs, Olive Louise, 2	. Box 245, Blacksburg, Montgomery
Booker, Mary Emily, 2	. Hurt, Pittsylvania
Booth, Alpha Christine, 2	. Vinton, Roanoke
Booth, Carman Louise, 3	.808 Green St., Danville
Booth, Sarah Wyche, 3	Rocky Mount, Franklin
Booth, Carolyn E., 2	Wakeheld, Sussex
Pondon Vincinia Craws 3	606 I work Ave Charletteswille
Borden, Virginia Crews, 3 Borum, Myrtle Leigh, 3	Rice Amelia
Boswell Anne Colgate 2	111 Carroll Ave C. H. Petersburg
Bourne, Jean. 3	.Wytheville. Wythe
Boswell, Anne Colgate, 2	.2512 Orcutt Ave., Newport News
Bowen, Ellen Gibson, 4	. Tazewell, Tazewell
Bowen, Jane Thornhill, 2	.505 Elmwood Ave., Lynchburg
Bowen, Mildred Ann, 2	.511 High St., Farmville
Bowles, Mary Frances, 1	Masonic Home, Richmond
Bowen, Ellen Gibson, 4  Bowen, Jane Thornhill, 2  Bowen, Mildred Ann, 2  Bowles, Mary Frances, 1  Bowles, Morma Burns, 2  Bowles, Morma Burns, 2	.517 Commercial Ave., Clitton Forge
Bowling, Margaret Louise, 1	./15 Carter Rd., Roanoke
Boyd Virginia C A	Makanar Dinwiddia
Boyette, Peggy Lou, 1	1619 A St. Portsmouth
Bradshaw Ann Amory 2	807 Marshall St. Hampton
Brandon, Fave Louise, 3	. 107 Park Rd. Suffolk
Brickert, Anna Marie, 2	.506 Second St., Farmville
Briggs, Betsy Aldrich, 2	. 1408 N. Hartford St., Arlington
Briggs, Helen Louise, 1	.2917 Seminary Ave., Richmond
Brinkley, Mary Elizabeth, 1	.R. F. D. 1, Box 185, Suffolk
Brisentine, Sybil, 2	Prospect, Prince Edward
Britt, Alice Lee, 1	1523 Barton St., Portsmouth
Boyette, Peggy Lou, 1 Bradshaw, Ann Amory, 2 Brandon, Faye Louise, 3 Brickert, Anna Marie, 2 Briggs, Betsy Aldrich, 2 Briggs, Helen Louise, 1 Brinkley, Mary Elizabeth, 1 Brisentine, Sybil, 2 Britt, Alice Lee, 1 Broda, Estelle Victoria, 4 Brogan, Geneva Grace, 1 Brookfield, Dorothy Elsa, 2	Collegery Frontsia
Brookfield Dorothy Flor 2	204 W. 47th St. Dishmond
Thousand, Dolomy Elsa, 2	.201 W. 4/III St., Kichinona

Brooks, Anne H., 1	
Brooks, Mrs. Thomas, 2Westmoreland, Westmoreland	
Brown, Edna Mae, 1	
Brown, Gay Ward, 289 N. Princeton Circle, Lynchburg	
Brumfield, Josephine Gunn, 1Farmville, Prince Edward	
Bryant, Iris Christine, 3Branchville, Southampton	
Bryant, Mary Alice, 12918 Semmes Ave., Richmond	
Bryant, Nancy Hall, 4Smithfield, Isle of Wight	
Bryant, Ruth Louise, 3Dry Fork, Pittsylvania	
Buchanan, Agnes Dinwiddie, 4Waynesboro, Augusta	
Buchanan, Winifred Webb, 1Waynesboro, Augusta	
Bulman, Hallie Hume, 1Wachapreague, Accomac	
Bundy, Elizabeth McClung, 4 Tazewell, Tazewell	
Bunting, Margaret Anne, 2376 Albemarle Ave., Roanoke	
Burbank, Hazelwood, 4307 Mallory Ave., Hampton	
Burford, Mary Evelyn, 4Amherst, Amherst	
Burge, Katherine, 2Appomattox, Appomattox	
Burgwyn, Anne M. G., 1	
Burnham, Virginia Hughes, 2619 Euclid Ave., Lynchburg	
Burroughs, Rachel Elizabeth, 2Hallwood, Accomac	
Burwell, Gertrude Willis, 1Locust Dale, Madison	
Butterworth, Lena Hyman, 2Dinwiddie, Dinwiddie	
Buyers, Jane Terry Clay, 1	

Carr, R. Yates, 3 Carrington, Anita Mildred, 4 Carrington, Elizabeth Jane, 2 Carson, Mary Owen Carter, Elizabeth Jane, 2 Carter, Rebecca Dale, 4 Carter, Sarah Frances, 2 Chambers, Sarah Elizabeth, 2 Chaplin, Corilda Lee, 2 Chapman, Doris Dalton, 2 Cheape, Florence Yvonne, 2 Chelf, Anne Josephine, 2 Chesnut, Doris Ray, 4 Childress, Dorothy McDonald, 1 Clarke, Jean Scott, 4 Clayton, Imogen Gordon, 1	Sales, Mathews Highland Springs, Henrico .502 W. Frederick St., Staunton Lennig, Halifax . Spring Valley, Grayson .1222 Third St., Roanoke .Concord Depot, Campbell .425 Virginia Ave., Roanoke Farmville, Prince Edward .205 Broadway Ave., Roanoke .1408 Lakefront Ave., Richmond .916 Carter Rd., Roanoke .405 Prichard St., Williamson, W. VaR. F. D. 2, Charlottesville .Saxe, Charlotte .Burkeville, Nottoway .Concord Depot, Appomattox .Grove Park, Roanoke .Burkeville, Nottoway .Blairs, Pittsylvania .304 Bath St., Clifton Forge .Falling Springs, Bath .Rocky Mount, Franklin .Charlottesville .605 S. East St., Culpeper .923 Dacian Ave., Durham, N. CChristiansburg, Montgomery .Martinsville, Henry .726 Park St., Bedford
Chapman, Doris Dalton, 2	.Rocky Mount, Franklin .Charlottesville .605 S. East St., Culpeper
Childress, Dorothy McDonald, 1 Clarke, Jean Scott, 4 Clayton, Imogen Gordon, 1 Clements, Ellen Pauline, 1	.Christiansburg, Montgomery .Martinsville, Henry .726 Park St., Bedford .Manquin, King William
Cline, Elizabeth Ann, 4	.Stuarts Draft, Augusta .Stuarts Draft, Augusta .503 Virginia Ave., Roanoke .R. F. D. 4, Richmond, Henrico

NAME AND YEAR CITY OR COUNTY

NAME AND TEAK	CITT OX COUNTI
Cobb, Mary Ann, 2. Cobb, Minnie Frances, 2. Cobb, Sadie Eloise, 3. Coberly, Alice Marie, 2. Coberly, Rosalie Dolan, 3. Cock, Anne Renalds, 3. Cock, Jack Renalds, 3. Cocks, Anne Lillian, 3. Cogburn, Alice Clay, 2. Cogsdale, Josie Lee, 4. Cohoon, Alice Goode, 1. Coleman, Esther Montague, 2. Coleman, Virginia Ayles, 2. Coleman, Virginia Ayles, 2. Cook, Mary Myrtle, 3. Cooke, Genevieve Ashby, 3. Cooke, Genevieve Ashby, 3. Copley, Bernice Lucille, 4. Copley, Mary Roberta, 3. Costello, Carroll Camilla, 1. Costello, Marguerite Virginia, 4. Cottrell, Martha Louise, 2. Courter, Rosa Jackson, 3. Courter, Thelma Sawyer, 3. Covington, Anne, 1. Cox, Mary Louise, 3. Crawley, Laura Nell, 4. Crawley, Martha DeMoval, 3. Crews, Mary Louise, 1. Crider, Katie Whitehead, 3.	. Wachapreague, Accomac . Drewryville, Southampton . Charlotte Court House, Charlotte . 1607 Berkeley Ave., Petersburg . 1607 Berkeley Ave., Petersburg . 225 Armistead Ave., Hampton . 325 Armistead Ave., Hampton . 326 Maiden Lane, Roanoke . Newsoms, Southampton . 113 Franklin St., Suffolk . Greenfield, Nelson . Crewe, Nottoway . 410 Grove St., Vinton . Wirtz, Franklin . 2018 Hanover Ave., Richmond . Kenbridge, Lunenburg . South Hill, Mecklenburg . 2115 Hanover Ave., Richmond . 3906 Seminary Ave., Richmond . 3906 Seminary Ave., Richmond . Amelia, Amelia . R. F. D. 3, Box 31, Winchester . 1915 Green St., Danville . Walters, Isle of Wight . Hampden Sydney, Prince Edward . Cumberland, Cumberland . Crystal Hill, Halifax . Cambridge Arms, St. Paul & 34, Baltimore, Maryland . Star Route, Zuni . Stony Creek, Sussex . Wytheville, Wythe . 1017 Euclid Ave., Bristol . R. F. D. 1, Farmville, Cumberland . Fincastle, Botetourt
Custis, Llewellyn, Kathleene, 1.  Darby, Margaret Cox, 1.  Davis, Dorothy Dade, 4.  Davis, Dorothy Elizabeth, 4.  Davis, Dorothy Wilson, 3.  Davis, Lucy Otey, 1.  Davis, Marie, 1.  Davis, Mary Mallory, 1.  Davis, Nette Elizabeth, 2.  Davis, Virginia Elizabeth, 1.  Dawley, Dorothy Eloise, 3.  Dawley, Virginia Powell, 2.  Dawson, Helen Vernell, 1.  Dawson, Millian Henrietta, 2.  Deacon, Dorothy Douglas, 1.  DeBerry, Rachael, Wiles, 3.  DeLong, Helen Elizabeth, 1.  Desaix, Mae Carman, 2.  Dew, Antoinette Gwathmey, 2.  Dickens, Bessie L., 2.  Dix, Marie, 4.  Dix, Mary Frances, 2.	McKenney, Dinwiddie Raccoon Ford, Orange Box 1069, Richmond Sebrell, Southampton 1707 Richmond Ave., Lynchburg Smithfield, Isle of Wight Naval Mine Depot, Yorktown, York Courtland, Southampton Bassett, Henry 3126 Lamb Ave., Richmond 2914 Victoria Ave., Norfolk 3101 Stonewall Ave., Richmond Lodge, Northumberland 709 Center Ave., Roanoke 815 S. Main St., Blackstone Buchanan, Botetourt 164 Pasadena Place, Hawthorne, N. J. Kilmarnock, Lancaster Capron. Southampton

Dodl, Patricia Marie, 1Farmville, Cumberland	
Dodson, Mary Katherine, 2517 Maryland Ave., Norfolk	
Dodson, Nellie Dean, 2Avalon, Northumberland	
Dooley, Helen Virginia, 3 Bedford, Bedford	
Downing, Betty Lee, 2	News
Draine, Bertha Carlton, 1	
Drewry, Barbara Mae, 1	
Dryden, Mary Anne, 1Jeffs Post Office, York	
Dudley, Jane Frances, 4709 High, Farmville	
Duer, Nan Ellen, 3Toano, James City	
Duncan, Alice White, 1Scottsville, Albemarle	
Dunlap, Sally Kerr, 4Lexington, Rockbridge	
Dunlap, Sue Teaford, 2Lexington, Rockbridge	,
Dunton, Beatrice Elexene, 2409 Harbor Ave., Cape Charles	
Dunton, Sudie Doughty, 4Nassawadox, Northampton	
Dupuy, Nancy Reid, 2	oro,
N C	

Eades, Dorothy A. Warwick, 4237 Rosalind	Ave., Roanoke
Earnest, Ora, 2	Place, Portsmouth
Easley, Anne Carrington, 32721 Riverm	ont Ave., Lynchburg
Eason, Caroline Rennie, 22614 Lamb A	ve Richmond
Eason, Marie Gary, 4	Ave Richmond
Ebel, Selina Ellen, 1	ve. Richmond
Echols, Thelma Louise, 2	Dinwiddie
Edmonson, Mary Sue, 3	Macklanhurg
Edwards Alice Covendalum 1 Lawrencevill	a Brunewick
Edwards, Alice Gwendolyn, 1 Lawrencevill	e, Dianswick
Edwards, Katherine Arendall, 4Courtland, S	outhampton
Elam, Emma Frances, 1	ince Edward
Ellett. Anne Hubbard. 1Jennings Or	dinary, Nottoway
Ellett, Frances Leigh, 3406 Washing	ton Ave., Roanoke
Elliott, Mrs. Florence Cutts, 4106 E. Third	St., Farmville
Elliotte, Emma Jamie, 3	Pittsylvania
Ellis, Emil, 4 Beaumont, F	'owhatan
Engleby, Emma Jane, 2511 Greenwo	od Rd., Roanoke
Engleman, Helen Hamrick, 1R. F. D. 1, I	exington, Rockbridge
Epperson, Eloise Scott, 1	lifax
Epperson, Lavinia Sue, 1	lifax
Ettinger, Laura Beulah, 4Lawrencevill	e. Brunswick
Evans, Virginia Mae, 2	oot Campbell
Livans, viigina mac, 2	, o ., o

Fahr, Betty Beale, 3
Faison, Elenora Defarnette, 3323 S. Main St., Lexington
Farley, Marian, 4Merry Point, Lancaster
Farmer, Phyllis Frances, 1
Farrar, Betty, 1
Farrar, Betty, I
Fauntleroy, Mary Dearing, 1Altavista, Campbell
Feagans, Eleanor Virginia, 1R. F. D. 3, Lynchburg, Campbell
Felts. Mariorie E., 1
Felts, Texie Belle, 2Boykins, Southampton
Ferguson, Caroline, 2Box 136, Chatham
Ferguson, Jeannette Estaline, 4 508 Avon Rd., Roanoke
Finey, Margaret Anne, 1Onancock, Accomac
Firesheets, Virginia Greenwood, 1, Crewe, Nottoway
Fischer Dorothy Lina, 4
Flanagan Martha Iane, 4206 Second Ave., Farmville
Fletcher, Patsy Gordon, 3
Folk, Eleanor Camper, 1
Ford, Carolyn Frances, 3Virgilina, Halifax

NAME AND YEAR	CITY OR COUNTY
Ford, Carolyn Louise, 3.  Foreman, Margaret Anne, 1 Foster, Margaret Elise, 1 Fowlkes, Virginia Bliss, 2 Foy, Mrs. R. E., 3 Francis, Irene Bane, 4 Franklin, Margaret Kent, 2 Fraughnaugh, Ruth, 1 Frazier, Helen Rose, 1 Fulton, Nancy Louise, 3 Furniss, Beatrice Estelle, 1	.437 London St., Portsmouth .Concord Depot, Campbell .120 Kemper Rd., Danville .410 Buffalo St., Farmville .White Gate, Giles .2021 Grove Ave., Richmond .Sparta, Caroline .545 Stratton St., Logan, W. VaR. F. D. 4, Danville, Pittsylvania .Saxis, Accomac
Goode, Virginia Blair, 4.  Gooden, Marjorie Florence, 3.  Gough, Lelia Pauline, 1.  Grabeel, Gene, 3.  Graff, Irma Douglas, 2.  Grainger, Martha Ann, Sp.  Grant, Effie Louise, 3.  Gray, Helen, 3.  Gray, Katherine Nelson, 4.  Gray, Lilly Rebecca, 1.  Greeley, Charlotte Louise, 1.  Green, Doris Marie, 1.	London Bridge, Princess Anne Keysville, Prince Edward 408 Beech St., Farmville 198 S. Main St., Suffolk 100 S. Elm Ave., Portsmouth 311 Starling Ave., Martinsville 4114 Bramley Lane, Richmond 301 First Ave., Farmville Hampden-Sydney, Prince Edward 313 Bridge St., Farmville 3N-84 45th St., Astoria, N. Y. 2317 Vincent Ave., Norfolk Pamplin, Appomattox 520 Rittenhouse St., Washington, D. C. 314 Westover Ave., Roanoke Scottsville, Albemarle Dinwiddie, Dinwiddie Chase City, Mecklenburg Box 835, Lynchburg Dillwyn, Buckingham Rose Hill, Lee 111 Walnut Ave., Roanoke Farmville, Prince Edward 328 52nd St., Newport News Chatham, Pittsylvania Gloucester, Gloucester 89 33rd St., Newport News 104 Arbutus Ave., Roanoke 647 Kenyon St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Greenall, Margaret Eulys, 1	Bassett, Henry Bosedale, Covington Bosedale, Covington Bosedale, Covington Bosedale, Covington Bosedale, Hampton Bosedale, Hampton Bosedale, Hopewell
Hahn, Dorothy Mae, 2 Hale, Gertrude Henkel, 3 Hale, Ivy Mae, 1 Hall, Jean Addison, 2 Hall, Jeanne Carolyn, 1 Hall, Luella Byrd, 2 Hall, Martha Louise, 3 Hall, Nell Sue, 3	.Front Royal, Warren .Long Island, Campbell .Windsor, Isle of Wight .16 5th St., Pulaski .Hallwood, Accomac .209 Sherwood Ave., Roanoke

THE TERM	CIII OR COUNTI
Hall, Nina Lee, 1	. Wachapreague. Accomac
Hall, Virginia Alice, 1	.South Boston, Halifax
Hamilton, Grace Elizabeth, 1. Hamlin, Myrtle Marie, 3. Hammock, Martha Rebecca, 1. Handley, Ruth Elizabeth, 1.	. Pamplin. Prince Edward
Hamlin, Myrtle Marie, 3	Appoint Appoint tox
Hammock, Martha Rebecca, 1	. Blackstone. Nottoway
Handley, Ruth Elizabeth, 1	. Poykins. Southampton
Hannan, Auce Koperia, L	Palmyra Fluvanna
Hannah, Ashley Bell, 1	. Palmyra Fluvanna
Hanvey, Miriam Vion, 2	.932 North St., Portsmouth
Hardaway, Martha Meade 4	Burkeville Nottoway
Harden, Marion Lee, 4	Dillwyn, Buckingham
Hardy, Mrs. Annie A. 4	Boone Mill. Franklin
Hardy, Betty Jarman, 4	405 Beech St. Farmville
Hardy, Elizabeth Goodwyn, 3	Kenbridge Lunenburg
Hardy, Elizabeth Goodwyn, 3 Hardy, Helen Wiley, 1	405 Reech St. Farmville
Hardy, Jacqueline Marcella, 1	McKenney Dinwiddie
Hardy, Jane Elizabeth, 4	418 Oak St. Blackstone
Harman, Stella Hogan, 2	2306 Hillcrest Ave. Roanoke
Harner Retty Page 1	138 Manteo Ave Hampton
Harper, Betty Page, 1	3218 Hawthorne Ave Richmond
Harner Mrs Virginia Fitzpatrick Sp	622 Oak St. Farmville
Harrell, Winnie Virginia, 2	Masonic Home Richmond
Harrington, Helen Frances, 1	R F D 2 Roy 122 Norfolk
Harris Ada Moore 2	3301 Dill Ave Richmond
Harris, Ada Moore, 2	Clarksville Mecklenburg
Harris Indo Con 1	1120 F High St Charlottesville
Harris, Inda Gay, 1	Warfield Brunswick
Warry Mildred Landele 4	204 S Main St Suffalls
Harvey Carolyn Cyching 2	Curdevilla Bushingham
Harry, Mildred Lansdale, 4. Harvey, Carolyn Cushing, 2. Harvie, Mary Anderson, 1. Haskins, Harriette Anne, 3. Hastings, Dorothy Anne, 2.	2012 Comingers Area Dishmond
Hastring Harristte Anna 2	247 Creek Ave Hampton
Hastings Dorothy Anno 2	211 M Mollow St Dhochus
Hatchen Corolding Man 4	D F D 1 Por 476 Solom
Hatcher, Geraldine Mae, 4	2020 Don't Ave Dishmond
Hambing Potter Clas 2	612 Day Ave. Donnels:
Hawkins, Betty Cleo, 2	Culpaper Culpaper
Hawles Denether Marine 4	200 High St. Phodretone
Hawks, Dorothy Maxine, 4 Hawthorne, Kathryn Lloyd, 2	Vanhaidae Tananhana
Hawthorne, Kathryn Lloyd, 2	C-11- Northumborland
Haydon, Louise Luttrell, 2 Haymes, Jeanne Alice, 1	Lander Field Fligsboth City
Haymes, Jeanne Alice, I	Langley Field, Elizabeth City
Haymes, Mary Fidele, 1 Heard, Marian Lee, 3 Heermance, Georgiana S. L., 1 Henderson, Ruby Lee, 4 Hendricks, Louise Elizabeth, 1	220 Debertson Ava Danvilla
Heard, Marian Lee, 3	Charletteeville Albemarle
Handanan Buba Las 4	Placksburg Montgomery
Handridge Lee, 4	Lang Island Ditterlyania
Hening, Ruth, 1	25 Duron Ave. White Plains N V
Hening, Kuth, I	10 Uigh St Logan W Va
Herald, Lottie Louise, 1	212 First Ave. Formville
Hillsman, Hallie Meredith, 1 Hillsman, Lucy Elizabeth, 3	212 First Ave., Farmville
Hillsman, Lucy Elizabeth, 3	Dishlands Togowell
Hoback, Frances Ellen, Z	Formaille Dringe Edward
Holladay, Ann Morton, Sp	107 South Prood Suffolk
Helland Many Louise 4	D F D Holland Nansemond
riolland, Mary Louise, 4	Union Lovel Macklerburg
Holmes, Hazel Juanita, 4	Material Chesterfeld
Hoit, Marjorie Elleen, 3	D F D 1 Farmville Cumberland
Hillsman, Lucy Elizabeth, 3	Pocky Mount Franklin
Home Modes Evolution 2	Tozawell Tazewell
Hopkins, Nancy Saunders, 3 Horne, Madge Evelyn, 2 Horsley, Katherine D., 4	Lovingston Nelson
norsiey, Katherine D., 4	. L.Ovingston, Treison

# CITY OR COUNTY

Hoskins, Emily Hume, 3	Hopewell Tazewell Dinwiddie Roads Ave., Hampton fax enburg enburg enburg St., Wytheville armville re., Richmond t., Farmville ynchburg , Orange fax buth Boston, Halifax cklenburg mond bollow Ave., Roanoke lontgomery inwiddie e., Farmville ccomac fax Accomac Gardens, Norfolk g
Hutter, Imogen Risque, 2	

	N. C.
Jacobs, Vera Helen, 4	201 Nelson St., Williamsburg
James, Cynthia Ashton, 1	Havre de Grace, Md.
James, Margaret Edmonds, 4	
Jarman, Mary Chlotilde, 4	Crozet, Albemarle
Jarratt, Katherine Eppes, 3	
Jeffries, Mary Helen, 4	Culpeper, Culpeper
Jennings, Betsy Jane, 1	710 First St., Roanoke
Jennings, Elizabeth Hope, 2	
Jester, Miriam Langston, 1	Military Rd., Suffolk
Johns, A. Penultima, 1	
Johnson, Anna Margaret, 3	
Johnson, Dorothy Lavinia, 2	230 Penne St., Suffolk
Jollett, Sarah Burton, 2	Standardsville, Greene
Jolliffe, Mary Jane, 3	Stephenson, Frederick
Jolly, Mattie, 3	South Hill, Mecklenburg
Jolly, Ruth Elizabeth, 2	South Hill, Mecklenburg
Jones, Anna Browne, 4	Farmville, Prince Edward
Jones, Elies Rebecca, 2	Buffalo Junction, Mecklenburg
Jones, Gladys Virginia, 2	Concord Depot, Campbell
Jones, Kathleen, 1	Earls, Amelia
Jones, Marian Elizabeth, 1	806 Appomattox St., Hopewell
Jones, Martha Jane, 3	Monterey, Highland
Jones, Mary Charlotte, 2	Wellville, Dinwiddie
Jones, Ruth Elizabeth, 2	309 High St., Farmville

Kash, Frances Vivian, 1 Keck, Frances Elizabeth, 3 Keesee, Sara Belle, 4 Keller, Pauline Carroll, 2 Kennett, Margaret Loyd, 2 Kent, Elizabeth Ann, 4 Kibler, Elva Mae, 3 Kibler, Rachel Wilson, 3 Kidd, Mary Elizabeth, 1 Kilby, Patsy Jean, 2 Kilmon, Eugenia Hardy, 2 King, Minnie Gertrude, 1 Krenning, Evelyn, 3 Kunz, Baylis Elizabeth, 1	.745 Loyal St., Danville .Sycamore, Pittsylvania .228 Thornrose Ave., Staunton .Hardy, Franklin .Columbia, Fluvanna .Chase City, Mecklenburg .Alberta, Brunswick .Charlie Hope, Brunswick .Toano, James City .Onancock, Accomac .Tangier, Accomac .415 S. 4th St., Wytheville
Laird, Betty McClung, 1.  Lankes, Emily Elizabeth, 1.  Latture, Roberta Fulton, 3.  Lawhorne, Mildred Louise, 1.  Lawrence, Dorothy, 2.  Lawson, Sarah Virginia, 1.  Layman, Eloise Grey, 2.  Lee, Doris Elizabeth, 2.  Lee, Florence Whiting, 3.  Leftwich, Juanita Grey, 1.  Le Grand, Elizabeth Labelia, 4.  Leonard, Doris Corinne, 1.  Lewis, Helen Elizabeth, 1.  Lewis, Mary Elizabeth, 2.  Ligon, Camillia Blanton, 1.  Ligon, Mildred Scott, 2.	.306 River Rd., Hilton Village .507 Jackson Ave., Lexington .312 Second St., Farmville .R. F. D. 2, Salem .227 Denver Ave., Lynchburg .New Castle, Craig .231 44th St., Newport News .108 La Salle Ave., Hampton .Bassett, Henry .Appomattox, Appomattox .75 Lowell St., Lynn, Mass122 Westover Ave., Roanoke .639 Jefferson St., Danville .R. F. D. 1. Farmville, Cumberland
Ligon, Mildred Scott, 2. Lindamood, Hannah Ruth, 2. Long, Helen, 2. Looney, Eveline Mackreth, 1. Loving, Mrs. Elizabeth Harris, 4. Loving, Ruth Vivian, 3. Lovins, Margaret Godsey, 1. Lowry, Velma Rebecca, 2. Loyd, Eugenia Penn, 2. Lucy, Betty Allen, 2. Lucy, Betty Allen, 2. Lupton, Evelyn Mae, 3. Lybrook, Leona Grayce, 1. Lybrook, Johnny, 4. Lyons, Margaret Ann, 1.	.St. Paul, Wise .521 Falls Rd., Rocky Mount, N. CR. F. D. 2, Pamplin, Prince Edward .Louisa, Louisa .Cumberland, Cumberland .306 8th Ave., St. Albans, W. Va1217 Creston Ave., Roanoke .123 Sherwood Ave., Roanoke .6112 Wythe Place, Norfolk .Fincastle, Botetourt .Fincastle, Botetourt .1667 S. Sycamore St., Petersburg
McAfee, Alyce, 2	.615 W. 33rd St., Richmond .112 Shore St., Petersburg .128 N. 32nd St., Richmond .McDonald's Corners, Ontario, Canada .Agricola, Amherst .203 First Ave., Farmville .Monterey, Highland .Monterey, Highland .3307 Wilson Ave., Lynchburg .Concord Depot, Campbell .Williamsburg .1041 Main St., Danville .402 Allison Ave., Roanoke

McIlwaine Helen Randolph 3	1505 Berkeley Ave Petershurg
McIlwaine, Helen Randolph, 3 McKenry, Mrs. Ellen Scott, Sp	Combania of Combania
McKenry, Mrs. Ellen Scott, Sp	Cumberland, Cumberland
MacKenzie, Theodosia, 2	406 Middle St., Portsmouth
MacKenzie, Theodosia, 2	St. Stephens Church, King and Queen
McLaughlin, Bertha Dotger, 3	2027 Greenway, Charlotte, N. C.
McNeal, Edna Mae, 1	Fairport Northumberland
McPherson, Ethel May, 3	702 Inminon Ava Donnoles
M.D. Eli J. J. 2	703 Januson Ave., Roanoke
McRae, Elizabeth, 2	703 Main St., South Boston
Maclay, Nancy Douglass, 1	Hilton Village, Warwick
Mahone, Mary Armistead, 4	718 S. Adams St., Petersburg
Mahone, Mary Armistead, 4	Lawrenceville, Brunswick
Mann, Aggie Louise, 2	219 Brown St., Petersburg
Mann, Frances Estelle, 4	311 Bridge St. Farmville
Markland Aline Dovening 1	1001 Develond Arra Norfalls
Markland, Aline Downing, 1	Tool Rowland Ave., Nortolk
Marshall, Ann Elizabeth, 1	victoria, Lunenburg
Marshall, Judith, 3	1/18 Kemper St., Lynchburg
Marshall, Mary Alice, 3	Amelia, Amelia
Marshall, Susan Jane, 2	Victoria, Lunenburg
Martin, Jean Bruce, 3	Lanexa, New Kent
Martin, Myrtle Frances, 4	Dry Fork Pittsylvania
Mason, Mary Meade, 2	Nicto Arro I renobberes
Mason, Mary Meade, 2	1000 East 10th Assaulti-1 N. C.
Mauney, Mary Vera, 3	1008 East 10th Ave., Hickory, N. C.
Maxey, Octavia Anna, 4	Yowhatan, Powhatan
May, Catherine Elizabeth, 11	.436 Eureka Circle, Roanoke
Mayes, Dorothy Elizabeth, 2	Stony Creek, Sussex
Mayo, Ora Walker, 1	Schuvler, Nelson
Mayo, Ora Walker, 1	506 Colonial Ave., C. H., Petersburg
Meacham, Ernestine Henley, 33	306 N Stafford Ave Richmond
Meggs, Jennie Ethel, 4	Marion S C
Menefee, Dorothy Lee, 39	O Carolina Arra Ponnoles
Menciet, Dorothy Lee, J	200 A 1 A D 1-
Messick, Eleanor, 1	US Avener Ave., Roanoke
Millner, Essie Robetta, 4	15 52nd St., Newport News
Minnick, Carolyn Virginia, I	702 Richmond Ave., Lynchburg
Mish, Margaret Grayson, 18	Fordan St., Lexington
Mitchell, Marian Virginia, 2	Reedville, Northumberland
Mitchell, Mary Edythe, 1	15 29th St., Newport News
Mitchell, Mary Walker, 4	Culpeper, Culpeper
Mitchell, Mary Walker, 4	07 35th St., Apt. 8. Newport News
Moody Genevieve Rachel 3	814 E. Roulevard Petershurg
Moody, Genevieve Rachel, 31 Moody, Margaret Louise, 1	At Airy N C
Moomaw, Lorana Tillman, 41	609 Chapman Ava Pagnatra
Moone Peter France 1	hothem Dittordronia
Moore, Betsy Emma, 1	natham, Fittsylvania
Moore, Emily Flynt, Z	deedville, Northumberland
Moore, Emily Flynt, 2	utherlin, Halitax
Moore Nancy Hodnett 2	hatham, R. P. D. 3
Moore, Pauline Elizabeth, 1	12 Victoria Ave., Hampton
Moore, Susie Lyle, 1	Kenbridge, Lunenburg
Moore, Virginia Anne, 1	19 Pearl St., Suffolk
Morris Mildred Lovell 2 5:	30 Park Place, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Morris, Virginia Lockett, 2	Burkeville, Nottoway
Moss Nancy Ward 4	azewell Tazewell
Motley, Mary Will, 1	hatham Pitteylyania
Mottley Many Anna 2	ormiilo Dudzingham
Mottley, Mary Anna, 2	E D 2 Farmyillo
Mottley, Virginia Louise, 2R	702 Devet's Assa De to 1911
Moyer, Jean Vernon, 3	702 Frentis Ave., Portsmouth
Murray, Patricia O. C., 1	34 N. Peninsula Drive,
	Daytona Beach, Fla.
Muse, Eloise, 1	olo Matthews Terrace, Portsmouth
Musselman, Virginia Mercedes, 180	06 N. Barton St., Arlington

TABLE AND TERM	CITI OR COUNTI
Naff, Nancy Fahey, 2. Nease, Hilma, 1. Nelson, Caralie, 3. Nelson, Opal Irene, 1. Newcomb, Dorothy Anderson, 1. Newman, Josephine Hope, 1. Newman, Nellie Kathryn, 4. Nicol, Josephine Bell, 2. Niemeyer, Gloria Marie, 1. Niemeyer, Lucrece Bilisoly, 2. Nimmo, Marjorie Lois, 4. Noblin, Emma Frances, 2. Noell, Jennie Crews, 3. Nuckols, Ada Clarke, 1. Nunnally, Edith Hatchett, 3.	Martinsville, Henry 810 Grove St., South Boston Masonic Home, Richmond Clarksville, Mecklenburg Vinton, Roanoke 110 Grove St., Farmville 12 Md. Ave., Gaithersburg, Md. 243 N. Main St., Suffolk 620 Park Ave., Portsmouth 101 Brewer Ave., Suffolk Serpell Heights, Farmville Gretna, Pittsylvania
Oakes, Alma Louise, 3. Oakes, Judith Virginia, 4. Oast, Ethel Blanche, 2. O'Farrell, Mary Margaret, 1. O'Farrell, S. Virginia, 2. Ottinger, Kathleen, 1. Overbey, Martha Allene, 2. Owen, Betsy Carolyn, 1. Owen, Betty Mae, 3. Owen, Emily Louise, 3. Owen, Mildred Rose, 4. Owen, Sarah Wade, 1. Owen, Virginia Sue, 4.	Pamplin, Prince Edward 1050 Lechie St., Portsmouth Box 688, Rosedale, Covington Box 688, Rosedale, Covington 3321 Wilson Ave., Lynchburg Chatham, Pittsylvania 113 S. Pearl St., Rocky Mount, N. C.
Painter, Louise Earle, 3. Palmer, Louise Armstead, 4. Palmer, Muriel North, 1. Palmer, Ruth, 1. Pankey, Evelyn Ivey, 2. Papas, Marion Isabell, 1. Parcell, Virginia Louise, 1. Parham, Frances Worthington, 1. Parker, Elizabeth Ann, 2. Parks, May Virginia, 2. Parks, Augusta, 2. Parks, Mahalinda Kellam, 1. Parrish, Martha Catherine, 1. Parsons, Ruby Mae, 2. Partridge, Esther Ruth, 2. Patterson, Agnes Meredith, 1.	1500 Sunset Ave., Rocky Mount, N. C. 202 Richelieu Ave., Roanoke Merry Point, Lancaster Crystal Hill, Halifax Lawrenceville, Brunswick New Canton, Buckingham R. F. D. 1, Farmville, Cumberland 103 Wasena Ave., Roanoke 1607 Westover Ave., Petersburg 406 Glasgow St., Portsmouth Homeville, Sussex Parksley, Accomac Onancock, Accomac 3900 West Broad St., Richmond Cullen, Charlotte 2703 Marlboro Ave., Norfolk 2307 Buena Vista Rd., Winston-Salem,
Patterson, Frances Gilmer, 1. Paulette, Emily Estelle, 1. Payne, Dorothy Marie, 2. Payne, Nell Byrdine, 1. Payne, Roberta Fox, 3. Peerman, Martha Elizabeth, 2. Peery, Katherine Hall, 4. Peery, Mary Martha, 2. Perry, Betty Evelyn, 1. Persinger, Charlotte Elizabeth, 1.	N. C. New Canton, Buckingham South Hill Onancock, Accomac Pamplin, Appointtox Herrorickt, Prince William

NAME AND YEAR	CITY OR COUNTY
Petticrew, Mary Elizabeth, 3	.1540 Brandon Rd., Roanoke
Pettit Mary Anna 2	Fork Union Flavores
Pettis, Virginia Lee, 4	317 Brown St Martineville
Phillips Catherine Curle 3	Box 242 Hampton Elizabeth City
Phillips, Charlotte Stockley, 1	. Melfa, Accomac
Phillips, Rebekah Louise, 2	. Box 289, R. F. D. 3, Hampton
Phillips, Catherine Curle, 3	. Philpott, Henry
Pickral, Agnes Evangeline, 3	. Chatham, Pittsylvania
Pierce, Agnes Virginia, 1	Warrenton Fauguier
Pierpont Nancy Clayton 3	104 W Main St Salem
Pierpont, Nancy Clayton, 3 Pilkinton, Ella Marsh, 1	.306 Somerset Ave., Richmond
Pippin Muriel Edgerton 1	Fremont, North Carolina
Pittman, Billie, 2	. Courtland, Southampton
Plunkett, Nancy Eudora, 1	.3 Riverview Place, Lynchburg
Polley, Virginia Ann, 4	. Hollins, Botetourt
Pope, Frances Bland, 4	Drewryville, Southampton
Poston, Janie Katherine, 1	12 Denter Hill Court Petersburg
Powell Frances Wesley 1	.R. F. D. 1, Box 100, Mason's Creek
	Rd Norfolk
Powell, Jane Buffin, 4	.341 La Salle Ave., Hampton
Powell. Katherine. 2	.Wachapreague, Accomac
Powell, Lucie Ellen, 2	Union Level, Mecklenburg
Powell, Nancy Jean, 1	.406 N. Lexington St., Covington
Powell, Nannie Lucille, 1	517 Locust Ave Charlottesville
Power, Mary Carrington, 4	517 Locust Ave. Charlottesville
Pratt, Jane Frances, 1	. Wellville, Nottoway
Pratt, Jane Frances, 1	. Rice, Prince Edward
Price, Katherine Elizabeth, 1	. 285 East Main St., Wytheville
Price, Katherine Holcombe, 1	. Brookneal, Campbell
Pride, Florence Bernice, 1 Pritchett, Frances Beatrice, 3	. R. F. D. 3, Box 202, Petersburg
Pritchett, Nell Clay, 1	27 S South St. Petersburg
Prosise, Annette Susan, 2	. Wilson, Dinwiddie
Prosise Mary Marshall 3	Wilson, Dinwiddie
Pugh, Carroll Wade, 1	.Charlotte Court House, Charlotte
Pugh, Katherine Lee, 2	. Phenix, Charlotte
Purdum, Ruth Lea, 3	. R. F. D. 3, Danville
Purkins, Virginia Beverley, 2	. 1510 Avondale Ave., Kichmond
Quillin, Evelyn M., 3	.904 High St., Farmville
Radspinner, Catherine Louise, 2	.4008 Wythe Ave., Richmond
Raiford, Frances Cleopatra, 2	.Ivor, Southampton
Ralph, Elizabeth, 1	. 100 Pennsylvania, Lynchburg
Ramirez, Romanita, 4	Box 292, San German, Puerta Rico
Ramsey, Eugenia Elizabeth, 2 Ramsey, Helen Glynwood, 2	Sydnorsville Franklin
Rapp, Ellen Elizabeth, 2	.606 Azeele St., Apt. 4. Tampa, Fla.
Rash, Gladys Virginia, 1	. Blackstone, Nottoway
Read Amy Ray 1	.721 Blair Ave Hampton
Reid, Betty Evans, 1	. 1056 W. Beverley St., Staunton
Reid, Eva Lois, Z	.30/ Pine St., Farmville
Reiff, Helen Dorothy, 4	Penn.
Reveley, Evelyn, 2	.705 Carter Rd., Roanoke
Reynolds, Mrs. Pauline R., Sp	.410 Second St., Farmville

Name and Year	CITY OR COUNTY
Rhodes, Eva Lewis, 1	. Windsor, Isle of Wight .3207 Seminary Ave., Richmond
Rice, Mary Bernice, 2	. R. F. D. 3, Farmville .618 S. Sycamore St., Petersburg
Ridgeway, Oza Pollard, 2	South Boston, Halifax
Riggan, Mary Virginia, 1	. Boyce, Clarke . 4013 W. Franklin St., Richmond
Ritchie, Mary Jane, 2	. Johnsontown, Northampton . 1040 Pine St., Norton
Robinson, Florida Ashby, 3	.711 Locust Ave. Charlottesville
Rogers, Anne Jones, 1	.230 55th St., Newport News
Rollins, Dorothy Buhrman, 3 Rose, Virginia Graves, 1	. 1902 N. Quincy St., Arlington
Rosebro, Frances Brown, 2 Rosenberger, Jane Louise, 4	.603 Virginia Ave. Roanoke
Rose Vivian Flaine 1	Shelmore Ant Lynchburg
Rouse, Carolyn Towe, 1 Royall, Ellen, 2 Rucker, Sarah Anne, 3	Tazewell Tazewell
Rudd, Alice Virginia, 2	.2/11 Floyd Ave., Richmond
Ruger, Helen Karlene, 1	.625 Carolina Ave., Norfolk
Sale, Agnes, 4	.1024 First St., Roanoke
Sanford, Jane Cabell, 1	.402 Buffalo St., Farmville .Hilton Village, Warwick
Saunders, Catherine Clyde, 2 Saunders, Jane Harrison, 1	. 3631 Watson Ave., Norfolk
Saunders, Martha Anne, 3	. Blue Ridge, Botetourt
Saunders, Nancy Virginia, 1	. Murat, Rockbridge
Saville, Nancy Hope, 3	. 423 S. Sycamore St., Petersburg
Scales, Elizabeth Lesueur, 4 Schlobohm, Philippa Elizabeth, 4	Cascade, Pittsylvania
Scott, Anne Beale, 1	. 203 Washington St., Portsmouth
Scott, Ellen Kendall, 1 Scott, Harriet Jones, 2	Eastville, Northampton
Scott, Jean Arnold, 3 Scott, Mary Jane, 1	. Orange, Orange . 544 Elm Ave., Roanoke
Scott, Mary Jane, I	Orange, Orange
Scott, Pauline Hamilton, 4 Scott, Stella Crockett, 1 Scruggs, Bessie Lee, 1	. Box 312, Onancock, Accomac . Second St., Farmville
Seehert, Alice McFaddin, 1	. Tazewell. Tazewell
Seward, Helen Kevan, 3	. 1537 Berkeley Ave., Petersburg . Midlothian, Chesterfield
Sexton, Elizabeth Lochridge, 1 Shanklin, Dawn Sheppard, 1 Shannon, Mary Louise, 2	.2506 Fairview Rd., Raleigh, N. C3607 Fort Ave., Lynchburg
Shalburna Higgsboth Ann /	Rocky Mount Branklin
Shelton, Grace Mildred, 1	. Fincastle, Botetourt . R. F. D. 2. Chase City, Lunenburg
Shelton, Ruby Marion, 4	. Chase City, Mecklenburg

March and March	Common Common
NAME AND YEAR	CITY OR COUNTY
Shelton, Mrs. Nellie Russell, 3	
Sheppard, Ethelyn Marie, 2 Shorter, Irma Lois, 2	Charlotte Court House Charlotte
Shulkeum Jean Winifred 2	612 Day Ave Roanoke
Shulkcum, Jean Winifred, 2 Shumate, Ruth Elizabeth, 1	Oak Hill. W. Va.
Sibold, Edith Jeanette, 1	Newport, Giles
Sibold Sarah Mae 3	Newport Giles
Simmons, Mary Sue, 4	.Sebrell, Southampton
Simmons, Virginia Carol, 3	.901 High St., Farmville
Sink, Jane Lee, 1	. Westover 72 St., Westend Ave.,
	Apt. 610, New York City
Smith, Beverly Elizabeth, 1	. 1207 Maple Ave., Roanoke
Smith, Doris Elizabeth, 1	Lawrenceville, Brunswick
Smith Dorothy Lindson 1	642 Parls Arra Partsmouth
Smith Foline Perrye 4	.211 W. Walnut St., Goldsboro, N. C.
Smith, Estelle Walton, 1	Victoria Lunenhurg
Smith, Ethelyn Douglas, 1	Branchville, Southampton
Smith, Ethelyn Douglas, 1 Smith, Jeraldine Binford, 1	.2507 Arcutt Ave., Newport News
Smith, Julia Ellen, 2 Smith, Keith Marshall, 3 Smith, Margaret Ann, 2	Long Island, Pittsylvania
Smith, Keith Marshall, 3	.1220 W. Franklin Ave., Richmond
Smith, Margaret Ann, 2	.321 Fudge St., Covington
Smith, Martha Virginia, 3	.253 Tazewell Ave., Cape Charles
Smith, Myra Elizabeth, 4	. Culpeper, Culpeper
Smith, Nancy Vaughan, 4	. Cumberland, Cumberland
Smith, Martha Virginia, 3.  Smith, Myra Elizabeth, 4.  Smith, Nancy Vaughan, 4.  Smith, Pattie Venable, 3.  Smith, Virginia Louise, 4.  Smith, Virginia Winston, 4.	. R. F. D. 2, Brookneal, Charlotte
Smith Virginia Winston 4	Dumbarton Hanrico
Snell Frances Dunity 2	Phenix Charlotte
Snow, Mamie Davis 1	. Phenix, Charlotte .R. F. D. 3, Farmville, Prince Edward
Spencer, Katherine Cowherd, 2	Gordonsville, Orange
Spencer, Sara Margaret, 1	.409 Pine St., Farmville .302 Piedmont Ave., C. H., Petersburg
Spinner, Judith Isabell, 2	.302 Piedmont Ave., C. H., Petersburg
Sprinkle, Dorothy Virginia, 2	.Buchanan, Botetourt
Sprinkle, Dorothy Virginia, 2	Schuyler, Albemarle
Steele, Jean Elizabeth, 2	. 1607 Lake Front Ave., Richmond
Stephana Flor Manager 1	.410 V. M. I. Parade, Lexington
Steidtman, Lois Jane, 1	241 F 40th St Norfolk
Stephenson Margaret Louisa 2	Vandernool Highland
Stephenson, Olivia Doughtry, 4	. Ivor. Southampton
Sterrett, Mary Louise, Z	. Rockbridge Baths, Rockbridge
Stevens, Charlotte, 3	.Arrington, Nelson
Stevens, Charlotte, 3 Stevenson, Florence Boone, 3	.1603 Laburnum Ave., Richmond
Stimpson, Annie Camilla, 1 Stoakes, Joice Hathaway, 1 Stone, Anne Elizabeth, 1	. Farmville, Cumberland
Stoakes, Joice Hathaway, 1	. 1049 North St., Portsmouth
Stone, Anne Elizabeth, I	Compall Hotel Typebburg
Stone, Mrs. Jessie Taylor, Sp	Villa Ave. Front Royal
Stossel, Elsie Charlise, 1	R F D 1 Box 242 Salem
Stowers, Stella Marie 1	Gratton, Tazewell
Stowers, Stella Marie, 1	. Tazewell, Tazewell
Strick, Alfreda, 2	. 628 Oak St., Farmville
Strick, Alfreda, 2. Sturgis, Mary Catherine, 4. Summerfield, Elizabeth Virginia, 2	. Nassawadox, Northampton
Summerfield, Elizabeth Virginia, 2	.408 Barham Rd., Roanoke
Summer, Eloise B., 2	. Baskerville, Mecklenburg
Swingle, Ethel Lorraine, 4	.K. F. D. 3, Petersburg
Sydnor, Helen Virginia, 3	Crawa Nottoway
Sydnor, Lucy Lee, I	· CICWC, INOLIOWAY

CITY OR COUNTY

# Upshur, Jean Snow, 3...... Cheriton, Northampton Vaden, Harriette Spencer, 4.......1502 Confederate Ave., Richmond Valentine, Frances Moore, 2......Brunswick, Brunswick Wagstaff, Agnes Young, 4. Skipwith, Mecklenburg Wahab, Lillian Elizabeth, 2. 100 Gates Ave., Norfolk Walden, Edith Grey, 1. Scottsburg, Halifax Walker, Annie Belle, 1. Buffalo Junction, Mecklenburg Walker, Harriet Brown, 2. 3616 Hawthorne Ave., Richmond Walker, Lucy Lena, 4. Rustburg, Campbell Walker, Mary Virginia, 2. Guinea Mills, Cumberland Wallace, Grace Louise, 1. 3919 W. Franklin St., Richmond Waller, Jane Franklin, 1. 1410 Bolling Ave., Norfolk Walls, Elizabeth Virginia, 1. Lanexa, New Kent Wamsley, Mary Stuart, 1. Millboro, Bath Ward, Margaret Louise, 4. Box 13, Farmville, Prince Edward Ware, Ann Burwell, 1. 83 N. Kanawha St., Beckley, W. Va. Ware, Josephine Roane, 2. Dunnsville, Essex Warner, Elizabeth Selden, 2. Tappahannock, Essex Warren, Dell Kennard, 3. Midland, Fauquier Warren, Mary Houston, Sp. 711 High St., Farmville Warwich, Jeanne Boisseau, 1. Lexington, Rockbridge Warwich, Jeanne Boisseau, 1... Lexington, Rockbridge Watkins, Kathryn Elizabeth, 4... Amelia, Amelia Watkins, Marget Ligon, 1... 2128 Springfield Ave., Norfolk Watkins, Nancy Claire, 2... 312 First Ave., Farmville

TANKE MAD I LAK	CIII OR COUNTI
Watson, Georgia W., 3	.R. F. D. 3. Farmville
Watson, Julia May, 2	South Hill Mecklenburg
Watte Helen Wentworth 3	3707 Nicholas St. Lynchburg
Watts, Helen Wentworth, 3 Watts, Jean Shields, 4	700 744 C4 December
Watts, Jean Shields, 4	709 /th St., Koanoke
Watts, Myrtle Virginia, 1	. Brunswick, Brunswick
Weaver, Kathryn Mae, 1	. Saxis, Accomac
Webb, Betty Porter, 4	.304 High St., Blackstone
Webb, Betty Porter, 4	. Emporia, Greensville
Webster, Margaret Voochies, 3 Wentz, Helen Marie, 2	Box 21. Amherst, Amherst
Wentz, Helen Marie, 2	W. Main St., Ext., Schoolfield
Wertz, May McNeil, 2	127 Sherwood Ave Roanoke
Wescott, Emily Ames, 1	Onlay Accomac
Wescott, Elling Allies, 1	Onley, Accomac
Wescott, Mary Annabel, 3	Acto Wine Contact
West, Mary Owens, 2	.4019 King St., Portsmouth
West, Norma Lee, 1	Onancock
West, Sarah Elizabeth, 3	940 N. St., Portsmouth
Wheeler, Roberta Elma, 3	R. F. D. 3. Lynchburg, Campbell
Whelchel, Martha Bearden, 3	.790 Armistead Ave., Hampton
Whisnant, Sarah Elizabeth, 3 Whitaker, Forrestine Lorraine, 3	Woodland, N. C.
Whitaker Forrestine Lorraine 3	104 Warwick Rd Hilton Village
White, Barbara Gresham, 1	18 Washington St Portemouth
White, Betty Faith, 1	Carinadal Frince
Wille, Delty Patti, 1	Springheid, Fairiax
White, Eleanor Miller, 2	. Linden, Warren
White, Nelle Alice, I	R. F. D. 3, Roanoke
Whitehead, Ellen Katherine, 2	. Chatham. Pittsvlvania
Whitfield, Margaret Sue, 2	. Handsoms, Southampton
Whitfield, Virginia Mae, 2	. Handsoms, Southampton
Whitfield, Virginia Mae, 2	Mt Airy N C
Whitlow Ann Reese 1	Rocky Mount Franklin
Whitlow, Ann Reese, 1	Box 3 Clarkeville Mecklenhurg
Wilkerson, Violet Lucille, 2	504 Dayle Assa Franciscial
Whiterson, Violet Lucine, Z	. 304 Fark Ave., Farmine
Wilkins, Lois Angel, 2	. Box 196, Dumbarton, Henrico
Wilkinson, Elizabeth Penn, 4	. Lawrenceville, Brunswick
Wilkinson, Elizabeth Penn, 4 Williams, Anne Carrel, 2	. Chatham, Pittsylvania
Williams, Daphne Lorraine, 1 Williams, Lora Elizabeth, 3	. Capron, Southampton
Williams, Lora Elizabeth, 3	.58 Court St., Portsmouth
Williams, Mary Anne, 1	.58 Court St., Portsmouth
Williams, Mary Anne, 1	143 Carroll Ave Petersburg
Williams, Peggy French, 2	Rlackshurg Montgomery
Williamson, Helen Tilden, 1	601 Ding St. Formville
Williamson, Releii Tilden, I	601 Ding Ct. Formaville
Williamson, Isabel Holmes, 4	.001 Pine St., Farmvine
Wills, Mary Hilda, 2	. Zuni, Southampton
Willson, Mary Barnes, 1	. Amelia, Amelia
Wilson, Mary Louise, 1	. Lyndhurst, Augusta
Windham, Bess Rouse, 3	. 1678 Berkeley Ave., Petersburg
Winn, Flora Wilson, 2	. Wilson, Dinwiddie
Winn May Turner 2	858 Maiden Lane, Roanoke
Winclaw Incaroline Byrd 2	Northwest Norfolk
Winstow, Jacqueine Byru, 2	220 55th St. Newport News
vvinstead, Ruth vvnedbee, 5	102 Charterfold Dd Hampton
Windnam, Lula Rouse, 4.  Winn, Flora Wilson, 2.  Winn, May Turner, 2.  Winslow, Jacqueline Byrd, 2.  Winstead, Ruth Whedbee, 3.  Wise, Eliza Warwick, 4.  Witcher, Mrs. Mary, Sp.  Witt, Isabel Jane, 2.	707 II:-1. Ct. Formavillo
Witcher, Mrs. Mary, Sp	./u/ High St., rarmville
Witt, Isabel Jane, 2	.519 Second St., Farmyille
Wolfe, Elizabeth Rives, 1	.306 Riverview Ave., Hopewell
Wolfe, Nancy Jane, 3	.312 Boston Ave., Lynchburg
Wolfenbarger, Mary Elizabeth, 2	. Appalachia, Wise
Wolfe, Elizabeth Rives, 1.  Wolfe, Nancy Jane, 3.  Wolfenbarger, Mary Elizabeth, 2  Woltz, Evelyn Hagood, 4	Nathalie, Halifax
Wood Dorothy Lee 2	Morrison, Warwick
Wood, Dorothy Lee, 2	R F D 3 Box 477 Petershurg
vv oou, Eurin Mary, 2	. It. I. D. O, DOX III, I combails

# CITY OR COUNTY

Wood, Emma Pride, 2
Yates, Elsye Berry, 3
Zehmer, Mary Katherine, 2406 N. Shepard St., Richmond

# SUMMER SESSION—1939

Allen, Emma Ivy, 3	Mannboro. Amelia
Allen, Rebecca Pruitt, 4	
Alvis, Mildred O'Brien, 3	Appomattox. Appomatox
Anderson, Mrs. Hazel M., 2	Cumberland, Cumberland
Anderson, Louise H 4	Charlotte Court House, Charlotte
Anderson, Lucy Emily, 3	Ore Bank Buckingham
Andrews, Mrs. Mamie H	Rice Prince Edward
Armistead Frances Flizabeth Sp	200 South Virginia Street, Farmville
Atkinson, Bessie Deihl, 4	Blackstone Nottoway
Atkinson Margaret Esther 3	Hampden Sydney, Prince Edward
Avent, Marian C., 3	Route 2 Chester Chesterfield
Ayres, Julia Ethel, 3	Arvonia Buckingham
riyics, juna Ethei, 5	Yu voma, Buckingham
Bagby, Dorothy Ray, 3	Glen Allen
Bailey, Elise Bennett	Rice, Prince Edward
Barlow, Elizabeth Louise, 2	209 High Street, Farmville
Barnette, Emily Lucille, 3	813 Denniston Avenue, Roanoke
Bass, Mrs. Ruth M., 3	Crewe, Nottoway
Beach, Lillian Estelle, 3	Ford, Dinwiddie
Beach, Nina Alease, 3	Ford, Dinwiddie
Beale, Doris Inez, 3	Courtland, Southampton
Bellew, Helen Morton, 3	Saucier, Mississippi
Bennett, Mary Louise, 3	Keeling, Pittsylvania
Berger, Ruby	627 Pennsylvania Avenue, Norfolk
Bigger, Nellie Noble, 3	Chase City, Mecklenburg
Bilisoly, Virginia Isabel	1023 A Street, Portsmouth
Birdwell, Joe A	Farmville, Prince Edward
Blackwell, Martha Clarke, 3	1515 Seminary Avenue, Richmond
Blanchard, Mrs. Marie T., 3	Eastville, Northampton
Blanton, Lou Anna, 3	Route 1, Farmville
Bondurant, Lucy Willa, 3	153 Hawthorne Drive, Danville
Booker, Frank Eubank, 4	Halifax. Halifax
Booker, Mary Emily, 2	Hurt. Pittsvlvania
Borum, Myrtle Leigh, 2	Rice
Boswell, Maude Alice, 3	Chase City, Mecklenburg
Doom on, made miles, or miles,	

Bouldin, Mildred Turner	. Hampden Sydney, Prince Edward
Bowen, Ellen Gibson, 4	
Bowles, Mrs. Rosebell Page	
Boxley, Mary Frances, 4	
Boyd, Virginia, 4	
Bracey, Marion Virginia, 3	
Bradley, Marion	
Branch, Tena Miller, 4	Wellville, Nottoway
Breedlove, Evelyn Sidney, 3	. 1503 Mozley Place, S. W., Atlanta, Ga
Brewer, Katherine Elizabeth, 3	
Brown, Katherine Lofton, 3	
Brown, Mrs. Mamie Stone, 2	
Brown, Nellie M., 2	
Bruce, Walter G., Sp	
Brumfield, Frances, 3	
Brumfield, Hilda Grace, 3	
Brumfield, Josephine Gunn, 1	
Bundy, Elizabeth McClung, 3	
Burch, Lena Mae, 3	
Burge, Willie Thomas, 3	
Burton, Helen Lucille, 3	
Burton, Virginia Juanita, 3	
Button, Doris Virginia, 4	
Button, S. Elizabeth, 4	
Button, D. Buzabeth, T	Mixey vine, Curpeper

Callihan, Helen, 4. Callis, Bernice Lee. Callis, Virginia Mildred, 4. Campbell, Maggie Mary. Campbell, Virginia Louise, 3. Cardwell, Grace, 4. Carlton, Mabel M., 2. Carlton, Ruth Ophelia. Carper, Sarah Blanche, 1. Carson, Dolly Juanita, 4. Carter, Harriet Cowler. Carter, Mary Frances, 3. Carter, Rebecca Dale, 3. Carter, Sarah Frances, 1. Christian, Susie Booker, 4. Clark, Krene Anderson. Cline, Helene Albine, 4. Coalter, Margaret Elizabeth, 4. Cobb, Mrs. Annie Childress, 4. Cobb, Emily Sarah. Cobb, Emily Sarah. Cobb, Virginis Scott, 3. Cocke, Vera Lacy, 3. Coleman, Laura Evelyn, 3. Costan, Helen Arthur, 4. Cralle, Janet Pearl, 4.	Meredithville, Lunenburg Sales, Mathews New Glasgow, Amherst Amherst, Amherst Rustburg, Campbell Farmville, Prince Edward Farmville, Prince Edward 205 Broadway Avenue, Roanoke 107 High Street, Farmville 1710 Seddon Road, Richmond Burkeville, Nottoway Burkeville, Nottoway Burkeville, Nottoway Clairs, Pittsylvania Gladstone 723 Temple Avenue, Danville Stuarts Draft, Augusta Richmond, Henrico Crewe Wachapreague Wachapreague Blackstone, Nottoway Bedford, Bedford Amherst, Amherst 1301 Floyd Street, Lynchburg 2618 Fendall Avenue, Richmond
Costan, Helen Arthur, 4	1301 Floyd Street, Lynchburg 2618 Fendall Avenue, Richmond
Creedle, Mrs. Willie Newman, 3 Crowder, Annie Bell, 4 Crowder, Frances Giles, 3	Woodsdale, North Carolina

TAME AND IEAR	CITT OR COUNTY
Dabney, Guelda Nuckols, 3. Dance, Alma Dennis. Daughtrey, Blanche, 3. Davis, Dorothy Elizabeth, 4. Davis, Dorothy Wilson, 2. Dillard, Lester Layne, 4. Dodson, Janie Elizabeth, 4. Dowdy, Margaret King, 3. Doyle, Jean Castleton, 4. Drumheller, Ida Mabel, 3. Drummond, Annie Mae, 3. Dudley, D. Lorraine, 2. Dudley, Jane Frances, 3. Dunn, Avis Zelma, 4. Dunnavant, Sylvia L., 4. Dupree, Ethel, 3.	Halifax, Halifax Carrsville, Isle of Wight Box 1069, Richmond Sebrell, Southampton 801 Marshall Street, South Boston Blackstone, Nottoway 316 West Third Street, Farmville McKenney Goode, Bedford Brodnax, Brunswick Redwood, Franklin 709 High St., Farmville Vernon Hill, Halifax Enonville, Buckingham Covington, Alleghany
Eades, Dorothy A. W., 3.  Earnest, Ora, 2.  Echols, Thelma Louise.  Edwards, Katherine Arendall.  Elliott, Mrs. Florence Cutts, 3.  Elliott, Mrs. Grace Dickenson.  Epes, Elizabeth P., 3.  Evans, Enza Oneda, 4.	.528 Hampton Place, Portsmouth .Blackstone, Nottoway .Courtland, Southampton .106 E. Third Street, Farmville .429 Rosalind Avenue, Roanoke .700 Main Street, Blackstone
Faris, Mrs. Amanda Dunnavant, 4 Faris, Frances Corinne, 4 Farley, Elinor Swanner Farley, Marian, 4 Ferguson, Jeanette Estaline, 3 Ferguson, Sarah Elizabeth, 2 Flannagan, Henry Alexander Flannagan, William Hamilton Ford, Dorothy Helen, 4 Fraley, Margaret, 3 Fraughnough, Gladys Hattie, Sp Fuqua, Ruth, 4	.303 Oliver Avenue, Crewe .1525 Grove Avenue, Richmond .Merry Point, Lancaster .508 Avon Rd., Raleigh Court, Roanoke .Boykins, Southampton .Chase City, Mecklenburg .Chase City, Mecklenburg .Arvonia, Buckingham .110 Virginia Avenue, Appalachia .Sparta, Caroline
Garbee, Florence Esther, 4. Gardner, Mary Lee. Garnett, Edna Gertrude, 3. Garrette, Frances Christine, 4. Gates, Betty Wytt. Gay, Mrs. Lizzie Brittle, 2. Geyer, Mary Malinda. Gibson, Hazel Patricia, 3. Gill, Marie Woodson, 4. Gilliam, Mrs. Pearl Wingo. Gillispie, Hamner Elizabeth, 4. Gills, Irene Leona. Gills, June LaVerne. Graham, Florence Josephine. Gray, Katherine Nelson, 4. Greathead, Virginia Marshall, 4. Greear, Mary Elizabeth, 3. Green, Nellie Rives, 4. Greig, Elizabeth Jane, 4. Guthrie, Mrs. Elizabeth Hendrick.	.107 James Avenue, Suffolk .111 Bridge Street, Farmville .Appomattox .Rice, Prince Edward .Chase City, Mecklenburg .301 First Avenue, Farmville .320 East 70th Street, New York, N. YCrozet, Albemarle .Jetersville, Amelia .Enonville, Buckingham .Route 2, Farmville .Farmville, Prince Edward 700 W. Virginia Avenue, Crewe .Gloucester, Gloucester .317 Thirty-fourth Street, Norfolk .St. Paul, Wise .516 Westover Avenue, Norfolk .Rosedale

Name and Year	CITY OR COUNTY
Hardy, Mrs. Annie A., 3 Hardy, Betty Jarman, 4 Hardy, Elizabeth Goodwyne, 3 Harrell Carolyn Louise. Harrell, Lena	.111 Church Street, Wilmington, N. C. Arvonia, Buckingham Boone Mill, Franklin Farmville Kenbridge .96 Thirty-first Street, Newport News .97 Newport News .98 Nanidges, Amherst .98 Dillwyn .99 Hebron .99 Saltville, Smyth .99 Moneta, Bedford .99 Amherst, Amherst .215 First Avenue, Farmville .99 Jetersville, Amelia .90 Colonial Avenue, Norfolk .90 Holston Valley Rd., Bristol, Tenn .309 S. Main Street, Farmville .90 Cartersville, Cumberland .90 Lovingston, Nelson .90 Sedley, Southampton .90 Victoria, Lunenburg .10 Midlothian, Powhatan .10 Max Meadows, Wythe .11 Rich Prince Edward .12 Marshall Avenue, S. W., Roanoke .12 Nathalie, Halifax .91 Gladys. Campbell
Hurt, Benjamin Franklin Hutcheson, Mary Ligon, Sp	. Charlotte Court House, Charlotte
Hutchinson, Charles Ellis	Indian Neck, King & Queen
Inge, Hilda Irvin, 3	. Disputanta, Prince George . Appalachia, Wise
Jacob, Vera Mapp, 3. Jacobs, Vera Helen, 4. Jamerson, Margaret Jennings, Agnes Goode, 4. Jennings, Linwood Clark Jesser, Margaret Jeter, Nancy Ora. Jett-Cranz, Mrs. Flora, 4. Johnston, M. Lucille, 3. Jolly, Mattie E. Jones, Anna Browne, 3. Jones, Mauree Rebecca, 2.	Route 5, Danville Appomattox, Appomattox Burkeville, Nottoway 102 N. Lexington St., Covington 1418 N. 22 Street, Richmond Reedville, Northumberland Farmville, Cumberland
Kail, Evelyn Dietrich, 3.  Kellam, Lillian Ruth  Kellam, Mary Garland  Kelley, Doris Esther, 3.  Kendrick, Marie Louise, 4.  King, Eura Virginia, 3.  King, Jessie Lee, 3.  Kitchen, Irene McGregor, 4.	Princess Anne, Princess Anne Princess Anne, Princess Anne Parksley, Accomac 124 Military Road, Suffolk 1507 Fillmore Street, Lynchburg

# CITY OR COUNTY

Lambert, Daisy Virginia, 3	. Blackstone, Nottoway
Landrum, Elsie Florence, 4	.510 Victoria Avenue, Lynchburg
Lawton, Mrs. Helen Anne	. Michaux, Powhatan
Lewis, John Filmorc	. Farmville, Prince Edward
Lewis, Lillian Maxine, Sp	.608 Buffalo Street, Farmville
Lipscomb, Eunice M., 3	. Crewe, Nottoway
Locke, Louie Davis, 4	.938 North Street, Portsmouth
Loving, Margaret Elizabeth, 3	.705 Laburnum Avenue, Roanoke

McCaleb, Emily Louise, 4
McCorkle, Martha Strain, 4203 First Avenue, Farmville
McCoy, Bonnie
McCutcheon, Grace Imogene, 3 Blackstone, Nottoway
McCutcheon, Russie Lucille, 3 Blackstone, Nottoway
McFall, Mrs Elizabeth B
Markham, Mrs. Annie V. D., 3 Bedford, Bedford
Marshall, Hilda Grey, 3
Martin, Evelyn Byrd, 3 Cullen, Charlotte
Martin, Myrtle Frances, 3
Massey, Kathryn Jones, Sp126 North Ridge Street, Danville
Mayhew, Eula Ruth, SpGretna, Pittsylvania
Miles, Agnes Virginia, 4 Ford, Dinwiddie
Mills, Mary L., 3
Minkel, Lillian Amelia, Sp Farmville, Prince Edward
Mitchell, Calvin A., 3Walkerford, Amherst
Moore, Martha Martin, 4
Moore, Sara Vivian, 2Poquoson, York
Morris, Betty Agnes, 3 Appomattox, Appomattox
Moss. Sarah Winifred. 3 Emporia, Greenville

# Northcross, Margaret, 4...... Elliston, Montgomery

Oakes, Alma Louise, 2	.Kenbridge, Lunenburg
Oakes, Virginia Elizabeth, 3	1522 W. 40 Street, Norfolk
Osborne, Ella Una	. Nickelsville, Scott
Owen, Betty Mae, 2	. Victoria, Lunenburg

Page, Mrs. Ada Belcher, 2. Blackstone, Nottoway Pair, Dora J., 3. Pairs Store, Greensville Palmer, Louise Armistead, 3. Merry Point, Lancaster Papas, Marion Isabell, 1. Farmville, Prince Edward Patterson, Janie Virginia, 3. New Canton, Buckingham Patterson, William Stuart. Langhorne Road, Lynchburg Payne, Mrs. Rebecca Cocks, Sp. Prospect, Prince Edward Peck, Mildred Olivia, 4. 656 Northumberland Avenue, Roanoke Peebles, Hester Elizabeth, 3. 527 Washington Street, Petersburg Percivale, Pattie 311 Webster Street, Petersburg Perkins, Frances Leigh, 2. Emporia, Greensville
Pettway, Olivia
Powell, Nannie Lucille, 1 Esmont, Albemarle Pratt, Marian Gray, 3 1004 Broad Street, Martinsville Price, Paulus Earl Farmville, Prince Edward Pritchett, Ruth Ella, 3 27 S. South Street, Petersburg Putney, Georgie Holman, 4. Box 182, Farmville Putney, William Witt, Sp Farmville, Prince Edward
**

Raiford, Mary Lou, 2	.Green Bay, Prince Edward
Ramsey, Helen Glynnwood, 2	.Sydnorsville, Franklin
Ranson, Elizabeth Estelle, 3	Dillwyn, Buckingham
Rawlings, Ruby Wilkes, 2	
Read, Lucile Carrington	
Read, Mrs. Marie Pannill	.22 Cleveland Street, Martinsville
Redd, Mrs. Elizabeth D., 2	Studley, Hanover
Read, Ruby Ranson, 3	
Reveley, Evelyn, 2	.705 Carter Road, Roanoke
Reynolds, Mrs. Gertrude Gilliam, 3	,2024 W. Grace Street, Richmond
Reynolds, Sallie Hunt Crider, 3	.R. F. D. 3, Chatham
Rigdon, Mrs. Louise Doyle, 4	McKenney, Dinwiddie
Rives, Sally Royston, 3	
Robertson, Bertha James, 4	
Robertson, Mrs. Essie Eubank, 4	. Crewe, Nottoway
Robertson, Mrs. Rosa Jones, 4	
Robinette, Bunnie Francis, 3	. Big Stone Gap, Wise
Robinette, Trilby Josephine, 3	.Big Stone Gap, Wise
Robinson, Ruby Wright	. Jarratt, Greensville
Robinson, Virginia Louise, 2	. Cartersville, Cumberland
Roper, Sue Eleanor, 3	.411 Webster Avenue, Portsmouth
Rucker, Sarah Anne, 3	. Mattoax, Amelia
Rutherford, Margaret Frances, 3	2604 Park Avenue, Richmond

Stargell, Nancy Carolyne, 1 Steed, Sarah Frances, 4 Stephens, Frances Rebecca, 2 Steptoe, Lucy Cabell, 3 Stokes, Herbert Rieves, Sp Stone, Esther Turner, 4 Strick, Alfreda Stubblefield, Sarah Belle, 4 Sturgis, Mary Catherine Swartz, Mrs. Effice Fauber, 1 Switzer, Emma Elizabeth Gray, 3	. Meredithville . 235 11th Street, Wytheville . 911 Federal Street, Lynchburg . Farmville, Prince Edward . Bassett, Henry . Farmville, Prince Edward . Cash. Gloucester
Taylor, Rebecca Valinia, 1. Taylor, Sara Irene, 3. Terrell, Frances May, 4. Thomas, Doris C., 4. Thompson, Lois Dodd, 3. Thompson, Mary Gray, 3. Thompson, Sarah Holmes, 3. Thornton, Rebecca Anne. Tice, Mary Elaine, 4. Timberlake, Mattie Belle, 4. Trainer, Frank Wilson. Traylor, Anna Frances, 3. Trear, Mary Madeline, 4. Truitt, Dorothy Hazelette Truitt, Helen Irving, 3. Tuck, Virginia Sue, 4. Turner, Mrs. Murkland Dressler, 4. Turner, Ruth Winifred, 3. Tyler, Mildred Evelyn, 4.	.1716 Oakdale Road, Richmond .Beaverham, Hanover .Gladys, Campbell .Dry Fork, Pittsylvania .Tazewell, Tazewell .Dundas, Lunenburg .Midlothian, Powhatan .Tazewell, Tazewell .Highland Springs .Route 3, Farmville .701 Harrison Street, Petersburg .Farmville, Prince Edward .214 Cedar Street, Suffolk .214 Cedar Street, Suffolk .Blackstone, Nottoway .517 Second Street, Farmville .309 Oliver Avenue, Crewe .2831 West Grace Street, Richmond
Watkins, Kathryn Elizabeth Watkins, Lula Epps, 3 Watkins, Nancy Claire, 2 Watkins, William Basil, 2 Webb, Virginia Gordon, 3 Weisiger, Charles William, Jr., Sp West, Oscar Lawrence, Sp Whisnant, Sarah Elizabeth, 2 White, Mildred Bolling, 4 Williams, Mary Ellen, 1 Williams, Meriem Ellen, 2 Wilson Ellen M	. Lovingston, Nelson . Farmville, Prince Edward . Saxe, Charlotte . Nathalie, Halifax . Buffalo Junction, Mecklenburg . 327 Raleigh St., Rocky Mount, N. C Amelia, Amelia . Church Road, Dinwiddie . 312 First Avenue, Farmville . Kenbridge, Lunenburg . 706 North Boulevard, Richmond . Skipwith, Mecklenburg . 410 Buffalo Street, Farmville . Woodland, North Carolina . Lawrenceville . 143 Carroll Avenue, Petersburg . 911 Brandon Avenue, Norfolk . Pamplin, Appomattox . 4853 Washington Ave., Newport News Virgilina. Halifax
Wood, Mrs. Gladys Collins, 2 Woods, Mrs. Vera Wilkins, 3 Woody, Lucile Rosalie, 4	Buckingham, Buckingham

# Enrollment for the Year 1939-40 COLLEGE DEPARTMENT

# Summer Session 1939

Students living in Virginia Students living outside Virginia	357 9
•	366
Freshmen Sophomores Juniors Seniors Special students	13 47 171 94 41
Total in summer session	366
Winter Session 1939-40	
Students living in Virginia	
	932
Freshmen Sophomores Juniors Seniors Special students.	343 269 172 132 16
Total in winter session	932
Total college students1	,298
TRAINING SCHOOL DEPARTMENT	
High School pupils	.373 478
Total training school pupils	851
Total in all departments	2.149

# APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

# STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, FARMVILLE, VIRGINIA

	Date
1.	Name 2. Age
3.	Address
4.	County
5.	Name of parent or guardian
6.	Graduate of what high school Year
7.	Is it accredited?At what other institutions have you done
	work beyond high school graduation?*
8.	When do you wish to enter?
9.	New or former student Class
10.	What course do you wish to take?
11.	Are you in sound health as far as you know?

#### DIRECTIONS TO STUDENTS

- 1. Please read carefully this catalogue.
- 2. \*For advanced students: Ask the registrar of all institutions you have attended beyond high school to forward credits to the Registrar, State Teachers College, Farmville, Virginia, as soon as you decide to enter the College.
- 3. Have your room assigned in Room 26. Leave your baggage checks with the person in charge of this room and the college will put your trunk in your room.
- 4. Ask any girl with a Y. W. C. A. ribbon on for information.
- 5. The dormitories will be open to students on Tuesday, September 17th, and the first meal served in the dining room will be lunch on that day.

12.	Room-mate preferred
	Room preferred
15.	Sign your name here



